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Emblems of Saints:

BY WHICH THEY ARE DISTINGUISHED IN WORKS OF ART.

BY THE LATE VERY REV.

F. C. HUSENBETH, D.D., V.G.,

PROVOST OF NORTHAMPTON.

THIRD EDITION.

EDITED BY

AUGUSTUS JESSOPP, D.D.,

LATE HEAD MASTER OF NORWICH SCHOOL.

Καλ ἀπεκρίθη εἷς ἐκ τῶν πρεσβυτέρων λέγων μοι· Οὖτοι οἰ περιβεβλημένοι τὰς στολάς τάς λευκὰς, τίνες εἰσὶ;

And one of the ancients answered, and said to me: These that are clothed in white robes, who are they?—Apocalypse vii. 13.

NORWICH

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Editor's Preface to the Third Edition.

HREE weeks previous to Dr. Husenbeth's death, while spending an afternoon with him at Cossey, the conversation turned upon his Emblems of the Saints. When I enquired if he had made any considerable additions to the book, and if he thought of issuing a new edition, he replied that he had long contemplated a re-issue of his work, and he produced the interleaved copy, from which the following pages have been printed; but, he added, that he never hoped to be able to see the book through the press. "I am an old man now," he said. "It vexes me to have to make terms with booksellers, and I can no longer venture to print at my own expense as I once did. If I could find a younger man who would manage the matter, there is the volume; and perhaps I might even hope to see the new edition myself."

The result of this hint (if indeed it were meant for one) was, that before I left him I had promised to take

all worry of negociating with publishers off his hands, that I would see that the book was printed, assist in correcting the press, and, in fact, lend myself to carry out his wishes in any way that might be of service to him.

A few days after this I left home for a holiday. During my absence Dr. Husenbeth was laid in his grave.

His executors were directed to sell his library and other property, and at the sale I felt myself bound to purchase the volume which had been the subject of our conversation. He seems to have put it aside for me shortly before his lamented death, and it was found only just in time to be included in the sale catalogue.

After our conversation Dr. Husenbeth seems to have begun counting the number of additions which he had made in preparation for the new edition of his book. He had set down roughly in pencil some memoranda of there being three hundred and ninety-two such additions, and he has prefixed a note—"Number of new Angels, Saints, or Beati added for a Third Edition." It is quite certain, however, that he never completed the enumeration: it is probable that death came upon him while he was engaged on the task.

Feeling sure that Dr. Husenbeth would have been gratified if, during his own lifetime, the Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society had undertaken to republish his book, I had no hesitation in closing with the offer of the Committee to bear the expense of printing it.

My own part has been almost confined to looking over the proof sheets. At first starting my views were ambitious. I soon found that the work stood for such an enormous amount of labour as few men, and those only with special gifts and rare opportunities would dream of facing, and prudence told me that the more humbly I discharged my office as *Editor* the less chance there was of exposing my ignorance.

Dr. Husenbeth had touched very lightly upon the two branches of his favorite subject, which in this volume are handled in a most satisfactory manner in the Appendices. Mr. Marsh's Essay on the treatment of the Sibyls in art will speak for itself. It is the first attempt on the part of any English writer to deal with a very curious and obscure subject, and may be characterised as unique. Mr. Blackburne's Appendix on Sacred Heraldry, too, may be almost said to break ground in virgin soil. How greatly these two beautiful monographs add to the

intrinsic value of the volume must be obvious to all; as a contribution to Ecclesiastical Archæology their appearance may be regarded as an event of some importance to those born antiquaries who have an irrepressible yearning to follow the workings of the human mind in past ages through all their fantastic wanderings.

A. J.

Scarning,

March, 1882.



Preface to the Second Edition.

HE object of this manual is to supply in some degree a want often felt by persons engaged in the pursuits of Archæology and Ecclesiology, and by tourists and lovers of the fine arts in general. It was undertaken at first for personal convenience; but continued and completed at the solicitation of valued friends for public utility. It has been found useful for identifying holy personages represented in painting and sculpture; and also as a guide to artists in the representation of Angels and Saints according to conventional and established forms. Its pretensions are very humble: the subject might be pursued far more elaborately and extensively, and the work might be advantageously illustrated by engravings. But this could not be without sacrificing its convenience as a pocket companion; and to keep within a portable size is in a work of this kind a primary consideration. The church tourist and the inspector of picture galleries

require a guide of ready reference and easy portability, and such a manual is presented in the following pages.

That the tourist and the artist may equally find their convenience in this compilation, it is divided into two distinct parts. In the First, under the name of the Saint,—whether Martyr, Bishop, &c., and the date of his death, or the age in which he lived, as far as could be ascertained with tolerable accuracy, the Emblem or the various Emblems are given, with which he is represented in works of art, whether in painting, sculpture, or engraving. To each Emblem is generally appended a reference to one or more examples in art, or to some work, upon the authority of which it has been appropriated. In selecting these examples, preference has been given to paintings on roodscreens, or glass; and to sculptured figures on fonts still remaining in English parish churches, and abounding in the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk. It would have been easy to multiply such examples, and chiefly from personal inspection; but the object of this little work is sufficiently attained by presenting a few select instances.

Though the original object of this work was to point out the Emblems of various Saints, it was soon found impossible, and not even desirable, to limit the compilation to these. It was often necessary to specify the way in which the Emblem was introduced. It might be carried, or worn, or used as an instrument of torture or a mark of honour; and then it became difficult to draw the line between a mere Emblem and a commemorative representation. Thus in many cases examples have been introduced of various modes of representing Saints by remarkable incidents in their lives. So that pictures and sculptured subjects are continually intermixed with Emblems, in connexion with different Saints. But this has evidently so increased the interesting character of the book, and added to its usefulness, as to render any apology superfluous.

To compile a manual of this kind, even limited as it is, would have been impracticable without the aid of friends, and the assistance of previous publications. The late JOHN, EARL OF SHREWSBURY, with great kindness and condescension, collected from his rich library much valuable information, which he transmitted to the author in rapid succession for several weeks. The late DAWSON TURNER, Esq., then residing at Yarmouth, most liberally placed at the author's disposal the treasures of his extensive library and most valuable collection of illustrations of Norfolk. MRS. JAMESON'S splendid work, Sacred

and Legendary Art, has, by the kind permission of its authoress, been frequently referred to in the course of this Manual, and has afforded much valuable information. The VERY REV. CANON ROCK, D.D., is heartily thanked for several important and valuable communications, as well as for the loan of scarce and curious old books. The REV. RICHARD HART, of Catton, generously permitted the free use of his own List of Emblems of Saints, communicated to the Archaelogical Journal, and this kindness has proved valuable, and is here gratefully acknowledged. To C. A. BUCKLER, ESQ., the author is indebted for many valuable examples, particularly for numerous illustrations of Saints of the Order of S. Dominic. Sincere thanks are also tendered to H. HARROD, Esq., and GODDARD JOHNSON, Eso., late of Norwich, for the loan of curious and useful works; and to all other kind friends who have lent their assistance.

This new edition contains more than one hundred and sixty additional Saints, with Emblems and references in proportion, besides many new illustrations of those previously introduced. The List of Patrons is also very considerably augmented; two more Calendars are given; and the Emblems of the Sibyls are appended. Another curious and original feature

of this edition is the List of Armorial Bearings assigned to various Saints in the enthusiasm for heraldry prevalent in the fifteenth century.* The work has also been carefully revised throughout, and contains many corrections and improvements.

The principal works consulted or referred to in the course of this manual are the following:—

Abrégé de la Vie des Saints, par Gueffier Jeune. Paris, 1808. Cited in this work under the name of *Gueffier*.

Anglia Sacra.

Arbor Pastoralis; being a Tree of the principal Saints of each century down to the sixteenth.

Bavaria Pia, by Matt. Raderus, S.J. Munich, 1628.

Bilder Legende. Von. M. Sintzel. Munich.

Britannia Sancta, by Bp. Challoner, 4to. London, 1745.

Calendar of the Anglican Church, illustrated. Parker, Oxford, 1851.

Camden's Britannia.

Catalogus Sanctorum, a Petro de Natalibus editus. Venetiis, 1506; Lugduni, 1542.

Chorographia Sacra Brabantiæ ab Ant. Sandero. Hagæ, 1727. 3 vols., folio.

Christliche Kunstsymbolik und Ikonographie. Frankfurt, 1839. Collection of Architectural Ornaments of the Middle Ages, by C. Heidelhoff. Nuremburg, 1844. 2 vols. in 1, 4to.

Collection of Old Engravings of Martyrdoms of various Saints in 27 Plates. No date.

Collection of Old Engravings of Saints, from January to July.

Formerly belonging to the Nuns of our B. Lady at Cambray.

Columnæ Militantis Ecclesiæ. Norimberg, 1725.

^{*} The short list of Emblems of the Sibyls has been incorporated in Appendix I., and the list of Armorial Bearings has given place to Mr. Blackburne's Appendix on Sacred Heraldry.

De Historia SS. Imaginum et Picturarum, &c. Auctore Joanne Molano. Lovanii, 1771.

De Levens der Heylige van Nederlant, 2 vols. Ghendt, 1705.

Der Heyligen Leben. Das Summerteyl Johannes Bamler zu Augspurg, 1477. Folio.

Das Passional (the Winter half of the above). Folio. 1480.

Die Attribute der Heiligen. Hanover, 1843.

Die Heiligenbilder. Von Dr. H. Alt. Berlin, 1845.

English Martyrologe. Wilson, 1608.

Flos Santorum: Historia das Vidas e obras Insignes, dos Santos. Pe lo Padre Frey Diego do Rosario. I vol. folio. Em Lisboa, 1620.

Fosbroke's Monachism.

Golden Legende. Caxton.

Icones Sanctorum, per Cleopham Distelmayr. Vienna and Augsburg, 1610. 12mo.

Ikonographie der Heiligen. J. v. Radowitz. Berlin, 1834.

Images de Saints et Saintes issus de la Famille de l'Empereur Maximilien I. D'apres les desseins de Hans *Burgmaier*, A Vienne, 1799.

Legende oft d'Ieven, doot, ende lijden der Heylighendoor den E. Heere Mathias *Lambrecht*. Tot Loven, 1610.

Le Imagini de Beati e Santi di S. Giov. Gierosalamitana scritte da Jacomo *Bosio*. Rome, 1633.

Les Characteristiques des Saints, dans l'art populaire énumérées et expliques, by Ch. Cahier. 2 vols. 4to. 1867.

Les Images de tous les Saints et Saintes de l'année, par Jacques Callot, engraved by Isr. Henriet. Paris, 1636.

Les Nouvelles Fleurs de Vies des Saints. Par un Solitaire. 2 vols in 1, folio. Lyon, 1760. Referred to in this work under the word *Solitaire*.

Les Vies des Saints pour tous les jours de l'année. Lyon, 1783.

Le Tableaux de la Croix. Paris. F. Mazot, 1651.

Le Tombeau de Childeric. Cochet.

Liber Cronicarum. Nuremburgæ, 1493.

Lives of Saints by Alfonso Villegas, translated by Edward Kinesman. St. Omer's, 1623.

Lives of the most renowned Saints of England, Scotland, and Ireland, by Rev. F. J. Porter, O. S. B. Douay, 1632.

Menologium S. Francisci, a F. Huebero. Monachii, 1698.

MS. Hours-a great variety of them.

Myrrour of our Lady.

Old Latin Book, with figures of Saints, short considerations and prayers (the Summer half only). No title. Engraver's name Herman Weyen; printed in France; small 18mo.

Passionael efte dat Levent der Hyllighen. 4to. Lubeck, 1507. Recherches sur les Costumes, &c., des Anciens Peuples, par

J. Malliott. 3 vols. 4to. Paris, 1809.

Revue de l'Art Chrétien. L'Abbé Corblet, Edit.

Primer, printed in 1516.

Sacred and Legendary Art, by Mrs. Jameson. 2 vols. 8vo. 1848.

Solitudo, sive Vitæ Fæminarum Anachoritarum. Jollain excudit, 1666.

Tableaux des Peintres Primitifs, par le Chevalier Artaud de Montor. Paris, 1843.

Tbosch der Eremyten ende Eremittenen van Egypten ende Palestinen. Hantwerpen, 1645.

Vies des Saints. 2 vols. 4to. J. J. Blaise. Paris, 1825.

Vies des SS. Solitaires d'Orient et d'Occident.

Vies des Saintes Femmes. 2 vols. 8vo. Paris, 1822.

Vies des SS. Pères des Deserts.

The List of Patron Saints is chiefly borrowed from the curious German work, *Ikonographie der Heiligen*, by J. v. Radowitz: and some of the Calendars are copied from another valuable book, *Die Heiligenbilder*, u. s. w. Von Dr. Heinrich Alt.

N.B.—The Predella painted by Fra B. Angelico da Fiesoli is in the National Gallery, London.

It may be useful to subjoin some of the more quaint and puzzling modes of spelling the names of Saints in ancient days.

Audry								,	Etheldreda.
Agace .									Agatha.
Aiplomay									Apollinaris.
Anneys-	An	gn	es						Agnes.
Artnolle			٠						Erconwald.
Cuthburg									Cuthberge.
Eppalets									Hippolytus.
Eufemye									Euphemia.
Gernais									Germanus.
Holofius									Olave.
Leothenar	d-	-L	ith	en	arċ	l	•		Leonard.
Mangus		٠							Magnus.
Mauri									Maurice.
Medeldrid	le								Mildred.
Olaus									Olave.
Pallets .									Hippolytus.
Pernel—P	arı	nel	le-	-F	ur	ne	l		Petronilla.
Pratt .									Protus.
Quyryne									Quirinus.
Royke .									Roch.
Ruff—Ruj	phi								Rufus.
Sitha .									Osyth.
Supplis									Sulpinus.
Tooley .									Olave.



ABBREVIATIONS EXPLAINED.

A. or Ab.—Abbot.

Abb.—Abbess.

Arch.—Archangel.

Ap.—Apostle.

App.—Apostles.

B.—Bishop.

C.—Confessor.

D.-Doctor of the Church.

Emp.—Emperor.

Ev.—Evangelist.

H.—Hermit.

K.—King.

M.—Martyr.

MM.—Martyrs.

P.—Pope.

Qu.—Queen.

V.—Virgin.

VV.—Virgins.

V. M.—Virgin and Martyr.

VV. MM.—Virgins and Martyrs.

W. or Wid.-Widow.

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PART FIRST.

Saints with their Emblems.

S. Abercius, B. C. (22 Oct.) . c. 300 Destroying the statue of Apollo;	Authority.
crozier brought to him by an angel	Icones Sanct.
S. Abraham, B. M. (8 July) 348 Sword near him	Ikon. der Heil.
S. Abraham, Hermit, C. (16 Mar.) 350 Clothed in skins	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Abundius, B. C. (2 April) 468 Raising a rich pagan's son to life .	Cahier.
S. Abundius, M. (26 Aug.) Pierced with a spear, and beheaded	Callot.
S. Acacius or Achatius, B. C. (8 May) 250	
Large cross—warrior In golden armour, with standard and	Bonn Minster.
shield	Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
Thorns in his hand	Liber Cronic.
Dead bough in his hand	
Carrying sacred vessels	Ikon. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Acacius of Amida, B. C. (9 Ap.) 421	Authority.
	Ikonographie.
before him	Gueffier.
S. Accursius, C. (16 Jan.) 1220 Sword in his breast	Ikonographie.
S. Acilius, M. (12 May) 94 Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Achard or Aichard, Abbot.	
(15 Sept.) c. 695 Angel touching monks with a wand	Cahier.
S. Adalard, or Alard, A. C. (2 Jan.) 827 Giving alms	Burgmaier.
S. Adalbald, C 652 Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Adalberon, B. C 1090 Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Adalbert, B. M. (Ap. 23) 997 Baptizing St. Stephen of Hungary Chains at his feet; angels carrying	Cahier.
him up to heaven Globe of fire over his tomb	Ib. Ib.
Lance with club at the lower end .	Ch. of S. Cath. Port., Esslingen,
Pierced with a lance	Wurtemberg. Arbor Pastoralis.
Pierced with three lances and beheaded	Old engraving.
S. Adelaide, or Alice, Empress.	
(Dec. 16) c. 999 Escaping in a boat from prison	Cahier. Ib.
S. Adelbert, Deacon c. 740 Fountain springing up on opening his	
tomb	Cahier.
S. Adelrie, C 973 Fed by angels in the island of Ufnau	Cahier.

NT	
S. Adjutor, C. (I Sept.)	Authority.
Throwing part of his chain down a	
precipice	A / / *7 7 TY *7
precipice	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Address D. S. (CT.)	
S. Adjutus, B. C. (16 Jan.) . 1220	
Devil appearing, shouldering a pick-	
axe; bishop driving him away	
with a hatchet	Catalogus Sanct.
S. Adolphus, B. C c. 831 A bull lying down before him	
A bull lying down before him	Cahier.
S. Adrian, M. (2 Dec.) 290	
In armour, with hammer, anvil, and	
sword; trampling on a lion cou-	
chant	MS. of Fragmts.
chant	, ,
in the other	Bod. Lib. Oxford.
Hammer in left hand, sword in right;	J
anvil near him	MS. Hours.
anvil near him	Ib.
Anvil: his wife, S. Natalia, holding	
his hands and feet upon it to be	
chopped off	Molanus.
Carrying an anvil in his arms .	Memlinc.
Anvil by his side, on which his hand	
is chopped off	Ikonographie.
Arms and legs chopped off; raven	6.7 %
descending	Der Heyl. Leb.
descending	Attrib. der Heil.
Thrown off a cliff into the sea	Callot.
Brought to land by dolphins	Cahier.
S. Adrian, M. (Rom. Mart. 5 March)	
Lion by his side	Benedict Ruteau,
	Vie et Martyre
	de S. Adr. 1637.
S. Ægidius, see Giles.	
S. Ærichus, (?) C. (18 May?)	
Dominican, holding a book with dove	
standing upon it	Fra. Angelico
	Predella.

	MS.
Name. S. Afra, M. (Aug. 5) 304 Hands tied to a stake Bound to a tree in flames Surrounded with flames Boiled in a cauldron. Burnt at a stake	Authority. Liber Cronic. Cahier. Attrib. der Heil. Der Heyl. Leb.
S. Agapetus, M. (Aug. 18)	Der Heyl. Leb. Old engraving. Callot.
Lion at his feet. S. Agapius, B. C. (20 Nov.) . c. 438 A dove flying out of his mouth at his death	Cahier.
S. Agatha, V. M. (Feb. 5)	Panel now in private possession; formerly on roodscreen, S. John Maddermarket, Norwich.
pair of shears in the other	Fra Phil. Lippi. Formerly on rood- screen, S. John Maddermarket, Norwich, now in private pos- session.
Knife at her breast	Wiggenhall Ch., Norfolk.
Holding a nipple in pincers	Window, Choir, Winch. Cath.
Breasts and shears on the ground .	Solitaire. Tabl. de la Croix.

Name. Date. S. Agatha, V. M. (continued).	Authority.
S. Peter healing her wounds Breasts in a dish	Cahier. Oratory of Camal- dulese, Rome, Gior. da Pisa.
Executioners cutting off her breasts .	Pitti Palace, Seb. del Piombo.
Ib., with red hot pincers Breasts cut off; consoled by an angel	Lambrecht. Escurial, P. Ve- ronese.
Chafing dish by her side On a funeral pile Torn by pincers. Broken vessel and coals.	Attrib. der Heil. Catalogus Sanct.
Knife in her hand, breasts on a book	Roodscreen, Eye.
S. Agatho, Hermit 4th cent. Pitcher of water	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Agatho, Pope C. (Jan. 10) . 682 Curing a leper by embracing him .	Cahier.
S. Agathocles, M. Iron spike, red hot	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Agericus, B. C. (1 Dec.) . c. 590 Infant lying in a corn field, found by an eagle	Callot.
S. Agilolf, B. M. Dove coming out of his mouth at his martyrdom	Cahier.
S. Agilus, or Aile, C. (15 Oct.?) 650 Carrying our Blessed Saviour on his shoulders	Cahier.
S. Agneda, V. M. Consoled by an angel after having her breasts cut off	Escurial, Paul Veronese.
S. Agnellus, Abb. (14 Dec.) 596 On the walls of Naples, putting army to flight	veronese. Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Agnes, V. M. (Jan. 21) . 304 or 5	
Lamb at her feet; sword in her hand	Ch. chest, Denton.
Lamb in her hand; sword in her throat	Roodscreen, North Elmham.
Lamb on a book; sword in her hand	Font, Taverham.
Lamb on a book	Lib. Cronicarum.
Lamb led by a cord	Tablx. de la Croix.
Lamb at her side; in a robe of cloth	2 0000000000000000000000000000000000000
of gold	Molanus.
throat	Roodscreen, West-
	hall.
Lamb at her feet; seated; dove bring-	
ing a ring	Mural painting, Cawston,
Lamb and palm	Il Giottino.
A bleeding lamb	Predella, Fra. An-
	gelico.
Sword in her hand	Private posses-
	sion; formerly
	on roodscreen,
	S. John Mad-
	dermarket, Nor.
Sword and flames at her feet	Ch. of St. Agnes
	outside the walls, Rome.
Dagger and palm	Vienna Gallery,
	P. Veronese.
On a pile of wood	Ikonographie.
An angel covering her with a garment	Window, Gilling-
	ham Church.
Angels covering her with their hair .	Attrib. der Heil.
Standing on a pile set on fire; sword	
through her neck	Lambrecht.
S. Agnes of Monte Pulciano, V.	
and Abbess. (20 April) . 131	
B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing	Old engraving.
Lamb, lily, and book	Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto.
On a bier, raising her foot to be kissed	Orview.
	E 6 11 1
by S. Catherine of Sienna	Fing. (arishronke
by S. Catherine of Sienna . In an open tomb, sick praying round it	Eng., Carisbrooke. Callot.

Name. S. Aibert, Hermit. (April 7) 1140 — 116 An eagle bringing him the Benedictine	
habit	Cahier.
Giving his horse to a poor man; calming a storm, and extinguishing fire, by his prayers. Stag crouching at his feet. Holding a lighted torch.	Icones Sanctorum. Weyen.
S. Aigulph, M. (1 Sept.) c. 660 In a boat	Cahier.
S. Alanus de Rupe, O. P. Holding banner of rosary; B. V. M. taking him by the hand	Woodchester.—Lib.
Rosary hanging with one end through a large ring	Sanc.Belg.O.P. National Gallery.
S. Alban, Protomartyr of England. (June 22) 303 Tall cross, clerical cap, and sword.	Brass of Ab. Dela- mere, S. Alban's.
Sword in his hand Sword, palm, and crucifix	Arbor Pastoralis. Ch. of S. Mary Schnurgasse,
Executioner's eyes dropping out .	Cologne. F. Porter's Lives of Saints. MS. Matt. Paris,
Executioner's eyes dropping out; the saint's head in a holly bush .	Brit. Museum. S. Alban's Abbey, England.
Executioner's eyes dropping out; the saint's head on the ground . In armour; robe and coronet, sceptre	Seal, Binham Pr.
and calvary cross	Glass, Beauchamp Cha., Warwick.
above him. Young nobleman, book in right hand, and in left a double-barred cross	MS. Horæ.
crosslet of gold	274 10 , 220 / 10 =

Name. Date. S. Alban, B. M. (21 June?) . 7th cent. Carrying his head cut off	Authority. Mentz.
Carrying his head cut on	Churches of SS. Alban and Martin, Cologne.
S. Alberic, Abbot 1107 Receiving a white cowl from B. V.	, ,
Mary	Columnæ milit. Eccl.
S. Albert of Sienna, Hermit 1180 Holding a hare in his arms Stilling a storm by his prayers	Ikonographie. Ib.
S. Albert of Ogna, C 1190 Cutting through a stone with a scythe Dove bringing him the Blessed Sacra-	Attrib. der Heil.
ment	Cahier.
S. Albert of Liege, B. M. (21 Nov.) 1192 Cardinal seated, holding a palm; three swords on the ground before him	Burgmaier.
Sword in his hand, or plunged in his body	Cahier.
S. Albert of Vercelli, B. C 1200 Knife in his hand	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Albert, B. C 1214 B. V. M. with angels assisting him at his death	Cahier.
S. Albert of Sicily, Carmelite. (7 Aug.) 1292 Book and lily	Ch.of Benedictines,
Infant Jesus in his arms	Liessies, Hainault. Cahier.
Devil driven away from him, as a female, but with horns and fish's tail Crucifix terminating in lilies	Callot. Cahier.
B. Albert the Great, C. Dominican, wearing a mitre and hold-	
ing an open book	Predella,Fra.Angelico.

S. Albinus, B. C. (March 1) 549	Authority. Cahier. Ib.
S. Alemund, M c. 819 Crown and sword.	
S. Aldegondes, Abbess, V. or Orgonne. (Jan. 30) 673 Flying from her parents' house Angel appearing to her Walking on the water, led by an angel The Holy Ghost, as a dove, giving her a nun's veil	Callot. Ikonographie. Gueffier; Cahier. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Aleidis, Alice, or Aliz 1110 Standing behind her son, S. Bernard Receiving the H. Viaticum; our Saviour appearing to her .	Cossey Hall Chap. Old engraving.
S. Alena, V. M 7th cent. Angel encouraging her With one arm torn off	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Alexander, P. M. (3 May) c. 117 Pierced all over with nails	Cahier.
S. Alexander, M. (1 Aug.?) c. 297 Trampling on a pagan altar, before the emperor Trampling on an idol Crucified	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Icones Sanctorum. Old engraving.
SS. Alexander & Epimachus, MM. (12 Dec.)	Icones Sanctorum.
Oliver Court Court	Callot. Attrib. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Alexandra, Penitent. Scourging herself	Authority. 't bosch d. Erem. 17.
Scourging nersen	100301111.1210111.11.
S. Alexandrina 4th cent. Spinning	Vies des Saintes Solitaires.
S. Alexius, C. (July 17) . 5th cent. Stairs held in his arms Lying under a staircase . Pilgrim asleep under a staircase; servant throwing dirty water upon	Liber Chronic. Arbor Pastoralis.
him	Flos Sanctorum, Der Heylig. Leben.
Found dead under a staircase. Dying near a staircase. Staircase near him; saint holding staff	Callot. Ikonographie.
and ring	Add. MSS., Brit. Mus. 18851.
A writing which made him known after death	Cahier.
S. Alice, see Adelaide.	
S. Alkelda, otherwise Alkilda, or Athilda, V. M.	
Strangled by two females with a napkin	Glass, Middleham Ch., Yorkshire.
S. Alo, or Eloy, see Eligius.	
S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C. (June 21) 1599 Crucifix, lily, and discipline	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Alphhonsus Liguori, B. C.	7
Rays darted upon his face, from an image of B. V. M	Cahier. Ib.
B. Alruna, Abbess. Hanging her mantle on a sunbeam	Cahier.
S. Altmann, B. C 109 Church in his hand	Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Alton, Ab 760	Authority.
Fountain obtained by his prayers .	Cahier.
S. Amabilis, C Abt. 490	***
Angel playing music to him	Weyen.
Angel bringing him relics or a vestment Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam .	Cahier. Ib.
Tranging his manne on a sunbeam .	10.
S. Amadeus, B. C	
Receiving a white glove from his sister	Cahier.
Prince receiving gloves from the B.	77
Virgin Mary	Ikonographie.
S. Amandus, B. C. (6 February?) . 675	
Carrying a church; dragon holding the	D. I J 777
lower end of his crosier Two men kneeling before him	De Lev. der Heyl. Das Pastoral.
Raising a man to life who had been	Das I astorat.
executed	Cahier.
Chains in his hand	Ib.
Preaching in a pulpit	Lambrecht.
S. Amator, B. C. (1 May) 418	
Hatchet in his hand, tree lying cut	
down near him	Cahier.
S. Amatus, Ab. (13 Sept.) . c. 627	
Throwing money into a river	Callot.
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam .	Cahier.
Devil under form of a raven carrying	
off his bread	Cahier.
Causing water to gush out of a rock .	Ib.
S. Ambrose, B. C. D. (4 Apr.) . 397	
Holding a scourge	Tabl. de la Croix.
	Basilica, Ambros., Milan.
	Molanus.
	Acad. Ant. Viva- rini, Venice.
	Milanese Coins.
	MS. Bk. of Hours.
In mitre and cope, with scourge and	77.4:7 (
cross	National Gallery, Vander Meire.
	v concour iricire.

Name. S. Ambrose, B. C. D. (continued). Holding a tower A bechive	Date.	Authority. Flos Sanctorum. Arbor Pastoralis. Lambrecht. Callot. Molanus. Cahier.
A dove hear min		Culticl.
B. Ambrose, C.Dominican, holding a closed book in both hands; a dove breathing flames into his right ear .S. Amelburga, W.		Fra. Angelico, Predella.
Holding a picture of the Crucifixion .		Burgmaier.
SS. Amicus and Amelius, MM. Each holding a sword, and both supporting a crown between them .	773	Cahier.
S. Amphibalus, M Bound to a tree by his bowels, and scourged	303	Sculpture in S. Alban's Abbey.
S. Anastasia, V. M. (25 Dec.?) . Burning at a stake, or on a funeral pile	290	Catalogus Sanct.
S. Anastasius, M. (22 Jan.?) Dragged at the tails of wild horses	628	Fresco, Ch. of SS. Vincent & Anas- tasius, Rome.
Pierced with arrows on a gibbet . An axe		Ib. Old engraving.
S. Anatolia, V. M. (9 July) Delivering a man from a dragon . Breathing on the face of a possessed	240	Callot.
man		Icones Sanctorum. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Anatolius, B. C. (3 July?) Globes and arithmetical books .		Icones Sanct.
SS. Andochius and Thyrsus, MM. (24 Sept.)		
Hung over a fire		Callot.

Name.	Date.	Authority.
S. Andreolus or Andeolus, M. (I May)	275	Arbor Pastoralis.
S. Andrew, Ap. (30 Nov.) Cross saltire, X—leaning upon it .	64	Roodsc. Worstead. Ib., Randworth. Ib., Lessingham.
Ib., held in his hand		Ib., Tunstead. Font, Stalham. Roodscreen, Edingthorpe. Ib., Blofield.
Ib., at his back, and two fishes hang-		
ing from his right hand		Ivory statuette, Cossey Hall.
Nailed to a frame like the letter V .		Bronze gate, S. Paul's, Rome.
S. Andrew of Crete, M. (17 Oct.) Seized while painting pious pictures .	761	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. (4 Feb.?) B. V. appearing to him as he is saying mass on Christmas Day, and announcing his death by the Epiph-	1373	
On horseback in a battle, or on clouds		Cahier. Ib.
S. Andrew Avellino, C. (10 Nov.) . Angels singing the office with him . Dying at the altar step Contemplating a crucifix	1608	Cahier. Ib. Agnus Dei of Pius IX,
B. Andrew of Haarlem, O. P. Holding a crucifix		Liber SSm. Belgii, O. P.
S. Angela Merici, V. (31 May). Ladder; virgins ascending it S. Ursula and companions appearing	1540	Cahier.
to her		Ib.
S. Angela of Foligno	1309	Cahier.

Angel G	^{ame.} u ardian. ith bare feet upon a golde	Date.	Authority.
wheel, with	clothed with red feathers our wings, purple, edge	5;	MS. Hours.
	f Mercy. branch with three whi	te	MS. Hours.
	f Justice. sword upright		MS. Hours.
Angels,	The Nine Choirs of:-		
Bearing a girdle;	spear; alms box at h two children looking u neir guardian	p,	Roodscreen, Bas
green	of cloth of gold, with stole crossed; holding in a white cloth .	g	ton Turf. Roodscreen, South
Holding org			wold (abt. 1460 Old font, Norwic Cathedral.
	els. a citadel, bearing a scell resting on a sword .		Roodscreen, Bar
	scales on the breast	٠	ton Turf. Ib., Southwold. Old font, Norwick
Cherubin			Cathedral.
with fea	ed in adoration; clothe		Roodscreen, Bar ton Turf. Old font, Norwic, Cathedral.
	n a wheel; hands folde st		Roodscreen, South wold. Window, Odell Ch

Name.	Date, Authority.
Seraphim.	
Thurible; clothed with feathers .	Roodscreen, Bar-
	ton Turf.
	Old font, Norwich Cathedral.
Standing on a wheel,—face and hands	Cainearai.
red, the rest gold; scroll in left	
hand inscribed: Ses, Ses, Ses .	Roodscreen, South-
	wold.
Thrones.	
Throne and golden scales	Roodscreen, Bar-
	ton Turf.
Tower in his hands; belt of squares,	77 0 47 77
all of gold	Ib., Southwold.
holding on their knees a radiant	
star	Embroidered old
	English cope at
	Mt. S. Mary's
	Coll., Derbysh.
Dominations.	
Triple crown and chasuble	Roodscreen, Bar-
Chalies and as and Host in wight hand.	ton Turf.
Chalice and sacred Host in right hand; globe and cross in left; church	
under his feet	Ib., Southwold.
	,,
Principalities.	
Crowned; bearing palm branch in left	D 7 D
hand and a vial in right	Roodscreen, Bar- ton Turf.
Standing in a citadel; sceptre .	Ib., Southwold.
Standing in a citader; sceptie .	10., South word.
Powers.	
Chaining and scourging devils	Roodscreen, Bar-
	ton Turf.
Holding devil in a chain; scourging	The Courthau 11
and trampling upon him.	Ib., Southwold. Sculpture, old font,
	Norwich Cath.
Virtues.	m + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 +
In green clothing of blue feathers .	Roodscreen, Bar-
8	ton Turf.
Crown in right hand, censer in left	Ib., Southwold.

- A		
S. Anianus, B. C. (25 April) . Shoemaker at work	Date. c. 86.	Authority. Cahier.
S. Angelus, M. (5 May) Lilies and roses falling from his mouth Hung on a tree Carmelite: sword plunged into his breast; book; palm encircled by	1225	Ikonographie. Lud. Caracci.
three crowns		Academy, Ghent, Theo.Boyermans. Ch. of Carmelites, Paris.
Carmelite: sword plunged into his breast, another across his head; palm in one hand, book in the other with three crowns upon it.		Solitaire.
S. Angilbert, Abb	814	Cahier.
S. Angradesma, Angadresma, or Andragasyna, V	698	Vies des Saintes, à Lyon, 1783. Catalogus Sanct.
S. Ann, Mother of the Blessed Virgin Mary. (26 July) Teaching our Blessed Lady to read .		Glass, West Wick- ham Church, Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
Standing behind our B. Lady and In-		Font, Taverham. Callot. Tabl. de la Croix.
fant Jesus		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel. Brit. Mus., Add.
Triple crown in left hand, book in right Infant Jesus on her arm, B. V. Mary before her		MS. 17012. MS. Hours. Primer, 1516.
Sciolo liei		2 / 0///07 , 1 5 10 .

N.		
Name. S. Ann (continued).	Date.	Authority.
B. V. Mary on her knee, Infant Jesus		
on the knee of the B. Virgin .		MS. Hours.
Carrying our Infant Saviour in one arm,		
and Infant B. V. M. on the other		Brunswick coins.
Standing, holding out her mantle; the B. V. with Infant Jesus in front		Horæ B. V. M.,
D. V. With Thiant Jesus in Hont		1508, Sim. Vostre.
Meeting S. Joachim at the Golden		1500,0000000000000000000000000000000000
Gate of Jerusalem		Mis. Sarisb. 1534.
		MS. Hours.
		Der Heylig. Leben.
		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
		Han Chapen.
S. Anno or Annonus, B. C (4 Dec.)	1075	
Church in his hand		Cahier.
Cl. A		
S. Ansanus, M	303	
of cross		Florent. Gallery,
0.0000		Sim. Memmi.
Fountain where his head fell		Cahier.
S. Ansbert, B. C., Archbp. of	600	
Rouen. (9 Feb.) Discipline in his hand	695	Burgmaier.
Chalice in his hand		Cahier.
S. Anscharius, B. C., Abp. of		
Hamburg. (3 Feb.)	865	
Converted Danes near him		Ikonographie.
Wearing a fur pelisse		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Anselm of Lucca, B. C. (18 Mar.)	1086	
Army taking flight	1000	Cahier,
Timy taking mgm.		011/1107
S. Anselm, B. C. D., Archbp. of		
Canterbury. (21 April)	1109	
B. V. Mary with Infant Jesus appear-		E D
ing to him		F. Porter's Lives of Saints.
Hill near him		Cahier.
Exorcising a monk		Callot.
C		9.6

Name. Date. S. Anselm, B. C. D. (continued).	Authority.
Holding the model of a ship	Old engraving.
Papal Bull in his hand	Cahier.
Tapai bun m ms nanu	Curuci.
S. Ansovinus, B. C., Bishop of Camerini. (13 March) 840	
Camerini. (13 March) 840	Attrib. der Heil.
A barn near him, or blessing one .	
	Cahier.
C Anthimus W Dn of Nice	
S. Anthimus, M., Bp. of Nico-	
media. (27 Apr.) 3rd cent.	
Thrown into the Tiber; saved by an	
angel	Cahier.
S. Anthony, Abbot, C. (17 Jan.) . 251	
Staff like the letter T	Cimabue
Staff like the letter T Staff and bell in his hand	Willm.of Cologne.
Staff; pig with bell hung about its	W willing Cologne.
	Roodscr. Westhall.
neck	
Walking on fire; a pig on each side.	MS. Hours.
Pig by his side, or at his feet	Window, Nor-
	bury Church.
	Arbor Pastoralis.
Staff with bell and book hung to it,	
and pig by his side	Leuchtenberg Gal. Carotto.
Dell in his hand	
Bell in his hand	Wind., Sparham.
Cross T on his cloak; pig by his side	Tab. de la Croix.
Torch or firebrand, and bell	Israel v. Michien.
Staff with two bells	Turin Gal., Gaud.
TT 11' = =	Ferrari.
Holding a cross T	Blythorpe Church.
T staff piercing devil's foot; T on his	
cloak, book and bell in hand; pig	
leaping up to his knee, with bell	
round his neck	Church window,
	Hauthois, Norf.
Flames under his feet	Heures d'Anne de
	Bretagne.
Visiting S. Paul the hermit in his cell	
	Velasquez.
under a rock Standing in a doorway	Molanus.
Devil at his feet.	112 O CO/1000 4
Devil in the form of a goat.	

Name. S. Anthony of Padua, C. (13 June) On a book in his left hand, the Holy Infant Jesus standing; crucifix in his right	Berlin Gal., Mu- rillo.
	Tableau de la Croix.
On a book in his left hand, the Holy Infant seated; crucifix in right . Kneeling; receiving the Infant Jesus	Solitaire.
from the B. Virgin	Alonzo Cano.
him on a cloud	Hueberus.
Kneeling; with globe and cross.	Murillo.
Lily in his hand	Raphael.
Lily and book	Eremitani Chapel, Padua.
Holding a flask in a case or shrine,	
containing a red liquor, probably	
blood	Raphael.
a different form	C. Crivelli.
before a judge	Cahier.
Raising a child to life	Certosa near Pavia
Ass or mule kneeling; the saint hold-	C-11-1
ing up the B. Sacrament	Callot. Cahier.
	Bas relief, Padua,
	Donatello.
•	Fresco, Campag- nola.
Preaching to fishes	Callot. Salvator Rosa.
Vanquishing the devil	Der Heylig. Leb.
In Franciscan habit only	Old Italian pic- tures.
Lily in right hand, holding one foot of the Holy Infant Jesus standing on a	
cloud, who embraces him	Old picture, private possession.
Flame of fire in his hand	Sienna School. Vatican.

Name. Date. S. Anthony of Padua, C. (continued). Finding a miser's heart in his money	Authority.
chest	Pesellino.
with fish on a plate	Velasquez.
S. Antidius, B. M., Bishop of Besangon. (25 June) 411 Miraculous fountain near his altar .	Cahier.
S. Antonia, V. M. (29 April) . 300 Barrel near her	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Antoninus, M. (6 July) . 2nd. cent. Fountain obtained by him with his staff	Cahier.
S. Antoninus of Toulouse, C. Fountain obtained by his prayers .	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Antoninus of Sorento, C 830 Appearing with standard on the wall of a city	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Antoninus of Florence, B. C.	
(2 May)	Cosimo Roselli. Ikonographie.
Drifting down a river in a boat. Holding a book in a bag	Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
Holding a pair of scales, with fruit in one scale, and a written scroll in the other	Cahier.
Giving bread or clothes to the poor .	Ib.
S. Anzano, M 15th cent. Carrying a heart and liver	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Apelles, Hermit 4th cent. Locksmith's tools about him Forge or anvil near him	Ikonographie. Cahier.

S. Aper, B. C. (15 Sept.) . 5th cent.	Authority.
S. Aphraates, Anchoret. (7 Apr.) 4th cent. Striking a rock; water gushing out Refusing a rich robe	Gueffier. Blaise.
S. Aphrodisius, B. C. On a camel, or a camel near him .	Cahier.
S. Apollinaris, B. M. (23 July) 79 A club Beaten by the devil with a club . Standing or sitting upon hot coals . Preaching to sheep Angel bringing him a crown Holding a sword	Ikonographie. Der Heylig. Leb. Attrib. der Heil. Mosaic in his ch., Ravenna. Weyen. Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
S. Apollinaris Sidonius, B. C. (23 Aug.) 482 Appearing to a priest Writing religious poems	Cahier. Icones Sanctorum.
S. Apollinaris, B. C. (5 Oct.?) c. 520 Causing a stream of fresh water to rise out of the ground	Cahier.
S. Apollonia, V. M. (9 Feb.) 249 Holding a tooth in pincers	Roodscreen, Lud- ham. Ib., Westhall. Ib., Barton Turf. Ib., Lessingham. Tableaux de la Croix. Arbor Pastoralis.
Her teeth pulled out	Callot. Catalogus Sanct.
Hammer, or tooth extractor in her hand; with clasped book, and teeth lying upon it	Roodscreen, Somerleyton.

Name. S. Apollonia, V. M. (continued). Pincers in left hand; tooth in right Pincers without a tooth Pincers alone Tied to a pillar and scourged Date.	Authority. Private possession; formerly on the roodscreen of S. John Maddermarket, Norw. Bologna, Vitalis. Il Giottino. S. Mary, Cologne, Horæ B. V. M., 1508.
S. Apollonius, M. (5 April) . 300 Funeral pile Drowned in the sea Crucified Linen brought him from heaven for a corporal	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Weyen. Cahier.
SS. Aquila and Prisca, or Priscilla, MM. (8 July) Making tents Shoemaker's tools; each holding a sword	Callot. Ikonographie.
S. Aquilinus, B. C. (19 Oct.?) c. 69 A blind bishop giving alms Kneeling with his wife before the altar	5 Icones Sanctorum, Cahier,
S. Aquilinus, M	0 Attrib. der Heil.
S. Argobastes, B. C. (21 July) . 67. Passing dry over a river	8 Cahier.
S. Arcadius, M. (12 Jan.) 26 Stretched on the rack Lighted taper Club and sword Joints and limbs chopped off	Old engraving, Ikonographie, Attrib, der Heil, Gueffier, Lambrecht, Blaise.

Name. Date. B. Archangela de Tridino, V. Receiving a basket of bread from a youth, when her community	Authority.
suffered from famine	Print, Carmelite Fathers, Bruges.
S. Aré, B. C. Lying down in a boat.	
S. Ariadne, V. Hiding in a rock from her pursuers .	Ikonographie.
S. Aristion, M., one of the 70 Disciples of Christ. (17 Oct.) Burnt on a funeral pile	Cahier.
S. Armogastes, C. (29 March) c. 547 Condemned to keep cows	Gueffier.
S. Arnold, B. C., of Metz. (18 July) 640 Fish with a ring in its mouth Raven carrying away a poisoned fish	Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Arnold of Soissons, B. C. (15 Aug.) 1087 A brewer's implement Wolf going before him into a town . Praying in a cave Holding a bunch of hops	Cahier. Icones Sanctorum. Callot. Cahier.
S. Artemius, M. (20 Oct.) . 330 Heathen temple in flames Crushed between two stones Remonstrating with the Emperor Julian	Die Heiligenbild. Old engraving. Gueffier.
SS. Ascylus or Ocysellus and Victoria, MM. (23 Dec.) 250 Crowned with roses	Christl. Kunst- symbolik. Catalogus Sanct.
S. Athala, V. Corpse with one hand cut off.	Attrib. der Heil.

Name. S. Athanasia, W., Abbess. (14	Date.	Authority.
Aug.)	850	Cailot. Die Heiligenbil <mark>d.</mark> Gueffier.
S. Athanasius, B. C. D. (2 May) As a Greek archbishop with the pal- lium, standing between two col-	372	
umns; open book in his hand .		Ancient painting at Alexandria, engraved in his works, Paris, 1627.
Heretics under his feet		Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Athenogenes, M. (16 July) Executioner's hand paralysed on attempting to scourge him		Icones Sanctorum.
S. Attalus, M. (2 June) Burnt on a red hot stool	177	Christ.Kunstsymb. Collection of old engravings.
S. Aubert, B. C. (13 Dec.) Baker's peel, or shovel	669	On a dalmatic, Ghent Cathed.
Ass, with panniers of bread, and purse at his neck		Cahier.
SS. Audifax and Abacum, MM. (19 Jan.)	270	Old engraving.
S. Audrey, see Etheldreda.		
S. Augusta, V. M On a funeral pile, holding a sword .	с. 300	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Augustin, B. C. D. (28 Aug.) Holding an inflamed heart	430	Tabl. de la Croix. Molanus.

Name. S. Augustin, B. C. D. (continued). An arrow, or two arrows crosswise, in	Date. Authority.
a heart	Attrib. der Heil.
peared as a pilgrim	Cahier.
Holding a heart pierced with an arrow	National Gallery, Meister von Liesborn.
An eagle	Die Heiligenbild.
Child with spoon on the seashore .	National Gallery, Garofalo.
	Louvre, Murillo.
Child before him, with a shell .	Callot.
Ib., with a spoon	Primer, 1516.
Veritas	Old engraving.
Black habit, with leathern girdle .	Old paintings in Augustinian Monasteries.
S. Augustin of England, B. C.	
(26 May)	604
Baptizing Ethelbert, King of Kent	Lives of Saints,F. Porter.
Obtaining by prayer a fountain for baptizing	Cahier.
S. Aurea, V., Abbess. (4 Oct.)	666
Holding a nail	Cahier.
hung about her neck Raising to life the procuratrix of her	Callot.
convent	Cahier.
Drawing the hot coals out of an oven with her hands	Ib.
S. Aureus, B. M. (16 June)	
Martyred at the altar	Cahier.
Austreberta, V. (10 Feb.) Cleaning out a hot oven with her sleeves.	Cahier.
S. Auxentius, B. C. (18 Dec.)	
Refusing to sacrifice to Bacchus .	Icones Sanctorum.

20 Dillitti Willi Illian Milan	
S. Auxentius, M. (13 Dec.) 307	Authority.
S. Aventinus, C. (4 Feb.) 540 Extracting a thorn from a bear's foot	Ikonographie.
S. Avitus, Abbot. (17 June) c. 511 Discovered in his solitude by a shep-	Gueffier.
herd	Cahier.
S. Avoice, see Hedwiges.	
S. Aygulfus, B. C. (r Sept.) c. 840 A hind near him	Cahier.
S. Babylas, B. M. (24 Jan.) c. 251 Three boys with him	Cahier.
S. Balbina, V. (31 March) . 130 Chain in her hand, or fetters near her	Christ.Kunstsymb. Painting in Ch. at Rome.
Kissing chains of captives	Gueffier.
B. Baldwin, O. P. B. V. Mary offering him to drink from	
two vessels	Lib. SSm. Belgii, O. P.
S. Baldomer, see Galmier.	
S. Barachiel, Archangel.	C1 1 C TT 1
Lap of his cloak full of white roses	Church of Holy Angels, Palermo, Faber's "B. Sac- rament." Old Engraving.
S. Barbara, V. M. (4 Dec.) c. 306 Carrying tower	Lorenzo di Credi,
carring torror	Roodscreen, N. Walsham. Ib., Barton Turf. Ib., Filby. Window, East
	Harling.

Name.	Date. Authority.
S. Barbara, V. M. (continued). Carrying tower by her side	Roodscreen, Yax- ley.
	Tableaux de la Croix,
Tower with three windows Tower in background, remonstrance in left hand, lighted torch in right, wreath on head, supporting a church, as a crown.	Molanus. Window, Cossey
Tower behind her; seated with open	Hall.
book	Bernard van Orley
in front carrying a long feather .	MS. Hours, Flemish.
Tower; carrying a peacock's feather. Carrying a peacock's feather.	Quentin Matsys. Lambrecht.
Tower and palm	N. parclose, Ran- worth.
	Window, N. Nave Bawburgh.
Tower and chalice	Ch. of S. Amand, Urach.
Tower building; seated; book and palm	Haarlem, Van Eyck.
Tower, with chalice and S. Host in	
doorway	Ch. of S. Dominic, Sienna.
	Heures par J. Quentin, 1522.
Tower; her head covered with a	Catalogus Sanct,
wreath of red roses	Remains of old roodscreen, S. Gregory, Norw.
Torch and palm	Roodscreen, Som- erleyton.
Holding a sword; tower at her side,	Engagaina in -
chalice and S. Host above	Engraving in a German Prayer Book, Grund- lehren des Chris-
	tenthums.

S. Barbara, V. M. (continued).	Date. Authority.
Tower, with chalice in a window .	Matthias Grüne- wald.
Tower, at the entrance of, holding	
chalice with Sacred Host	Munich Gal., Holbein.
Carrying a long feather	Ib., Michael Coxis.
Chalice with Sacred Host	Lib. Cronicarum.
Ring and palm	Add. MS., British Museum.
Spear and palm	Vienna Gal., F. Paolo da Pistoja.
Burnt with torches	Old etching.
Cannon at her feet	Ch. of S. Maria, Venice. Formosa, Palma
Trampling on her father	Vecchio. MS., Bodleian Lib., Oxford.
S. Barbatus, B. C. (19 Feb.) Ordering a tree to be cut down.	683 Cahier.
S. Bardo, B. C. (II June) Tomb, with cripples and crutches round it Preaching from a pulpit	1053 Cahier, Ib.
SS. Barlaam and Josaphat, MM.	an t
(27 Nov.) 3rd of Praying in a cave	Callot.
S. Barnabas, Apostle. (11 June)	
Holding S. Matthew's Gospel .	Bonifazio.
Stoned	Callot. Tableau de la
Burnt to death	Croix.
Burnt to death Open book and staff	Der Heylig. Leb. Statue, Exeter Cathedral.
Three stones.	Cainearai.
Fire near him	Old engraving.
	ou ougraving.

Name. Date. S. Bartholomew, Apostle. (24 June)	Authority.
Flaying-knife in his hand	Roodscreen, Ed- ingthorpe.
	Ib., Tunstead.
	Ib., Ranworth.
	Ib., Worstead.
	Screen, N. Aisle, Worstead.
	Brass of Delamere, S. Alban's.
	Tableau de la Croix.
Knife and book	Roodscr., Blofield
	Window, North Tuddenham.
	Giotto.
Knife in his hand; devil under his feet	Flos Santorum.
Healing a Princess of Armenia .	Notre Dame, Par
S. Bartholomew, Abbot. (11 Nov.) 1001 Supporting a pillar, the rope for erect-	Cahier.
ing it having broken	Canter.
S. Basil the Great, B. C. D.	
(14 June)	Cahier.
Dove perched on his arm; a hand	Callot.
reaching him a pen Before a fire	Attrib. der Heil.
Column of fire; dove at his head .	Old engraving.
Giving a plate of food to a poor man 6. Mercurius appearing to him, hold-	Cahier.
ing a lance	Ib.
S. Basil, Younger 952	
Brought to land by dolphins after	
being thrown into the sea .	Cahier.
S. Basil of Ancyra, M. (22 Mar.) 362	
Forn by a lioness	* Chris. Kunstsymb
Lioness by his side	Ikonographie.
SS. Basilissa and Anastasia, MM. (15 April) 1st cent.	
Burying the martyrs	Callot.
Feet, hands, and heads cut off .	Gueffier.

Name. S. Bassian, B. C. (19 Jan.) A hind with her two fawns near him Raising a child to life	Date. 413	Authority. Cahier. Ib.
S. Bathildes, Queen. (30 Jan.). Before an altar of B. V. Mary; two angels supporting an infant on a ladder Our B. Saviour appearing to her with his cross Broom in her hand Ladder, angels on it inviting her to	680	Burgmaier. Blaise. Cahier.
heaven		Ib. Ib. Ib.
S. Bavo, Anchoret. (i Oct.). Presenting himself to S. Amand, who is distributing alms Sword and sceptre; hooded hawk near him Living in a hollow tree Carrying a great stone in his arm . A small waggon Healing a man run over by a waggon Staff and glove Falcon on his hand Church in his hand	630	National Gallery, Rubens. De Levens der H. Cahier. Ikonographie. Chris. Kunstsymb. Burgmaier. On a dalmatic, Ghent Cathedral. Statue, Ghent Cathedral. Cahier.
S. Beatrix, V. M. (29 July) Cords in left hand; candle in right Strangled with a rope A rope in her hand Finding the bodies of her two brothers, martyrs	303	MS. Hours. Callot. Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Bede, C. (27 May) Holding up a pitcher; light from heaven	735	Old engraving.

Name. S. Begga, Widow. (17 Dec.) Abbess, crowned, holding model of a	Date. 689	Authority.
monastery		Chorographia Sa- cra, Brabantiæ.
S. Benedict, Abbot. (21 March). A devil howling on each side of him;	543	
piercing one of them with his crosier		Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.
Cup on a book		Arbor Pastoralis.
Cup breaking; liquor spilt		Colum.milit.Eccl.
Cup, with serpents, on a book Raven at his feet; cross in his hand		Lib. Cronicarum. Tabl. de la Croix.
Raven with loaf in his bill		Columnæ, &c.
Rolling in thorns		Catalogus Sanct.
		Milan, Brera, Le Clerc.
Stick in his hand, raven upon it .		Window, Gouda Church.
Thorns near him		Die Heiligenbild.
a monk		Attrib. der Heil.
A pitcher		Chris. Kunstsymb. Attrib. der Heil.
Ball of fire		Cahier.
Book in one hand; bundle of rods in		Canter.
the other, resting on his shoulder		Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.
Cross in his hand, and raven at his side, with the poisoned food in his		
bill		S. Benedict's Medal.
Presenting his heart to the B. V. M.		Palais du Com- merce et des Arts, Lyons.
Asperges brush		Perugino.
Sieve at his feet		Crosier of Abbess, East Bergholt.
A broken sieve		Engrav., Wierx. Ant. lo Zingaro, Naples:

J-	
Name. S. Benedict of Anian, Abbot. (12 Feb.) 821 Giving the habit to S. William of Aquitaine	Authority. Bologna Acad. Guercino.
S. Benedict of Hungary, M. 9th cent. An eagle hovering over his body thrown into the river Waag .	Cahier.
B. Benedict, C. (23 Oct.) Dominican wearing the tiara	B. Angelico da Fie- soli, Predella.
B. Benedict of Palermo, C. 1589 Negro in Franciscan habit; in his hand an inflamed heart	Old engraving.
B. Benedict, Joseph Labre, C. (16 April) 1783 Beggar sharing alms given him with other poor	Cahier.
S. Benignus, M. (1 Nov.) . 169 Idol before him, broken and falling Holding a key	Callot. Coins of his abbey, Piedmont.
A dog, or dogs, by his side Two crossed spears, or a spit . Cross saltire in the background.	Ikonographie. Cahier. Ib.
S. Benignus of Rome, M. (3 Apr.) In armour, holding a banner, on horseback	Attrih. der Heil.
S. Benjamin, M. (31 March) . 424 Reeds thrust under his nails, and a knotted stake through his bowels	Callot.
S. Bennet Biscop, Abbot. (12 Jan.) 690 Standing by the river Tyne; two mon- asteries in sight	Print by Hollar.

Name. Date. S. Benno, B. C. (16 June)	Authority.
ported by an angel Fish on a book, and two keys Fish, with church key in its mouth Fish, key tied round its neck.	Bavaria Pia. Bilder Legende. Attrib. der Heil.
His eyes plucked out	Cahier.
S. Berchar, Abbot. (16 Oct.) . 685 A barrel near him	Cahier,
S. Berlinda, V c. 690 A cow near her	Cahier.
S. Bernard, Abbot, D. (20 Aug.) 1153 Bearing instruments of our Saviour's	
passion	Arbor Pastoralis. Molanus.
pearing to him Three mitres on his book, or at his feet Holding the sacred Host, as if to give	Der Heylig. Leb. Garofalo.
Holding the devil in a chain, white	Cahier.
dog at his feet	Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
White dog at his feet	Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
White dog with red back B. V. M. with Infant Jesus appearing to him, and giving him milk	Attrib. der Heil.
from her breast	Primer, 1516. Molanus.
A beehive (as a mellifluous doctor)	Lambrecht. Dresden Gallery.
Writing; angel holding his crosier .	Engraving, A. Mochetti.
S. Bernard of Menthon, C 1008 Escaping by a window from his father's	
mansion	Cahier. Fred. Boromæus, De Pictura Sa- cra, Lib. II., c. 11
Confined in a castle, but delivered by	
S. Nicholas	Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Bernard of Tironio, C 1117	
Turner's lathe and tools	Ikonographie.
A wolf bringing him a strayed sheep or calf	Attrib. der Heil.
Fallen asleep, his light falling from his hand	Cahier.
S. Bernard Ptolomeus, C. (21 Aug.) 1348	3
Abbot with crosier, in the curve of which two olive branches rising out of three mounds, surmounted by	
a cross	Cahier.
mounted by a banner, with a figure rising out of a crown	Tu tonomicu of
_	In possession of Lord Ward, Raphael.
Holding three mounds, surmounted by a cross banner	Siena School.
Vision of a ladder, with monks conducted to heaven by angels .	Columnæ milit.
and the state of t	Eccl.
S. Bernardinus of Siena, C. (20 May)	4
Holding in right hand monogram, H S, surrounded by rays of	+
glory; open book in left, with the words, Pater manifestavi nomen tuum hominibus; at his feet three	
mitres	National Gallery, Alessandro Bon- vicino.
Holding a banner with monogram,	
IHS; star over his forehead.	Hueberus in Men- ologio.
Monogram, H S, surrounded by rays of glory, in his hand	P. Laurati.
	Golden Legende, Caxton.
	Catalogus Sanct. Lib. Cronicarum.
The same, above him B. V. Mary appearing to him over the	MS. Hours.
gate of a prison	Callot.

Name. Date. S. Bernward, B. C. (20 Nov.) Church in his hand	Authority.
	Crosier, Hildes- heim Cathedral.
Short cross in his hand Hammer; making a chalice Making a jewelled cross; angel finish-	Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
ing it for him	Passionael.
S. Bertha, W. Abbess. (4 July) c. 725 Kneeling with her daughter before an	G
altar	Gueffier. Cahier. Ib.
Church in her hand	1b.
S. Bertin, Abbot. (5 Sept.) . c. 709	204
A boat in his hands	Cahier.
S. Bertold, Abbot	Bavaria Pia. Acta Sanctorum.
Carrying fish and bread	Attrib, der Heil.
S. Bertuin, or Bertwin, B. C. c. 680 Five churches near him	Cahier.
S. Bertulph, Abbot 710 Changing water into wine	Ikonographie. Christ.Kunstsymb
A ship or barge in his hand	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Beztert, B. M 1046 A sword and some stones	Cahier.
S. Bibiana, V. M. (2 Dec.) . 363 Dagger and palm	In her Church,
Branch of a tree in her hand . Scourged to death with leaden plummets	Rome. Cahier. Ib.
S. Bihildis, Abbess 7th cent. (?) Church in her hand	Cahier.
1) 2	

Name. Date. S. Birinus, B. C. (3 Dec.) . c. 650 Walking on the sea, carrying Blessed	Authority.
Sacrament	Callot. Icones Sanctorum.
S. Blandina, V. M. (2 June) . 177 Tied to a pillar; lion and bear near her An ox near her Tossed by a bull in the amphitheatre	Callot. Attrib. der Heil. Old engraving.
S. Blase, B. M. (3 Feb.) 304 Crosier and book	Private possession, Aylsham; for- merly on the roodscreen of S. James, Norw.
Bishop, with mitre and crosier	Roodscr., Hemp- stead.
Wool comb in his hand	Coins of Ragusa. Simon Memmi. Window, Christ Church Cath., Oxford.
Church in his hand	Coins of Ragusa. Remains of rood- screen in S. John de Sepul- chre, Norw.
Extracting a thorn from the throat of	,
a child	Fresco, S. Clement's, oldest church at Rome.
Two wool cards by his side Burning torch or taper in his hand .	Arbor Pastoralis. Lib. Cronicarum. Primer, 1516.
Crosier and taper	Boun Cathedral. Catalogus Sanct. Old etching.
Chorister holding a taper by him . Blessing or healing wild beasts	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Callot.
A boar's head near him A bird bringing him food	Ib. Ib.

Name. S. Blase, B. M. (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Boar's head brought to him in prison In a cave, discovered by hunters In a cave, fawn lying by him A wolf carrying off a pig belonging to		Das Passional. Gueffier. Blaise.
a poor widow		Fresco, S. Clement's, Rome.
S. Blida, Mother of S. Walstan. Crowned, holding a book and palm .		Privatepossession, Aylsham; for- merly on the roodscreen of S. James, Norw.
A female with apparently the name of S. Blida		N. E. window, Chancel, N. Tud- denham.
S. Bona, V. (24 April) Short cross, double barred, in her hands joined		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Bonaventura, B. C. D. (14 July) Kneeling before a crucifix, which darts	1274	
light upon him Bishop, holding Cardinal's hat .		Hueberus. Louvre, Piero di Cosimo Roselli.
Friar; Cardinal's hat on the ground near him Franciscan friar holding a pyx . The B. Sacrament over his head . Holding a remonstrance		Solitaire. Spagna. Crivelli. Weyen.
Receiving the H. Eucharist from an angel		Callot. Cahier.
Receiving a rosary from the B. V.		Ib.
S. Boniface, M. (14 May). Reeds thrust under his nails Thrown into a cauldron of boiling	307	Callot. Old engraving.
pitch	615	ou engraving.
Dedicating the Pantheon	3.5	Cahier.

Name. S. Boniface, B. M. (5 June) In pontificals, with pallium and crosier; three kings before him; placing	Date. 755	Authority.
crowns on two of them Book pierced with a sword .		Mayence Cath. Coins of the Abbey of Fulda. Arbor Pastoralis. Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Hand reaching him a cross Beaten to death with a club		Burgmaier. Der Heylig, Leben. Attrib. der Heil.
ground with his archiepiscopal cross, and water springing up		De Levens der Heylige.
A bishop felling an oak		Church, Munich.
A fountain springing up beneath his crosier		Gueffier. Cahier. Old engraving.
S. Boniface, Ap. of Russia, B. M. (19 June)	1009	Cahier.
B. Boninsegnis, C. Dominican; two-handed saw cleaving his head; palm in his hand .		Predella, B. Angelico da Fiesoli.
S. Bonosus, Hermit. (21 Aug.) Praying under a tree	363	T'bosch.
S. Botolph, Ab. (17 June) Church or monastery in his hand .	655	Newcourt's Repertorium, vol.i.
Seated; book in left hand, right raised; a Bishop on either side; below, a church, above which a star and		x - 3 - 5 -
crescent, and same at top		A document seal in the Chapter House, West- minster

House, minster.

Name. Date. S. Botvid, M 12th cent.	
Fountain where his blood fell	Cahier.
S. Brendan, Ab. C. (16 May) . 578 Holding a branch in his hand and addressing his monks	3 Passionael.
S. Brice, B. C. (13 Nov.) . 444 Carrying burning coals in his vestment; infant on the ground near	
him	Callot. Gueffier.
Carrying burning coals in his cope; archiepiscopal cross in his hand	Window, Langley Hall, Norfolk.
Infant in his arms. Burning coals in his hand.	, and the second second
Carrying fire in his lap Delivered from prison by an angel and	Weyen.
S. Peter	Cahier.
S. Bridget of Sweden, Widow.	3
(8 Oct.)	Lib. Cronicarum. Arbor Pastoralis.
her hand	Roodsc., Westhall. Attrib. der Heil. Callot.
Holding a heart marked with a cross Our B. Saviour appearing to her, with	Cahier.
the instruments of His passion . Red Jerusalem crucifix in her hand Kneeling before a crucifix, and devil	Primer, 1516. Attrib. der Heil.
flying off	Callot.
Crowned figure appearing to her. Dove over her head; open book be-	
fore her	Oratorium, Fin- stead.
S. Bridget, or Bride, of Kildere, Abbess. (1 Feb.) 523	
Holding a cross, and casting out a devil	Old engraving.

Name. Date. S. Bridget, or Bride, of Kildare (continued)	Authority.
Flame over her head	Cahier.
A barn near her	Attrib. der Heil.
Restoring a man's hand cut off.	Burgmaier.
Bunch of ears of corn in her hand.	Passionael.
Branch in her hand	Cahier.
Hanging her mantle on a sunbeam	Ib.
Laying her hand on the altar	Ib.
Kneeling with a pan of milk in her	
hands; cow by her side	Ib.
Abbess; cow by her side	Seal of the Collegiate Church of Abernethy, fig. in Gent. Mag., Sept. 1789, p. 796.
S. Bridget of Holland, O. P.	17
Receiving the sacred stigmas .	Lib. SSm. Belgii,
	O. P., Wood-
S. Brierue, or Briocus, B. C.	chester.
(I May) 502 Fiery pillar above him	Chris. Kunstsymb.
Carrying three purses	Cahier.
S. Bruno, C. (6 Oct.) IIOI Crucifix, with leaves and flowers at the	
ends	Tab. de la Croix.
Crucifix, on a palm branch	Chorograp, Sacra Brabantiæ,
Crucifix, foliage springing from it . Star on his breast, crucifix in his hand,	Col. milit. Eccl.
globe under his feet	Attrib. der Heil.
Chalice with S. Host in his hand .	Cahier.
onthice with be 1105t in institute.	Cumion
S. Burkhard, B. C. (14 Oct.) . 753	
Sacred Host in his hand	Ikonographie.
S. Cæsarius, B. C. (27 Aug.) . 542	
Hid in a cave; angels extinguishing	
the flames of a burning city .	Icones Sanctorum
Met by people with tapers	Callot.
A 1:11 - 1:11 - 1:11 - 1:11	Gueffier.
As a child, giving his clothes to the	177
poor	Weyen.

Name. Date. S. Cajetan, C. (7 Aug.) 1547	Authority.
Lily in his hand	Ikonographie.
the saint opening his breast. Infant Jesus placed in his arms by the	Col. milit. Eccl.
B. V	Cahier.
S. Calepodius, M 3rd cent. Thrown into the Tiber	Old engraving.
S. Calistratus, M. Supported on two dolphins in the sea	Callot.
S. Calliopa, V. M. (8 June). Hot iron applied to her breast	Callot.
S. Calliopius, M. (7 April) . 304 Crucified head downward	Cahier.
S. Callixtus, P. M. (14 Oct.) . 222 Thrown into a well	Callot.
Ib., millstone tied to his neck Springs of water near him Millstone tied to his neck Huge stone tied to his neck Blessing a church	Das Passional. Passionael. Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Weyen. Cahier.
S. Calupan, Hermit 576 In a cave, numerous animals about him	Cahier.
S. Camillus de Lellis, C. (14 June) 1614 Ministering to the sick	Columnæ milit. Eccl.
Our Saviour receiving his soul at his death	Cahier.
Our Saviour from the cross embracing him with one arm	Ib.
S. Camion, B. C 5th cent. Concealed by a cobweb	Italia Sacra.
S. Camius, Abbot 599 A great fire near him	Cahier.

42 SAINTS WITH THEIR EMBLES	MS.
Name. S. Candida, V. M. (20 Sept.) 4th cent. (?) Scourged at a stake	Authority.
S. Canute, K. M. (7 Jan.) 1086 Dagger, lance, or arrow Lying or kneeling before an altar.	Ikonographie.
S. Caprais, Abbot. (1 June) c. 430 An angel announcing his approaching death	Cahier.
S. Caradoo, Hermit. (13 April) . 1124 In chain mail, church in one hand, spear in the other; coronet over his hood of mail	Dugdale, G. II. f.11,Ashmolean Mus., Oxford.
S. Caraunus, or Cheron, M. (28 May) End of the 1st cent. Carrying his head	Window, Chartres Cathedral.
S. Carilippus, Abbot. (28 April) c. 541 Small barrel in his hand A buffalo submitting to him	Cahier. Ib.
S. Carmelo, [?] B. C. In the white habit of the Order of Mercy writing under the influence of a vision of the B. V. Mary .	Zurbaran.
S. Caroline, V. Holding a thistle	German picture.
S. Carpophorus, M. (27 Aug.) . 304 His body guarded by wolves	Callot.
S. Casilda, V 1126 Roses in her lap, bread changed into them	Ikonographie.
S. Casimir, C. (4 March) 1483 Crowned; holding a lily	Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolci.
Praying at the church door at night .	Blaise.

Name. Date. S. Cassian, M. (13 Aug.) . 359	Authority.
Stabbed by his own scholars .	Bavaria Pia.
S. Castor, C 4th cent. Saving a sinking ship	Ikonographie.
S. Castorius, M. (7 July) Sculptor at work upon a statue	Callot.
S. Catharine of Alexandria, V. M.	
(25 Nov.) 290 Wheel set with spikes	Roodscreen, North Walsham,
Wheel and sword	Ib. Ib., Westhall. Ib., Lessingham. S. window, nave, Baburgh.
Wheel broken, and palm	Cima da Coneg- liano.
Wheel held by Maximin, the saint trampling upon him	Window, Henry VII. Chapel, Westminster. Window, West Wickham.
Wheel, sword point entering it	Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. Andrew.
Wheel, saint kneeling on it, crowned	Vienna Gallery, F. Paolo da Pistoja. Tibaldi.
Wheel, double, with spikes, two men under it; angel breaking it with	3.60 **
hammer	MS. Hours.
white flowers	Bernardino Luini.
from a cross behind her	Ch. of S. Louis, Cologne.

Name. Date. S. Catharine of Alexandria, (continued).	Authority.
Two wheels supported by a post .	Ch. of S. Cunibert Cologne.
Wheels broken about her	Fresco, Catfield.
Sword in her hand	Window, Stratton Strawless.
Sword and book	Roodscreen, Filby Grosvenor Gal. Perugino.
Carried by angels to Mount Sinai .	Fresco by Lucini Brera, Milan. Callot.
Holding a wheel set with spikes;	Carror.
above, a bunch of three flowers Crowned, and carrying two crowns S. Luke showing her the portrait of	Old MonasticSeal. Flos Sanctorum.
the B. V. M	Cahier.
Lamb and palm	Turin Gal., Guido.
Hail striking down her torturers .	Attrib. der Heil.
Palm and staff	Bonn Cathedral.
Palm and staff	Roodscreen, Ed- ingthorpe.
Dove over her	Fresco, Catfield.
S. Catharine of Siena, V.	
(29 April)	
Crowned with thorns; cross in her	
hand Crowned with thorns; crucifix, in-	Arbor Pastoralis.
Crowned with thorns; crucifix, in-	
flamed heart	André.
Crowned with thorns by our B. Saviour	Academy, Venice, F. Bissolo.
Receiving a crown of thorns and	_
rosary from our Infant Saviour	Sasso Ferrato, Rome.
Crowned with thorns; cross and	
flowers in right hand, heart with	
cross upon it in left	Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
Crucifix upon a heart	Liber Cronicarum.
S. Dominic appearing to her, with	
other founders of religious orders Espoused to our B. Saviour, appearing	Cahier.

S. Catharine of Siena, V. (continued). Our Saviour giving His sacred heart in exchange for her heart; angel holding crown and crown of thorns Cross and book			
Cross and book Crucifix, Iily, and palm behind open book in right hand; flaming heart with I H S in left; three crowns over her head, supported by angels Espoused to our Saviour Espoused to our Saviour Lily at her feet; rays from stigma in her hand Dominican nun, holding a lily Dowe upon her head Stigmas, lily and book Receiving the sacred stigmas. Converting robbers S. Catharine of Sweden, V. (22 March) Dressing a poor man's wounds A hind at her side B. Sacrament brought to her to adore on her deathbed S. Catharine of Ricci, V. (13 Feb.) S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime; she in a Dominican habit with a crown of thorns Epist. Devotiss. de S. Cath., Wood-chester. Pitti Gallery, P. Veronese. Corregio. Buffalmacco. Vienna Gal., F. Paolo da Pistoja. Nat. Gal., Amb. Borgagnone. Catalogus Sanct. Fresco by Razzi, Ch. of S. Dominic, Siena. Ikonographie. Cahier. Mrs. Jameson. Gueffier. S. Catharine of Ricci, V. (13 Feb.) Is89 S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime; she in a Dominican habit with a crown of thorns Ilalian engraving.	S. Catharine of Siena, V. (continued). Our Saviour giving His sacred heart in exchange for her heart; angel	Date.	
Espoused to our Saviour	Cross and book Crucifix, lily, and palm behind open book in right hand; flaming heart		
Holding an inflamed heart	over her head, supported by angels		S. Cath., Wood-
Holding an inflamed heart	Espoused to our Saviour		Veronese.
her hand			
Dove upon her head	her hand		Paolo da Pistoja,
Stigmas, lily and book			Borgagnone.
Receiving the sacred stigmas. Converting robbers			Fresco by Razzi, Ch. of S. Do-
Converting robbers			0 1
Abbess holding a lily	Converting robbers		Mrs. Jameson.
A hind at her side	(22 March)	1381	
S. Catharine of Bologna, V. (9 March)	A hind at her side B. Sacrament brought to her to adore		
S. Catharine of Ricci, V. (13 Feb.) 1589 S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime; she in a Dominican habit with a crown of thorns . Italian engraving.	S. Catharine of Bologna, V.	T.62	Gueguer.
S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime; she in a Dominican habit with a crown of thorns . Italian engraving.	Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus .		Ikonographie.
	S. Philip Neri appearing to her in his lifetime; she in a Dominican	1589	

Name. S. Cecilia, V. M. (22 Nov.) Crown and wreath of flowers, and a	Date. Authority. 220
palm	Roodscreen, Filby.
head	Window, Gilling- ham Church.
Green wreath and a palm	Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.
Wreath of red roses on her head, and tall sprig of almond leaves and flowers in her hand	Ib., Trimingham.
Wreath on her head, and in her hand one of white roses and lilies .	Ib., N. Elmham.
Wreath on her head of white lilies and red roses	Predella, B. An-
Seated, with wreath on her head, singing to an angel playing on the	gelico da Fiesoli.
organ	Painting by De Vois, engraved in Honc's Every Day Book.
Wreath of flowers on her head; right hand leaning on a sword	
Sprig of white flowers in her hand	Denton Ch. Chest.
Organ pipes in her hand	Raphael.
	Arbor Pastoralis. Tableau de la Croix.
Reposing in her tomb	In her church, Rome.
Boiled in a cauldron	A
Seated; palm and book	Florence Gallery, Cimabue.
Violin	Campidoglio, N. Consoni.
Appearing to Pope Pascal I.	Ancient fresco, given by Cim- pini.

Name. Date. S. Cecilia, V. M. (continued).	Authority.
	Gueffier.
Three wounds in her neck.	
S. Cerbonius, B. C. (10 Oct.) 5th cent. Bear licking his feet	Gueffier.
S. Ceslas, C. (20 July) 1245 A Dominican restoring to life a youth who had been drowned	Painting by Com-
Fiery cloud over his head	mans. Cahier.
S. Chamael, Angel. Staff and cup	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Charitina, V. M. (5 Oct.) . 290 Angel extinguishing a funeral pile .	Attrib. der Heil. Chris.Kunstsymb.
S. Chariton, Anchoret. (3 Sept.?) c. 340 Hands manacled; serpent before him drinking out of a cup	Columnæ milit.
S. Charles [Boromeo], B. C. (4 Nov.) 1584 Communicating the sick during the	Eccl.
plague	Louvre. Bologna Gallery.
Kneeling before an altar; rope round his neck	Le Brun.
S. Cheron, see Caraunus.	
S. Christiana, V., Nina or Nunia. (15 Dec.) 4th cer Captive converting a king.	nt.
Pillar held up by an angel while she prays	Cahier.
S. Christina, V. M. (24 July) . c. 300 Pierced by three arrows	Roodscreen, N. Elmham.
Millstone hung about her neck .	Venice, Vincenzio Catena.

Name. Date. S. Christina, V. M. (continued).	Authority.
Her hand resting on a millstone .	Munich, Johann Shoreel.
Millstone by her side; two arrows in her hand	Lucas v. Leyden. Quentin Matsys. Callot. Der Heyligen Leb.
In prison, breaking idols Serpent twined round her wrist .	Icones Sanctorum. Tableaux de la Croix.
A knife	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Roodscreen, Eye.
S. Christopher, M. (25 July) c. 250 Giant wading through a river, bearing the Holy Infant Jesus on his	
shoulder	Window, Cossey Hall Chapel; and frescoes in many churches.
Ib., but the H. Infant with three heads Ib.; also hermit with lantern	Sedgeford Church. Fresco, S. John's Ch., Winchester.
Ib.; hermit without lantern	Joachim Patenier.
S. Chrysanthus, M. (25 Oct.) . 250 Stoned Pit near him with mud Buried alive Ib., and stones heaped upon him . Axe and torch Sewn up in the fresh skin of an ox	Callot. Ikonographie. Old etching. Passionael. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Citha, see Sitha.	
S. Clare, Abbess. (12 Aug.) . 1253 B. Sacrament in her hand	Molanus. Roodscreen, Trimingham. Arbor Pastoralis. Tabl. de la Croix. Bologna Gallery, Lucio Massari. Church of S. Cosimato, Rome, Perugino.

Name. S. Clare, Abbess (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Presenting her heart to the B. V. Mary		Palais du Com- merceet des Arts, Lyons.
Lily in her hand		Margheritoni d'Arezzio. Puccio Capanna.
Tall cross fixed in a turban on the ground, and trampling on a scim-		
Cross with crosslets, like asperges		Frenchengraving.
brushes		Old portrait at Assissi.
S. Clare of Monte Falco, V. (18 Aug.) Three balls in her right hand; instruments of the Passion on her heart;	1308	
lily in her left		Acta Sanctorum.
crosier in right Holding three nails Scales, one with one globe, the other		Callot. Weyen.
with two, yet both even		Cahier.
S. Clarus of Vienne, Abbot. (26 April) Appeasing the swelled waters of the		
Rhone		Cahier.
S. Clarus, M. (4 Nov.) Monastic habit; head in his hands .	894	S. Maclou, Rouen.
S. Claude, B. C. (6 June) Putting off his episcopal vestments, as	696	
resigning his bishopric Holding a taper Blessing a boy who kneels before him,		Callot. Cahier.
or raising him to life		Tableau de la Croix.
,,		Solitaire.

Name. S. Claude, B. C. (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Bowel wound round a windlass		Heures a l'usage de Meaux, Jehan de Brie, 1521.*
Prisoners near him, whose chains are falling off		Cahier.
SS. Claudius, Asterius, and Neon, MM. (23 Aug.)		
Nailed to stakes		Cahier.
S. Clement, P. M. (23 Nov.) Mitre, triple cross, anchor in his hand	100	Roodscreen, West-
Tiara, triple cross, anchor at his feet		Denton ch, chest; formerly on the roodscreen.
Kneeling in prayer before an altar; attendant holding the tiara on a		
book		Sacristy, Church of S. Cunibert, Cologne.
Thrown from a ship into the sea, with an anchor tied about his neck	l.	Illumin. by Bon- fratellis, 1572.
Double cross	•	Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
Lying in a marble temple, in the sea Floating, with anchor to his neck.	l.	Das Passional. Callot.
Leaning on an anchor		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
Ib., and lamb over a fountain near him Fountain obtained by his prayers		Cahier. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Clodoaldus, or Cloud, B. C	560	
Benedictine monk, with royal insignia Instructing the poor	1	Die Heiligenbilder. Burgmaier.

^{*} Probably a mistake of the printer, as this emblem belongs to S. Erasmus; but it occurs again and again in the book, and always with the name of S. Claude.

Name. S. Clotilda, Qu. (3 June) . Causing a fountain to rise Church in her hand A battle in the distance In royal robes; angel with a sh with fleurs-de-lys at her side	· · · ield	* '
S. Cointha, V. M. (8 Feb.) Dragged by her feet, and stoned	. 249	Christ,Kunstsymb,
S. Colette, V. Ab. (6 March) Dead Christ placed in her arms the B. V. M SS. Francis and Clare appearing her	by to	Cahier. Ib.
S. Colman, M. (13 Oct.) Hung on a gibbet; a man cutted flesh off his thigh Ib., a man piercing him with spear Pilgrim, with a rope in his hand.	ting a	Bavaria Pia. Das Passional. Passionael. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Columba, V. M. (17 Sept.) Palm in her right hand; holding bear by a chain with her left Bear fawning upon her Bear approaching on one side; restruck down on the other . In chains Holding a crucifix On a funeral pile; angel appeared and a cloud quenching the flat A fire	g a	Ch. of S. Columba, Cologne. Ib. Ib. Callot. Tab. de la Croix. Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Cahier.
S. Columba, V. (De pœnit. Dominici.)	S. . 1501	Ch. of S. Dominic, Perugia.

Authority. Icones Sanctorum. Attrib. der Heil. DieHeiligenbilder. Cahier. Ib.
Das Passional.
Cahier.
Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Callot.
Cahier.
Callot.
Liber Cronicarum. Burgmaier. Bavaria Pia. Callot. Das Passional. Cahier.
Ikonographie. Menologium S. Francisci. Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Constabilus, Abbot	Authority.
Driving on a neet of phates	Canter.
S. Constantius, B. M. (29 Jan.) c. 170 Cast into a fire unhurt, afterwards beheaded	Cahier.
S. Conyn, C. Knight in armour with a shield, Or, 9 torteaux, 3, 3, 3	Crypt, Ghent Ca- thedral.
S. Copres, Hermit. (9 July) 5th cent. Garden tools	Cahier.
S. Corbinian, B. C. (8 Sept.) . 730 Bear forced by him to carry his baggage, for having devoured his sumpter mule	Bilder Legende. Ikonographie.
S. Corentinus, B. C. (12 Dec.) Striking a rock; water gushing out .	Weyen.
S. Cornelia, V. M. (31 March). Dove flying to her; cross in her arm	Tab. de la Croix.
S. Cornelius, P. M. (14 Sept.) . 250 Surrounded by cows or oxen Horn Horn of unction and tall cross Horn and triple cross	Cahier. S. Mary's, Cologne Wilhelm. Window, Cossey Hall Chapel. MS. Hours.
Holding a sword	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Corona, M. (14 May) . 2nd cent. Hands and feet fastened to four trees Torn asunder between two trees .	Callot. Old engravings of martyrs. Cahier.
S. Coronatus, M. Lance in his hand	Chris. Kunstsymb.

Name. Date. SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.	Authority.
(27 Sept.) 290	
Attending a man in bed with a black	
leg	Northwick Gal., Fra Angelico da Fiesoli.
Holding vases	National Gallery, Meister von Liesborn.
Holding caskets	Add. MS. British Museum.
Holding vases and darts Holding vases and swords	Callot. Solitaire.
In the Roman toga; one holding an ointment pot	Statues, S. Lo-
	renzo, Rome.
Holding caskets of gold, with small	D. America da
compartments	B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.
Hung on a beam, and torn with hooks With medical apparatus or surgical	Der Heylig. Leb.
instruments in their hands Rod of Esculapius	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Each holding an arrow	Weyen.
Crucified, stoned, and shot with arrows	Passionael.
S. Crescentius, B st cent.	
Holding a model of a church	Cahier.
S. Crescentius, C. (19 April) . 396	**
Sick about him	Ikonographie.
SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.	
(25 Oct.) 280 Tied to a tree and flayed alive .	D D 1
Two shoemakers at work	Das Passional.
	Solitaire.
Strips cut from a hide	Attrib. der Heil.
Shoemakers' tools near them	Ikonographie.
Instructing shoemakers in their shop	Gueffier.
Thrown from a bridge with millstones	C 11, .
tied to their necks	Solitaire.

Name. Date. S. Cunegundes, Empress.	Authority.
(3 March) 1040 Walking over hot ploughshares . Walking over hot ploughshares, and	Callot.
carrying one in her hand. Holding in her hand two ploughshares Holding the same lily with S. Henry.	Hans Burgmaier. Bilder Legende. Pitti Gal., Man- cini.
Holding model of the church of S. Stephen or the Cathedral at Bamberg Hanging her gloves on a sunbeam	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Cunera, V. M 5th cent. Strangled by her executioners .	Lambrecht.
S. Cunibert, B. C. (12 Nov.) . 663 Holding a church in his hand	Munich Gallery, Bart. de Brujn.
A dove at his ear at mass A dove on his head	Die Heiligenbild. His ch., Cologne.
S. Cuthbert, B. C. (20 March) . 687 Bearing the head of S. Oswald	Old statue, Durham Cathedral. Seal of Edward Bigge, Archdn. of Lindisfarne. MS. Life of S. Cuthbert, in possession of Sir W. Lawson, Bt.
Table with three loaves; angel near it Devils disturbing him at his prayers.	Cahier. Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Pillars of light above him Swans by his side Otters serving him	Cahier. Ikonographie. Chris. Kunstsymb.
S. Cyprian, M. (26 Sept.) 304 Burning his books of magic . Devil flying away from him Gridiron and sword Burnt in a cauldron with S. Justina .	Callot. Cahier. Attrib. der Heil. Passionael.

S. Cyr, M. (31 Jan.) Bunch of herbs in his hand	Date. 292	Authority.
S. Cyr, or Quiricus, M. (16 June) Standing with his mother, S. Julitta; both holding palm branches	304	Asti. Seal of the Convent of S. Quiricus, of the Order of Humiliation.
Dashed against the steps of the judge's tribunal by the judge himself . Mounted on a wild boar.		Callot. Der Heylig, Leb.
S. Cyriacus, B. M. (4 May) Plunged into a cauldron		Callot. Der Heylig. Leb.
Collecting money in a dish for poor pilgrims		Church of the Benedictines, Liessies. Columnæ milit. Eccl.
Palm in his hand; holding the devil by a chain		Bonn Cathedral. Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Cahier.
S. Cyriacus, Hermit. (29 Sept.) Drawing water at a well	448	Pères des Deserts.
S. Cyriacus, Deacon, M. (16 March Tied to a stake, hot pitch poured on his head		Callot.
S. Cyril of Jerusalem, Archbp. C. (18 March)	386	Cahier.

Name. S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. (28 Jan.) 444 The B. V. M. appearing to him	Authority. Callot.
S. Cyril, B. C. (22 Dec.) 820 Bulgarian converts about him With S. Methodius holding a church	Ikonogr aphie. Cahier.
S. Cyril, C 1224 Angel handing him two silver tablets out of a cloud	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Cyrilla, V. M. (28 Oct.) . 4th cent. Holding coals of fire in her hand .	Weyen.
S. Damasus, P. C. (11 Dec.) . 384 Holding a ring	Weyen. Cahier.
Holding a scroll with Gloria Patri, &c., upon it	Cahier. Ib.
S. Daniel Stylites, C. (II Dec.) 490 Living on a pillar	
S. Daniel of Lodi, M. Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. David, B. C. (r March) . c. 544 Preaching on a hill; dove on his shoulder	Callot.
S. David, Abbot c. 1060 Hanging his gloves on a sunbeam .	Cahier.
B. David, King of Scotland. Banner with harp upon it Church in his hand	Cahier. Ib.
S. Davinus, C. (3 June) 1051 Bearing a cross on his shoulder Vine growing on his grave	Cahier. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Delphinus, B. C. (24 Dec.) 380 Holding a church	Weyen.

J.	
Name. Date. S. Demetrius, M. (14 Aug.) . 290	Authority.
Holding a lance and arrow	Ikonographie.
Devil appearing to him in prison as a scorpion	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Demetrius of Spoleto, C. Golden rays round his head	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Denis, see Dionysius.	
S. Deocharus, Abbot. Tomb opened, and exhaling a sweet odour	Bavaria Pia.
S. Deodatus, B. C 679 Healing a woman possessed Reaching his hand towards thunder	Ikonographie.
clouds	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Desiderius of Vienne, B. M. (23 May) 612 Strangled	Callot. Ikonographie.
B. Desiderius, C c. 1150 Keeping the cattle of his monastery .	Cahier.
S. Deusdedit, C. (10 Aug.) . 6th cent. Vision of a palace in heaven for him .	Cahier.
S. Devota, V. M 3rd cent. Dove flying out of her mouth Dove guiding the vessel with her relics	Cahier. Ib.
S. Didacus, C. (13 Nov.) 1463 Infant Jesus in his arms A cross in his hand A cross brought by an angel Cross on his shoulders; tunic full of roses	Cahier. Attriò. der Heil. Hueberus. Louvre, Murillo.
Angels attending to his work of cooking, while the saint is in ecstacy. Bringing a child out of an oven unhurt	Jameson. Cahier.

S. Didymus, M. (28 April) 304 Crucified and flesh torn	Authority. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Digna, V. M. (14 June) . c. 256	Cahier.
S. Dionysius, or Denis, B. M. (9 Oct.)	
prison	Cahier. Arbor Pastoralis.
Carrying his head mitred in one hand	Tabl. de la Croix. Roodscr., Grafton Regis.
Carrying a head bare and tonsured, his own head on, and wearing a mitre	Formerly on rood-
Head bare, carrying another head bare	screen, Hemp- stead Church. East window, S.
Carrying his head mitred on a book .	Mark's, Bristol. Church of S.Cath. Esslingen.
Carrying his head mitred; two angels	Primer, 1516. Flos Sanctorum.
holding a crown above Carrying his mitre with top part of	Porch, N. Trans., Rheims Cath.
his head in it; lower part of his head on his shoulders bleeding.	Isabella Breviary, Brit. Mus.
Tied to a tree in form of a cross, mitre on his head; two mallets on the	
ground	S. Aisle, Nave, S. Denis, Paris.
Burning torches applied to his sides . S. Dismas, the Good Thief. (25 Mar.) 33	Callot.
An angel receiving his soul A tall cross by his side	Cahier. Attrib. der Heil.

Name. S. Dominic, C. (4 Aug.)	Date. 1221	Authority.
Lily in his hand; star over his head.		Pitti Gal., B. Angelico.
Lily in his hand; star on his head		A. Baldovinetti.
Lily in his hand; star on his breast . Lily in his hand; star on his forehead		Public Gal., Siena. Vienna Gal., D. Feti.
Lily in his hand; dog firing a globe with a torch		Tabl. de la Croix.
Lily in one hand, monastery in the		
other		Missale, Prædica- torum, Venice, 1504.
Lily and book Lily, cross, and rosary		Buffalmacco. Chorographia Sa-
		cra Brabantiæ.
Lily in right; statue of B. V. Mary on a book in left		Lavabo dish, Cos-
		sey Hall Chapel; formerly belong-
		ing to the Do- minican College
Chan on his familiard a halding hard		at Bornheim.
Star on his forehead; holding book.		Old print by Me- laer.
		Wooden statue at Wroxton Abbey,
Angel bringing bread for him and his		Oxon.
community		Cahier.
Book and pilgrim's staff		Fra Angelico. MS. Hours.
2001 and business of the		Harley MS. 2897, p. 353, British Museum.
Raising a cardinal's nephew to life .		Cahier.
Rosaries in his hand; star on his fore- head		Vienna Gal., Cara-
Black and white dog firing a globe, &c.		vaggio.
Tall staff with crucifix; dog firing the		Arbor Pastoralis.
globe		Lucas v. Leyden. Angelico de Fiesolo.
		zznegowowaz rosulu.

Name. Dat	4 1 5
Name. Dat S. Dominic, C. (continued).	e. Authority.
Receiving the keys from S. Peter .	Fresco, S. Maria sopra Minerva, Rome.
Holding a scroll with these words, "Timete Deum, quia veniet hora	
judicii ejus"	Juan de Joanes.
sermon	Painting by Lub- leyras.
Receiving commission to preach from SS. Peter and Paul	371 7 731
Walking with a bishop over thorns	Niccolo Pisano. Gueffier.
A sparrow near him	Ikonographie.
attended by SS. Catharine and Cecilia	Der Heylig. Leb.
Sword in his hand; books burning .	Angelico.
	Fresco, L. Spada,
Taking part in a battle	Bologna. Cahier.
S. Dominie of Cabyada, Hermit. c. 110	09
A cock perched on his hand	Cahier.
A bridge and fortified town	Oldseal in Cahier
S. Dominic Loricatus, C. (14 Oct.) 106 Scourging himself in the cold; his	0
coat of mail lying on the ground	Solitudo.
S. Domnolus of Mans, B. C.	
(16 May)	
Holding the plan of a monastery .	Gueffier.
S. Donatian, B. M. (6 Sept.) . 38	0
Sword and lance	Ikonographie.
Holding a wheel set with tapers .	Cahier.
Wheel set round with lights	Crypt, Ghent Cath.
S. Donatilla, M. (30 July).	
Burnt on a gridiron	Callot.

Name. S. Donatus, or Donatian, B. M.	Authority.
(7 Aug.)	~
(7 Aug.) 350 Holding a sword and palm	Ikonographie.
Tree struck by lightning behind him .	Attrib. der Heil.
Freeing a poisoned well from a dragon	Der Heylig. Leb.
	Der Heyng. Leo.
In armour, holding crosier; well near	
him	Window, Ketter-
	ingham Church.
Reading in a cave	Callot.
On horseback, raising his crosier at a	
	Calian
dragon or monster	Cahier.
S. Donatus, B. C. (22 Oct.) 9th cent.	
Irish wolf dog at his feet	Picture over his
***************************************	altar, Cathedral,
	Fiesoli.
	Flesoit.
S. Dorotheus of Tyre, B. M. (5 June) 3rd cent.	
(r Iuna)	
(5 June) 3rd cent.	777
Beaten to death with a club	Illumination from
	an old Greek
	Menology, Vat.
	Library.
A scourge in his hand	Ikonographie.
8	6 1
C Describes II 18 (CD1)	
S. Dorothy, V. M. (6 Feb.) 3rd cent.	7) 7 37 47
Fruit and flowers	Roodscreen, North
	Elmham.
Basket of fruit; angel bringing her	
fruit	Carlo Dol., Darm-
	stadt Gallery.
	Tabl. de la Croix.
Regiret of flowers in left hand, and	I all a the Cross.
Basket of flowers in left hand; one	7.5
flower in right	Meister Christoph.
Basket of flowers and a book	Roodscr., Blofield.
	Ib., Yaxley.
Basket of flowers; bunch in her hand	Ib., Westhall.
Roses in her lap; bouquet of roses in	
her hand	Old picture, Siena.
Tall bunch of flowers	Roodscr., Trim-
Turi buildi di iloweis	in The
Desley of Control of the	ingham.
Basket of fruit and a palm	Roodscr., Walpole
	S. Peter.

Name. S. Dorothy, V. M. (continued). Wreath of flowers in one hand, palm in the other A child in purple, barefoot, bringing her in a basket three apples and	Date.	Authority. Solitaire.
three roses		Primer, 1516. Callot.
S. Drugo, or Druon, Recluse. (16 April) Keeping sheep		Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Dubritius, B. C. (14 Nov.) 6th Holding in his left hand two crosiers and an archiepiscopal cross .		Dugd., G. II. fo. 15, Ashm. Mus. Oxford.
S. Dunstan, B. C. (19 May) . Seizing the devil with pincers .	988	Wind., Bodleian Lib., Oxford. Formerly on rood- screen, Great Plumstead.
Kneeling prostrate at the feet of our Saviour		Painted by himself, and preserved in the Bodleian Lib., Oxford. See Gervas. Act. Pontif.Cantuar, in Hist. Angl. Script. x. l. Col. 1647.
Dove hovering near him		A Saxon M.S., Claud., A. III., Brit. Mus.
Dove at his ear, at the altar Troop of angels before him		Old engraving. Ikonographie. Cahier.
Voice from a crucifix		Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Playing on a harp.		

Name. Date. S. Dympna, V. M. (15 May) 7th cent. Beheaded by the king her father Sword in her hand, piercing the devil Leading the devil bound Kneeling at mass; her father murdering the priest	Authority. Callot. Old engraving. Attrib. der Heil. Solitudo.
S. Eanswede, V. Abbess. (12 Sept.) 7th cent. Two fishes on a half hoop	Corp. Seal, Folke- stone.
Crown, crosier, and book; a fish on each side of her	Seal of Mayoralty at Folkestone.
S. Ebba, V. Abbess. (25 Aug.) . 683 A knife	Cahier.
S. Ecian, or Echenus, B. C 577 Plough drawn by stags	Ikonographie.
S. Edelburge, V. Abbess. (7 July) 625 Bearing the instruments of the Passion	Callot.
S. Edesius, M. (12 Oct?) 303? His legs and feet wrapped in oiled linen, and burning	Gueffier.
S. Editha, V. (16 Sept.) 984 A nun with royal insignia Washing the feet of the poor.	Ikonographie.
S. Edmund, K. M. (20 Nov.) . 870 Pierced with arrows	Roodscreen, North Walsham. Early English diptych in pos- session of the
Arrow in his hand	E. of Pembroke. Roodscr. Ludham. Ib. and font, Stalham. Somerleyton. Pulpit, Hempstead; formerly on the roodscr. Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.

Name. S. Edmund, K. M. (continued).	Date. Authority.
Bundle of arrows in his hand	Gable window, Exeter Cath.
On one knee, offering a quiver of	2300007 000000
arrows to heaven	E. window, Sax- lingham Church.
Arrow and globe	Ch. chest, Denton.
Ib. and sceptre	Screen, Barton Turf.
	Roodscreen, Rack- heath.
	Ib., Triming- ham.
Two arrows and sceptre	Fresco, Whaddon Church.
	Font, Taverham.
Arrow and cords	Ib., Brooke.
Wolf guarding his body	Callot.
Bound to a tree and shot with arrows	Font, Colney.
Bear seated before him	Burgmaier.
S. Edmund, C. Archbp. (16 Nov.) Making a vow before an image of B.	
Virgin	Callot.
to him	Ib.
S. Thomas of Canterbury appearing	
to him	Gueffier.
Child lying at his feet B. V. giving him a ring; or the saint	Cahier.
placing a ring on her hand.	Ib.
S. Edward, K. M. (18 March). In royal robes, apparently holding a	979
cup	Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.
Stabbed on horseback	Callot.
	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Between two men with swords, one	0.7.7
stabbing him in the shoulder .	Old engraving.
Dagger and cup in his hand Ib. and sceptre.	Attrib. der Heil.
· ·	

	ate. Authority.
S. Edward, K. M. (continued). Dagger and falcon	Roodscreen, Trim- ingham.
Short sword	Ch. chest, Denton. Font, S. James', Norwich.
	Ib., All Saints' Ch., Norwich.
Cup and serpent	Burgmaier.
S. Edward, K. C. (13 Oct.) . 10 Sceptre in right hand; holding up a	
ring in his left	Roodscreen, Lud- ham.
Ib	Ch. chest, Denton. Roodscr. and font, Stalham.
Sceptre, and holding up a ring	Pulpit,Hempstead. Roodscr., Barton Turf.
	Ib., Attleborough. Ib., Eye.
Ib., and purse hanging from his right	
arm	Roodscreen, Bur- lingham S. An- drew.
Giving his ring to two pilgrims .	Window, S. Law- rence, Ludlow.
Giving his ring to a poor man .	Cahier.
Holding a ring	Early English diptych, in possession of the E. of Pembroke.
Sceptre	Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.
Carrying a sick man Holding S. John's Gospel.	Attrib. der Heil.
Crowned by two bishops	Passionael.
C1 11 1.1 0 1.77	729
Preaching to monks	Cahier. Ib.
S. Egwin, B. C. (11 Jan.) Fish with key in its mouth	717 Cahier. Ampulla found in the Ribble.

S. Elesbaan, K. C. (27 Oct.) King of Ethiopia gaining a miraculous	Date. 523	Authority.
victory		Icones Sanctorum. Cahier.
S. Eleutherius of Tournay, B. M. at Lehire. (20 Feb.) Holding a scourge	531	Cahier.
Heated oven		Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Eleutherius, Abbot. (6 Sept.) Possessed boy brought to him Raising a dead boy to life Delivering a possessed boy by his	585	Callot. Icones Sanctorum.
prayers		Gueffier.
S. Eligius, Eloi, Alo, or Loye, B. C. (I Dec.)	665	
Hammer and crosier in his hands.		Roodscreen, Potter Heigham.
Fetters on his legs		Cahier. Ib.
other, with hoof shod		Roodscr., Hemp- stead.
Working as a gold or silversmith . Bishop, with chalice and hammer .		Callot. Molanus.
Ib., saddle near him Forging a horseshoe		Der Heylig. Leb. Attrib. der Heil.
Anvil, hammer and crown upon it		De Levens der Heylige.
Presenting a shrine to King Dagobert		Belli Arti, Flo- rence, Empoli.
Standing at an anvil		Florence Acad., Botticelli.
Angel bringing him gold		Pilgrim's Token.
S. Elizabeth. (5 Nov.) . 1st c. Holding the infant S. John	ent.	Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.

The second secon	
	Date. Authority.
S. Elizabeth (continued). Saluting our B. Lady	Roodscr., Gately.
Dying in a desert; angels feeding her	Modisor., Guiciy.
child	Solitudo.
child	Cahier.
10	Cunter.
O 771 1 11 77 117 / O 7	
S. Elizabeth, V. Abbess. (18 June)	
Trampling on a dragon	Callot.
S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Queen,	
W. (19 Nov.) Giving clothing to a crippled child .	1231
Giving clothing to a crippled child .	
70 11 1 1 1	Holbein.
Double crown in her hand	MS. Hours.
Double crown on a book; giving alms	Tabl. de la Croix.
Triple crown in her hand	Arbor Pastoralis.
Three crowns	Molanus.
Crowned, holding a church	Statue, Marbourg Cathedral.
Civir a alma	Murillo.
Giving alms	
Basket of bread, flagon of wine .	Ikonographie. Callot,
Receiving alms in her poverty	Canor.
Roses, and a cripple clothed.	Margarian Dagle
Holding a basket of roses	Museum, Basle. F. Angelico.
Roses in her robe	F. Angento.
C Till state of Destarts of O	
S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu.	
W. (8 July)	
As a nun of the Third Order of S.	Callot.
As a num of the Third Order of S.	A
Francis	Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie.
A single rose in her hand.	ikonograpnie.
A large jug in her hand	Cahier.
ri mige jug in ner nand	camer.
S. Elmo, see S. Peter Gonzales.	
c. Pilito, see p. 1 coor Gonzales.	
S. Elphege, Archbp. M. (19 Apr.)	1013
Chasuble full of stones	Wind., Greenwich
	Church.
Battle axe in his hand	Arbor Pastoralis.
TO THE TAXABLE PARTY OF THE PAR	Gueffier.
Devils beating a dead monk	Cahier.
some some a money.	Cumer.

	-
Name. Date. S. Elpidius, Archbp. (2 Sept.) Vine in leaf in winter	Authority. Icones Sanctorum.
vine in real in witter	100003 Quitto i unit
S. Elzear, Count, C. (27 Sept.) . 1323 Knotted cord and lily; coronet at his	
	Callot. Cahier
Carrying in his hand a small cross .	Canter.
S. Emerentia, or Emerentiana, V. M. (23 Jan.) c. 304 Stones in her lap Stoned to death	Tabl. de la Croix. Old engraving.
S. Emeric, C. (4 Nov.) c. 103 B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing to him	o Burgmaier.
S. Emerita, V. M. (22 Sept.) . c. 256 Torch and sceptre Torn with iron hooks	5 Liber Cronicarum. Cahier.
S. Emidian, Abbot c. 560 Keeping the cattle of his family	Cahier.
S. Emidius, B. C. Baptizing S. Polisia	Cahier-
S. Emilian of Spain, Ab. C. (12 Nov.)	Cahier.
S. Emilian of Treves, B. M. Beam near him; a sword	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
Thrown into a cauldron of boiling lead	Ib.
S. Emilion. A boar near him	Ikonographie.
S. Emmeran, B. M. (22 Sept.) . 653 Wounded in the back with a lance Wounded with a lance, and beheaded A ladder His hands and feet chopped off .	Attrib. der Heil. Der Heylig, Leben. Attrib. der Heil. Passionael.

Name, Date. S. Emygdius, B. M. (5 Aug.) . c. 309	Authority.
Holding a model of the town of Ascoli	Cahier.
S. Eneratida, or Eneratia, V. M. (16 April) 304 Tied on a wheel; breasts cut off;	
liver torn out	Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Engelmund, C 8th cent. A fountain caused by him to spring up	Cahier.
S. Engratia, V. M. Crowned by an angel after martyrdom	Cahier.
B. Enrichus de Suso, C. (5 Sept.) 1365 Dominican; a large golden cross,	
crowned, on his breast	B. Angelico da Fiesoli, Predella.
	Fresco by Spinello Aretino, Pisa Campo Santo.
S. Ephrem, C. D. (9 July) . 378 Pillar of light before him Laid out for burial	Solitudo. Greek painting, Vatican Mus.
S. Ephysius, M. (15 Jan.) . 3rd cent. Cross appearing to him Appearing in the heavens when a fleet	Cahier.
threatens Cagliari	Cahier.
S. Epimachus, M. (10 May) . 250 Holding a nail	Attrib. der Heil.
SS. Epimachus and Alexander, MM. (12 Dec.) 250 Cut with razors	Gueffier.
S. Epiphanius, B. C. (21 Jan.) . 403 Exorcising a woman	Callot. Old engraving.

S. Erasmus, B. M. (2 June) . 303	Authority.
Windlass in his hand; bowel wound round it	Roodscr., Hemp- stead.
Ib	Math, Grünewald Sculpture from the destroyed Church of Grimmenthal Meiningen.
Windless with homelways dit of his	Primer, 1516.
Windlass, with bowel round it, at his feet	S. Michael's an Plea, Norwich.
Windlass in his hand	Font, Buckenham Window, Sandringham.
Executioners winding his bowel round	ar mg/mi
a windlass	Old marble sculp- ture, Norwich Museum. Painting by Steur-
	bout, Louvain Cathedral. Catalogus Sanct.
	Der Heyligen Leb
His bowels wound round a windlass,	, ,
before a statue of Hercules	Vatican, Pietro Valentini.
Bowels on a gridiron . Hung up by the hands, and torn with	Bonn Cathedral.
hook with three teeth Crown brought him by a bird, while	Gaspar Crayer.
in prison	Gueffier. Callot.
A windlass near him	Ikonographie.
Melted lead poured over him.	Old etching.
Boiling cauldron behind him Raven bringing him bread	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Erentrude, V. Abbess c. 718 Crucifix and inflamed sacred heart	
appearing to her	Burgmaier.

Name. Date. S. Erhard, B. (8 Jan.) Dipping his hand in a font to baptize	Authority.
S. Odila	Bilder Legende. Cahier.
An axe	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Erhard, C. Abbot. (9 Feb.) 8th cent. Kneeling in the midst of his sheep	Cahier.
S. Eric, K. M. (18 May) 1151 Fountain where his blood fell . King in armour, holding a banner with three crowns, two and one	Cahier. Passionael.
S. Ermelinda, V. (3 Feb) . 580 Angels round her corpse	Cahier.
S. Ernest, M	Cahier.
S. Ethelbert, K. C. (24 Feb.) 616 Our B. Saviour appearing to him, with angels bearing the instru- ments of His Passion	Burgmaier.
S. Ethbin, or Egbin, Ab. (19 Oct.) 630 Carrying Christ under the form of a poor leper	Cahier.
S. Etheldreda, Edilthride, Edeltrude, or Audry, V. Abbess. (23 June) 679 Crowned, with crosier and book .	Roodsc., Burling-
Crowned, with crosier	ham S. Andrew. North parclose, Ranworth.* Roodscr., Upton, Norfolk. Roodscr., Oxburgh. Window, Norbury Ch., Derbyshire.

^{*} Is it not S. Withburge?

	Authority.
S. Etheldreda (continued).	7.1
Crosier and crown of flowers	Lives of Saints,
	F. Porter.
Crowned, crosier and budding staff.	
	Roodscreen, West-
Crowned, with book	hall.
Asleep, tree blossoming above her .	Lantern columns, Ely Cathedral.
Standing before an open chest .	Burgmaier.
Book in right, lily in left	Benedictional of
book in right, my in left	
	S. Ethelwold.
Devil flying before her	Old engraving.
A ten-leaved sunflower.	
Black habit, under a royal mantle of	
light purple lined and edged with	
ermine; book in right, crosier in	
left	MS. Hours.
icit	
C THE B C (III)	
S. Etto, B. C. (10 July) c. 670	
Oxen and cows about him.	
Curing a dumb man with his staff	Cahier.
S. Eucharius, B. C. (8 Dec.) . 450	
Standing over an open tomb; devil	
Standing over an open tomb, devi	Callot.
issuing from it	Callol.
Presenting the model of a church to	
our Lord · · · ·	Gateway, Treves.
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<i>.</i>
S. Eudeo or Odo, B. C. (7 July) . 1122	
	0.71
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam	Cahier.
S. Eudoxius, M. under Diocletian.	
(5 Sept.)	
Entertaining soldiers, who had come	T C
to seize him	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Euermodus, B. C 1178	
Sprinkling prisoners with holy water,	
Sprinking prisoners with nory water)	Cahier.
their chains breaking	Callet.
S. Eugenius, B. M. (4 March) . 275	
Pushed in the sea	Callot.
	Ikonographie.
A club · · · · ·	
An ox near him · · · ·	Cahier.

S. Eugenius, Deacon, C. (17 Nov.) c. 401 Sprinkling a dead man with holy water,	Authority. Cahier.
and raising min to me	00,000
S. Evaristus, P. M. (26 Oct.) . c. 110 A manger near him	Cahier.
S. Eventius, see S. Juventius.	
C Francis C	
S. Everard, C. Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Evergislas, B. M. (24 Oct.) . c. 425 Killed with an arrow, or javelin, by	
robbers	Cahier.
S. Evilasius, M. (20 Sept.) . 303 Sawed in a chest	Callot.
	Icones Sanctorum. Callot, Old engraving. Ikonographie. Chris. Kunstsymb, Attrib. der Heil.
SS. Eulampius and Eulampia, MM. (10 Oct.) c. 302 Burnt together at a stake	Weyen.
S. Eulogius, B. M. (5 May) . 859 Sword or lance	Ikonographie.
S. Eunurchus, C. [Query, Euurcius? (7 Sept.) 340*] Dove on his head.	
S. Euphemia, V. M. (16 Sept.) c. 307 Sword in her breast, lily in right hand, palm in left; lion by her side,	
grasping her wrist in his mouth .	Cremona, And. Mantegna.

^{*} See Hampson, Med. Ævi Cal. Gloss, s. v.-Ed.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Euphemia, V. M. (continued.) Burnt alive; angels hastening to her	Callot.
A wheel near her	Ikonographie.
A hear	Chris. Kunstsymb.
A bear	Attrib. der Heil.
Transfixed with a sword	Der Heylig. Leb.
I failstixed with a sword	Passionael.
In the midst of serpents	Old engraving.
Between two serpents.	
Putting the devil to flight	Cahier.
Cross over her head	Ib.
S. Euphrasia of Nicomedia, V. M.	
(18 May) 303 Soldier near her with a sword	Ikonographie.
	ikonograpnie.
S. Euphrasia, V. (13 March) . 410	a
Trampling on the devil	Callot.
The devil throwing her into a well .	Solitudo.
A nun carrying a stone	Gueffier.
S. Euphrosyna, V. (1 Jan.) . 470	
In the habit of a monk	Ikonographie.
S. Eusebius, Abbot. (23 Jan.) 4th cent.	
Wearing a heavy chain	Les Vies des SS.
, and the second	Pères des Deserts.
S. Eusebius of Rome, M. (14 Aug.) 170	
Speaking without his tongue	Ikonographie.
Leaden club	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Eusebius of Samosata, B. M.	
(21 Tune)	
(21 June)	Ikonographie.
Tile thrown on his head by a woman	~ -
from a window	Callot.
from a window Stoned	Der Heylig. Leb.
S. Euseus, Hermit 14th cent.	The same of the in
Shoemaker's tools about him	Ikonographie.
S. Eustachius, M. (2 Nov.) . 119	
Stag with cross between his horns .	Domenichino.
	Madrid Gallery,
	Breughel.
	Illumin. Psalter.

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S. Eustachius, M. (continued).	ate. Authority.
Wading through a ford; a wild beast going before him on the bank .	MS. of Fragmts. at S. Riquier's and at S. Wul- fran's, Abbeville.
Ib., children on the bank carried off by wild beasts	BodleianLib.,Oxf. Passionael.
	S. Riquier's, as above.
Warrior with his two sons	Pitti Palace, N. Soggi.
Burnt in a bull of brass Blowing a bugle horn	Callot. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Eustasius, Abbot. (29 March) Carrying a blind young woman .	627 Cahier.
S. Eustochium, V. M. (2 Nov.) c. 2 Holding a lily; veil on her head fringed with gold	National Gallery.
S. Eustratius, M. (13 Dec.)	705 Vatican Library. Catalogus Sanct.
S. Eutropia, V. M. (14 Dec.)	
S. Eutropius, B. M. (30 April) 1st ce Youth taking leave of an aged king, his father	window, Sens Cathedral. Old Venetian Sch. Sketch in "Tabl. des Peintres Primitifs."
S. Eutropius, M. (3 March) . 3 Shoes of metal with nails through them Green tree near him	Attrib. der Heil. Chris.Kunstsymb.
Skull cloven with a sword	Cahier. Ikonographie.

Name. Date. S. Evortius, B. C. (7 Sept.) . c. 340 Proclaimed bishop by the appearance	Authority.
of a dove	Icones Sanctorum. Painting in S. Peter's Church, Louvain.
S. Ewald, called the White, M. (3 Oct.) 693 Beaten to death with clubs Exorcising a possessed woman Chalice and book	Bart. de Bruyn of Cologne. Ib. Frescoes, Cologne. Cahier. Ch. of S. Cunibert, Cologne.
S. Ewald, called the Black, M. (3 Oct.) 693 Sword and chalice Sword and palm Holding a lamb upon a book	Frescoes, Cologne. Ib., Ch. of S. Cunibert, Cologne. Cahier.
The two SS. Ewald, Brothers, MM. (3 Oct.) 693 Light from heaven above them	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Expeditus, M. (19 April) Crushing a crow under his feet .	Cahier.
S. Exuperantius, M. (30 Dec.) 4th cent. Carrying his head cut off in his hand	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Exuperius, B. C. (28 Sept.) . 409 Holding an asperges brush	Windw.,Toulouse Cathedral.
Holding a plough. S. Fabian, P. M. (20 Jan.) . 250 A dove by his side A sword A club. Kneeling at a block.	Molanus. Attrib, der Heil.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Faith, V. M. (6 Oct.) . 4th cent. Sword and gridiron	
Resting one hand on an iron bed .	Window, Win- chester Cath.
Seated, crowned, iron bed and book	S. Lawrence, Nor- wich. Brass, Abbot Langley, now torn away.
Bundle of rods in her hand.	
SS. Faith, Hope, and Charity, VV. MM. (1 Aug.) 120 Three children holding swords	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Fara, V. Abbess. (5 Dec.). c. 655 An ear or ears of corn in her hand .	Cahier.
S. Fausta, V. M. (20 Sept.) . 303 In a cauldron of melted lead About being cast into ditto	Callot. Combs Church.
SS. Fausta and Evelasius, MM. (20 Sept.) 303 Fausta hung up; hands and feet sawed off: instructing Evelasius	
in the faith	Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Faustus, M. (8 Sept.) 304 Bunch of arrows Defending the city of Brescia besieged	Attrib. der Heil.
SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM. (15 Feb.)	Callot.
SS. Faustinus and Simplicius, MM. (29 July) 303 Shield bearing three lilies	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Febronia, V. M. (25 June) . 300 Crown and sword	Ikonographie.

Name. Date. S. Fechin, Ab. [Query Fiachna, C.,	Authority.
Monk of Lismore ?] (April 29) 630 Raising horses to life	Cahier.
S. Felician, B. M. (24 Jan.) . 287 Hands and feet bored through . Tongs and hook Offering to God a model of his epis-	Christ.Kunstsymb. Attrib. der Heil.
copal town, Foligno	Cahier.
MM. (23 Nov.) c. 160 In a cauldron of boiling oil	Villa Magliana, Raphael.
Sword with seven heads on the blade Beheaded with her seven sons . Sword and seven children	MS. Hours. Der Heylig, Leb. Christ.Kunstsymb.
S. Felix I., P. M. (30 May) . 274 An anchor.	
S. Felix, C. (14 Jan.) c. 266 Fastened to a bed of sea shells; angel bringing him a crown	Callot.
S. Felix of Pincis, B. M. School boys running iron styles into him, or striking him with their writing tablets	Das Passional.
S. Felix, B. C. (7 July) 584 Holding a taper	Cahier.
S. Felix of Nola, C. (14 Jan.) 206 Broken earthen vessel, or potsherds. In a cave with cobweb over its mouth	Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Cahier.
Chained in prison	Christ.Kunstsymb.
prison	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Felix of Valois, C. (20 Nov.) . 1212 White stag with cross between his	
horns	Colum. mil. Eccl.
a cross upon the breast	Attrib. der Heil.

S. Felix of Valois, C. (continued). B. V. and angels singing the office in	Authority.
the choir	Cahier.
cloak	Attrib. der Heil. Colum. mil. Eccl. Jameson.
S. Felix of Cantilicio, C. (21 May) 1587 Carrying the Holy Infant Jesus .	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
Jesus as a child putting a loaf into his wallet Wallet on his shoulder	Murillo. Cahier.
S. Ferannan, B. C 982 Standing on a cross on the water .	Old engraving.
S. Ferdinand III., King of Castile, C. (30 May) 1252 Armed knight, with a greyhound .	Wind., Chartres
In regal attire, with cross on his breast A key in his hand	Cathedral. Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Ferreolus, M. (18 Sept.) . c. 304 Loaded with heavy chains His chains falling off Gibbet near him Broken chain in his hand Passing the Rhone, supported by two angels	Callot. Icones Sanctorum. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Ferreolus, B. M. (16 June) . 212? Holding needles and a scourge of chains	Burgmaier.
S. Fiacre, C. Anchoret. (30 Aug.) 670 Digging in a garden Hermit kneeling with beads Spade and open book Hind at his feet.	Callot. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Seated on a stone seat Spade in one hand; a woman near him who had accused him of sor-	Cahier.
cery	Ib.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Fidelis, M. (23 March) Beaten with rods.	Tatalority.
	Ikonographie. Chris.Kunstsymb. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Finian, Abbot. (21 Oct.?) . 565 At his prayer rocks falling upon invaders	Cahier.
S. Fintan, Abbot. (17 Feb.) . 680 Crossing the sea on his cloak Sprinkling harvest men and fields with holy water	Cahier. Ib.
S. Firminus, B. M. (25 Sept.) . 287 Carrying his head cut off and mitred His head mitred lying on the ground; sword near it Trees and flowers blooming as his relics are passing by	MS. Hours. Burgmaier. Cahier.
SS. Firmus and Rusticus, MM. (9 Aug.) c. 305 In prison, angel bringing them food.	
S. Flavian, M. (22 Dec.) 380 Branded on the forehead	Cahier.
S. Flora, V. M. (24 Nov.) 851 Holding her head cut off, and flowers growing out of her neck	Fosbrooke's Mo- nachism.
S. Florentius of Glonne, C. Abbot	Cahier.
S. Florentius of Thessalonica, M. (13 Oct.) 4th cent. Burnt to death in a brasier	Cahier.

27	Authority
Name. Date. S. Florentius, B. C 675	Authority.
Wild animals about him, or coming to his hut	Callot.
ms mu	Cahier.
Giving sight to a king's daughter .	Icones Sanctorum.
Bear keeping sheep for him	Attrib. der Heil.
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam Church in his hand	Cahier. Ib.
Citaten in institute	200
S. Florentinus Vindemialis, B. C 5th cent.	
C 5th cent. Killing a dragon with a cross	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Florian, M. (4 May) c. 300 Pouring water on a house or city on	
fire	Monastery of S. Florian.
	Bilder Legende.
	Tyrol, common there.
Stone about his neck, thrown into the	Attrib. der Heil.
river Ens	Cahier.
His body guarded by an eagle.	
S. Florus, B. C	
Causing a stream to rise out of the	
earth	Cahier.
S. Forgel, M.	
Chains broken miraculously, and him-	
self delivered out of prison .	Gueffier.
S. Fortunatus, M 250	
A pair of shears	Ikonographie.
S. Foster, see Vedastus.	
The Four Crowned Brothers,	
Martyrs. (8 Nov.) 304	01111
Rule, square, &c., at their feet	Old painting, Nu- remberg.
	, emocres.

Name. S. Frances, Widow. (9 March)	Date. 1440	Authority.
Angel by her side; basket of bread	I	Vatican, F. Bar- bicri.
Angel by her side in dalmatic .		konographie. Cahier.
Ib., kneeling; open book; basket of bread at her feet		Furin Gallery,
Rays from a remonstrance to her heart Infant Jesus placed in her arms by	£	Guercino. Attrib. der Heil.
the B. V	C	Cahier.
S. Francis of Assissi, C. (4 Oct.) Crowned with thorns; stigmas on his hands, feet, and side, bearing the	1226	
cross	R	oodscr., Stalham.
stigmas by holding up his hands.	I	Roodscr., Hemp- stead.
Crowned with thorns; preaching from a waggon; hands held up, dis-		
playing stigmas	0	ld seal,"Sigillum Conventus Car- itatis."
Friar, carrying a cross	7	Turin Gal., Pro- caccini.
Our Saviour promising him the Indulgence of the Portiuncula	С	ahier.
Infant Jesus in the manger appearing to him	7	<i>ъ</i> .
Holding a cross in right hand and a lighted lamp in his left; above his head an inflamed heart; and trampling on a serpent with an		
apple in its mouth	E	tching prefixed to a copy of the Collectanea An- glominoritica, in possession of Dr. Bloxam.
Globe at his feet, or trampling on it .		ttrib. der Heil.
Lily in his hand		konographie. Eueffier.
Ascending in a fiery chariot		hris. Kunstsymb.

Name. S. Francis of Assissi, C. (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Preaching to a sultan		Upper Ch., Assissi. Florence, Ghir- landajo.
		Bas relief, Bene- detto da Maiano.
Preaching to the birds Receiving our Infant Saviour from His		Louvre, Giotto.
Holy Mother		L. Caracci.
Receiving the sacred stigmas Roses springing from his blood		Die Hieligenbild. Florence, Ghir- landajo.
With a lamb		Louvre, Giotto. Upper Ch., Assissi.
S. Francis Borgia, C. (10 Oct.) Kneeling before the B. Sacrament	1572	Vienna Gallery, Artois,
Baptizing Indians or Japanese		Cahier.
Cardinal's hat near him		Ib.
S. Francis of Paula, C. (2 April) The word <i>Charitas</i> appearing to him		
in light		Colum. mil. Eccl. Callot. Solitaire. Tabl. de la Croix.
Standing on his cloak on the sea		Spanish Gallery, Louvre.
Staff, crucifix, and rosary		Chorographia Sancta Braban- tiæ.
S. Francis of Sales, B. C. (29 Jan.) Sacred heart of Jesus crowned with		A11 '7 7 77 17
thorns above him in glory . Holding a heart in his hand.		Attrib. der Heil.
S. Francis Solano, C. (24 $July$). Converted Indians around her .	1610	Ikonographie.
S. Francis Xavier, C. $(3 \mathrm{Dec.})$. Pilgrim's staff and beads	1552	Pitti Gal., Carlo

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Name. Date. S. Francis Xavier, C. (continued). Bearing a lily, and exclaiming, "Satis	Authority.
est Domine, satis est"	Callot.
Dying on a mat, under a shed; angels bringing him a crown	Engraving pre- fixed to his Life, Dryden's Trans- lation.
Carrying an Indian on his shoulders .	Cahier.
B. Francisca Ambrosia of Brittany, V.	
Ducal coronet on her head, crucifix in her hand.	Print, Carmelite Friars, Bruges.
S. Frederick of Utrecht, B. M. (18 July) 833 Stabbed by two assassins Pierced with two swords	Callot. Ikonographie.
S. Friardus, Hermit. (1 Aug.) 590 Watering a small tree	Cahier.
S. Frideswide, V. Abbess. (19 Oct.) 750 Crosier and book: ox lying near her	Magdalen Coll., Oxford. Wolsey's Evange- listerium.
S. Fridian, B. C. (18 March) . 578 Rowed over a flooded river	Cahier.
S. Fridolin, Abbot. (6 March) . 538 Pilgrim with staff and book Dead man rising from the grave .	Coins of Glarus. Burgmaier.
S. Frigidian, B. C. (18 Dec.) 6th cent. As an Augustine monk with a mitre.	Ikonographie.
S. Frobert, Abbot. (31 Dec.)	
End of 7th cent.	Cahier.
S. Fructuosus, B. M. (21 Jan.) 259 Singing on his funeral pile	Cahier.

00	
Name. S. Fructuosus, B. C. (10 April) A doe following him. Date. 665	Authority.
S. Frumentius, B. C. (27 Oct.) 360 Holding up the Sacred Host	Weyen.
S. Fulgentius, B. C. (I Jan.) . 533 Church in his hand; heretics beneath his feet	Old engraving.
S. Fursey, Abbot C. (16 Jan.). 650 Angel defending him against the devil	Passionael.
SS. Fusca and Maura, MM. Transfixed with swords	Callot.
S. Gabinius, M. (19 Feb.) 296 In prison, with the doors open Two oxen crouching near him Vision of the world in flames Fountain rising under his staff	Callot. Cahier. Ib. Ib.
S. Gabriel, Archangel. (18 March) Sceptre and shield, with monogram of the name of Mary upon it .	Roodscr., South-
Bearing a lily	wold. In representations of the Annun- ciation.
Lantern in his right hand, mirror in his left, of green jasper with red spots, receiving rays of light from	ciation.
the lantern	Painting in Ch. of Angels at Palermo.
	Old engraving.
S. Galaction, M. (5 Nov.) 285 Tongue plucked out	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Galla, W. (5 Oct.) 540 With a long beard	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Gallicanus, M. (25 June) . 4th cent. Washing the feet of poor men Hanging his armour upon a cross .	
S. Gallus, B. C. (I July) . c. 553 Delivering the city of Clermont from the plague by his prayers . Angel bringing him an alb or white chasuble	Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Gallus, Abbot C. (16 Oct.) In a cave; wild beasts running away A bear carrying wood for him Laying his hand on the head of a bear Hermit with bread and staff Giving vessels of gold to the poor Seated; holding a cambutta, bear with log, or staff at his side	Icones Sanctorum. Das Passional. Weyen. Attrib. der Heil. Gueffier. S. side, Cathedral, S. Gall.
Asleep in a cell, bear eating his provisions	Pères des Deserts. Ib., ancient ivory carving.
S. Galmier, or Baldomer, C. (27 Feb.) 650 Pincers, or locksmith's tools Anvil near him	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Gamaliel, C. (3 Aug.) . 1st cent. Appearing to Lucian, who is asleep .	Callot.
S. Gamelbert, C	Cahier. Ib.
S. Gatian, B. C. (18 Dec.) . c. 289 Sowing seed	Weyen. Gueffier. Cahier.

Name. S. Gaudentius of Novara, Holding the model of a church	B . c. 418	Authority.
S. Gaudentius of Rimini, Administering the Holy Comm		
S. Gaudentius, M Shepherd with crook; a sheep feet	at his	Cahier.
S. Gebhard, B. C Putting staff into the hand of man, and curing him .	a lame	Cahier.
B. Virgin and Holy Infant approximation to him		Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Gemellus, M Nails driven into his head . Crucified	4th cent.	Cahier. Ib.
S. Geminianus, B. C Receiving a model of a church an angel, and about to proto our Saviour	h from esent it	Dresden Gallery. Correggio.
Holding a model of a church		Louvre, Guercino. Roman Ducats of Leo X. and Cle- ment VII.
Ib., in his right hand, staff we at top in his left Holding mirror before his browhich is reflected the B. V Devil cast out, standing near his Cross appearing in the air	east in Mary	Coins of D'Este. Attrib. der Heil. Chris. Kunstsymb. Cahier,
S. Genesius of Rome, M. (2 Baptized on the stage; angels Playing a violin on the stage Player holding a sword	by him	Callot. Ib. Ikonographie.
S. Genesius of Arles, M. Throwing down his tablets		Cahier.

Name. Date S. Genevieve, V. (3 Jan.) 512	e. Authority.
Shepherdess spinning	Guerin. Formerly in a wind. in Mar- tham Church, Norfolk.
Holding a candle; devil on her shoulder with a pair of bellows	Gothic sculpture, Paris.
Ib., but with keys hung on her arm. Holding a candle, which an angel	Tabl. de la Croix.
lights, and devil tries to extinguish	Callot. Heures par Jean Callot, 1522.
Keys in one hand, lighted candle and	D
palm in the other Angel lighting candle in her hand .	Bilder Legende. Horæ B. V. M. 1508, Simon Vostre.
Devil at her feet, with pair of bellows Restoring sight to her mother .	Attrib. der Heil. Ch. of S. Gervais, Paris.
A medal hung from her neck	Le Tombeau de Childeric,Cochet.
S. Genevieve of Brabant, Duchess. In a cave, a hind near her	Ikonographie.
S. Gengulph, M 760 A fountain	Callot.
A shield with a cross Lance or javelin	Ib. Attrib. der Heil.
A spit	Ib. Burgmaier.
S. George, M. (23 April) 3rd cent White banner, with red cross Standing in armour, piercing a dragon with a spear, having a cross and	t. Mabuse.
banner at the top	Roodscr., Hemp- stead.

Name. S. George, M. (continued). Standing in armour, but piercing a dragon with the end of his spear handle, holding it upright, near the point	Date.	Authority. Roodsc., S. John's Maddermarket, Norwich.
Standing, with cross on his armour and shield, striking a dragon with his sword		N. parclose, Ran-
Ib., but with spear cross topped In armour; dragon by his side . On horseback; dragon below Ib., tilting at a dragon Idol of Apollo falling before him .		worth. Roodscr., Filby. Arbor Pastoralis. Tab. de la Croix. Missale Sarisb. Gueffier.
S. Georgia, V. (15 Feb.)	490	Cahier.
S. Gerald, C. (13 Oct.) Church in his hand	909	Cahier.
S. Gerard, Abbot. (3 Oct.) S. Peter consecrating his church in the night	959	Icones Sanctorum. Cahier. Ib.
S. Gerard, B. C. (23 April) Thurible in his hand	994	Cahier.
S. Gerard of Monza, C. Forked stick bearing a bunch of ripe cherries in his hand; at his feet a wooden bowl and spoon. Saying mass Giving food to the poor. Branch with ripe cherries. Directing works of masonry and carpentering	1207	Acta Sanctorum. Callot. Cahier. Ib.

Name. Date. S. Gerasimus, Abbot 475	Authority.
Lion carrying a basket in his mouth	Ikonographie.
S. Gereon, M. (10 Oct.)	Icones Sanctorum. Ikonographie. Cahier.
Ib., with spear, shield, and palm Holding an arrow, and in red surcoat, charged with a cross humetté between four cross crosslets or, shield with the same. [See "Sacred	Old convent seal.
Heraldry" at the end of this book.]	Northwick Gall., by Master Wm. of Cologne.
S. Gerhard, B. M. (24 Sept.) c. 1046 A lance	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Gerlach, Hermit 1170 Living in a hollow tree A thorn in his foot An ass near him	Ikonographie. Die Heiligenbild. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Germana, V	Cahier. Ib., and pictures generally.
Planting her distaff to keep her sheep while she went to mass	Cahier.
S. Germanicus, M. (19 Jan.) . 166 In an amphitheatre; lion fawning upon him	Callot.
Going before wild beasts to the amphitheatre	Cahier.
In armour, with spear and shield, and trampling on an evil spirit	Sculpt. in Xanten Cathedral.
S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. (26 July) 448 Dragon with seven heads, bound, led	
by him	MS. Hours.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. (continued).	Ikonographie.
As a hunter	Der Heylig. Leb.
Raising an ass to life	
*****	Cahier.
Wild beasts killed about him	Attrib. der Heil.
Trampling on the tyrant Maximius	Some old pictures and carved stalls.
S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.	
(28 May) 576	
S. Peter appearing to him at his bed-	
side with the keys	Callot.
Lying in his bed	Attrib. der Heil.
Extinguishing fire by his prayers .	Ikonographie.
Key in his hand, and light coming	O 1
from heaven	Solitaire.
from heaven	Cahier.
	Q. (1), 120, 1
S. Germanus of Granfel, Ab. M. c. 666	_
Carrying a lance	Burgmaier.
C Consid Hammit	
S. Gerold, Hermit c. 978	C 7 *
Wearing a crown	Cahier.
S. Gerontius, B. C. (25 Aug.) 1st cent.	
Church in his hand	Cahier.
	0.00,000,0
S. Gertrude, V. Abbess. (15 Nov.) 1292	
Seven rings on right hand; heart with	
figure of our Saviour in left .	Revue de l'Art
	Chretien.
S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.	
(17 March) 664	
Kneeling by the sea, holding a lily .	Callot.
Mice or rats about her	Chorographia Sa-
into or rate about nor	cra Brabantiæ.
Spinning; and mice running up and	
down the distaff	Primer, 1516.
Two mice at her feet, demon at her	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
side	De Levens der
. , , , ,	Heylige.
Mice and dormice about her	Molanus.
Fiery tongues over her head.	Bilder Legende.
As a princess	Attrib. der Heil.
Celestial crown brought her by an	71
angel	Ib.
With a loaf.	

the other with a sword Standing one on each side of a tree, which grows out of a large tub; each in a dalmatic, holding book and palm S. Gilbert, Pilgrim. Dying, kneeling; sheep lying round about him S. Gilbert of Sempringham, Ab. C. (4 Feb.) C. (4 Feb.) C. (29 Jan.) c. 580 A bell near him S. Giles, Abbot. End of 7th cent. Hind lying at his feet S. Giles, Abbot. End of 7th cent. Hind resting her fore feet on his knee; the other knee wounded with an arrow Wounded hind leaping up to him Seated; arrow in his breast; hind resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him British Museum, Albert Durer.	Name. SS. Gervase and Protase, MM. (19 June) 1st cent. One with a scourge loaded with lead;	Authority.
S. Gilbert, Pilgrim. Dying, kneeling; sheep lying round about him	Standing one on each side of a tree, which grows out of a large tub; each in a dalmatic, holding book	
Dying, kneeling; sheep lying round about him	and paini	
Church in his hand Church in his hand Church in his hand Cahier. S. Gildas the Wise, Ab. (29 Jan.) c. 580 A bell near him Cahier. S. Giles, Abbot. End of 7th cent. Hind lying at his feet Roodscreen, Lessingham. Pulpit, formerly on the roodscr., Hempstead. Font, Taverham. Hind resting her fore feet on his knee; the other knee wounded with an arrow Tormerly on the roodscreen, Gt. Plumstead Ch. Wounded hind leaping up to him Formerly on the roodscreen, Gt. Plumstead Ch. Font, Norwich Cathedral. Der Heyligen Leb. Catalog us Sanct. Callot. Seated; arrow in his breast; hind resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him British Museum,	Dying, kneeling; sheep lying round	Cahier.
A bell near him	C. (4 Feb.)	Cahier.
Hind lying at his feet		Cahier.
the other knee wounded with an arrow	S. Giles, Abbot End of 7th cen Hind lying at his feet	Roodscreen, Lessingham. Pulpit, formerly on the roodscr., Hempstead.
arrow		
Cathedral. Der Heyligen Leb. Shot with an arrow; hind lying by him Seated; arrow in his breast; hind resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him Cathedral. Der Heyligen Leb. Catalogus Sanct. Callot. MS. Hours.		roodscreen, Gt.
Shot with an arrow; hind lying by him Seated; arrow in his breast; hind resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him Catalogus Sanct. Callot. MS. Hours. British Museum,	Wounded hind leaping up to him .	Cathedral.
resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an arrow in the act of protecting a hind leaping up to him **British Museum**,	Shot with an arrow; hind lying by him	Catalog us Sanct.
hind leaping up to him British Museum,	resting her fore feet on his knees Standing with a book in his right hand; his left wounded with an	MS. Hours.

Name. S. Giles, Abbot (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Hind leaping up to him; its hinder		
foot leaning against the staff of		
his crosier		Glass, Sandring- ham Church.
Imposing his hands over King Charles		
Martel		Molanus.
B. Giles of S. Omer's, Ghent, O. P.		
Looking at tombstone on his brother's		Til CCM Delmii
grave		Lib. SSM. Belgii O. P., Wood-
		chester.
S. Gisella, Queen		Cahier.
		Cunter.
S. Gislerius, C.		
As a bishop and a king holding up a model of a church between them		MS. Hours.
S. Goar, B. C.		
His mitre supported in the air		Icones Sanctorum.
S. Goar, C. Hermit. (6 July) .	575	
Three hinds near him	373	Ikonographie.
A hat or mantle suspended on a sunbeam		Ib.
beam		Cahier.
An earthen vessel or jug		Attrib. der Heil.
Devil upon his shoulder		Ib.
Making an infant speak Devil upon his shoulder; earthen		Gueffier.
vessel in his hand		Disc. on Devils & Spirits, Reginald Scot.
S. Godeberta, V. Abbess.		
(II April)	700	
S. Eligius		Cahier.
S. Godelieve, V. M	1050	
Rope round her neck, or in her hand		Ikonographie.
Strangled with a handkerchief .		Academy, Bruges.
With two crowns		Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Godfrey of Amiens, B. C.	Authority.
(8 Nov.)	
(8 Nov.)	Callot.
A dead dog lying near him	Gueffier.
Embracing a poor man	Weyen.
8 - 1	
S. Godfrey of Cappenberg, C. 1127	
Loaves on a dish in his hand	Ikonographie.
Loaves on a dish in his hand	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Goeric, or Goery, B. C. c. 643	
His eyes lying before him on the	
ground, or on a book	Cahier.
Angel displaying his eyes on a cloth to	
him · · · · · ·	Burgmaier.
44444	0
S. Gohard, or Guichard, B. M. 843	
Beheaded at the altar	Cahier.
S. Gombert, or Gondebert, B. C. 676	
Our Saviour ordering him to dedicate	
	Cahier.
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
S. Gomer, C. (11 Oct.) 774	
Angel appearing and pointing out a	
solitude for him	Gueffier.
Solitage for min	
S. Gonerius, Hermit c. 6th cent.	
Altar breaking down, but saint con-	
tinuing mass	Cahier.
thrumg mass	-
S. Gontran, K. C. (28 March) . 593	
In a cave full of money	Cahier.
In a cave full of money	
S. Gonzales de Amarante, C. 1400	
Beggar at his feet	Flos Sanctorum
beggar at his feet	
S. Gothard, B. C. (4 May) . 1038	
Standing before a bishop	Der Heylig. Lei
His cloak hung on a sunbeam.	20, 110,000,000
Dead coming out of tombs in his	
church	Cahier.

Name. S. Gracian, B. C. Bishop, holding his crosier with the crook turned inwards like that of		Authority.
an abbot		Cahier. MS. Horæ.
S. Grata, Widow Carrying the head of S. Alexander, M.	300	Santa Grata, Ber- gamo.
S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C.	270	
Driving devils out of a heathen temple Planting his staff on the bank of a		Callot. Cahier.
river		Camer.
S. Gregory of Spoleto, M. (24 Dec. Called to heaven by an angel) 304	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Gregory Nazianzen, B. C. D. (9 May)	389	Callot.
S. Gregory of Langres, B. C. (4 Jan.) Angel opening the church door for him at midnight Chains in his hand	c. 540	Gueffier. Cahier. Ib.
		20.
S. Gregory of Tours, B. C. (17 Nov. A fish in his hand, or near him . A shrine or reliquary in his hand		Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. (12 March)	604	
Tall cross and book		Roodscr., Ludham. Ib., Tunstead.
Double cross; writing on a scroll on a lectern; dove at his ear .		Ib., East Ruston. Ib., Houghton-le-
Triple cross and tiara		Dale. Ib., Lessingham.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. (continued). Eagle before him	Liber Cronicarum.
Our Saviour appearing to him at mass	Sculpture, Chapel
	of S. Gregory, Rome.
	Missale ad Usum Sarum.
Days at his oar	Bologna Gallery.
Dove at his ear	Window, Heydon Church.
Dove on his forehead	Fra Angelico, Predella.
Dove hovering over his shoulder .	Guercino.
Saying mass; our B. Saviour appear-	
ing to him scourged, supported by	Heures par 7. Cal-
two angels with scourge and rod	lot, 1522.
	Heures par Ph. Pigouchet, 1488.
Ib., with instruments of His Passion.	Lambrecht.
Chained to a rock	Attrib. der Heil.
Our Saviour and our B. Lady appear-	
ing to him	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Gregory III., P. C. (28 Nov.) 741	
Statues of the emperors thrown down	
by an earthquake; holy images	
set up by his orders	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Gregory of Nicopolis, B. C. 11th cent	
On horseback; a boy sitting behind	Attrib. der Heil.
him · · · · ·	2100700.007 22000
S. Gregory, Hermit 1243	4 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T
Iron ring round his body	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Gregory of Utrecht, Abbot.	
(25 Aug.)	Cahier.
	CW/CCF .
S. Gregory VII., P. C. (25 May) A dove resting on his shoulder	Cahier.
S. Gualfard, Hermit 1127	
Stone coffin by him	Ikonographie.
Ti.	Cahier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Gudelia, V. M. (29 Sept.)	
Skin of her head taken off	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Gudweld or Gurval, B. C. (6 June) c. 603 Fixing his staff on the border of the	
sea	Cahier.
In a hut almost surrounded by sea	Ib.
S. Gudula, V. (8 Jan.) 712 Lantern, which the devil tries to put	
out	Munich Gal., Jan. Schoreel.
Holding a lantern	Roodscreen, Wal- pole S. Peter.
Angel lighting her lantern, driving away the devil	I. Fürich.
Angel lighting her lantern; devil trying to blow it out with bellows .	Chorog. Sacra Brabantiæ.
Holding a twisted taper; devil blowing	70 '
at it with bellows Weaving at a loom	Burgmaier. Chris. Kunstsymb.
S. Guennoleus, Abbot. Carried from the altar by his disciples Making signals of a fleet of pirates	Cahier.
approaching	Ib.
S. Gui or Guido, C. (12 Sept.) 1012 Angels driving his oxen while he is	
praying	Cahier.
An ox, or horse, lying down near him	Statue in Ander- lecht Church.
S. Guibert, Abbot	Cahier.
S. Guichard, see Gohard.	
B. Guinandus, O. P.	
Cask of wine at his feet	Liber SSm. Belgii, O. P., Wood- chester.

S. Gummarus, C. (11 Oct.) 774	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Gumtramnus or Guntran, K. C. (28 March) 6th cent. Finding a great treasure, and giving it to the poor	Callot.
Three chests of treasure open before him; globe and cross on one of them	Burgmaier.
S. Gunther, B. C 938 Presenting a slipper to the Emperor Otho	Cahier.
S. Gunther, H 1045 Communicated by a bishop on his death bed	Ib.
S. Guntilda c. 11th cent. Scythe in her hand; cows and fountain near her	Cahier.
S. Guthlake, Hermit 714 Putting devils to flight	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Devils molesting; angel consoling him A scourge in his hand Whip in his hand; serpent at his feet	Solitudo. Cahier. Sculp., Croyland Abbey.
S. Bartholomew appearing to him .	Cahier.
S. Haniel, Angel. Sceptre of a reed; crown of thorns	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Hedwiges or Avoice, W. (15 Oct.)	
hands	Lib, Cronicarum. Callot. Arbor Pastoralis. Ikonographie.
H 2	

S. Hedwiges or Avoice, W. (continued). Carrying a picture of B. V. M. with	Authority.
Infant Jesus Christ crucified blessing her Crown and mantle of princess near	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
her; she in a religious habit .	Ib.
S. Helen, Empress. (18 Aug.) 328 Crowned; bearing a large cross.	Window in Nave, Stratton Straw- less.
	Roodscreen, Eye.
Crowned; embracing a large cross A double-barred or Jerusalem cross .	Colchester Seal. Private possession, Aylsham: for- merly in S. James', Norw.
Holding a nail over a cup; hammer	
below	Coestveldt Gal., Domenichino.
Cross in her hand	Simon Memmi. Lorenzo Camal- dolese.
Cross, staff, and book	Fresco, Eaton Ch. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Helenus, B. C 4th cent. Mounted on a crocodile, or killing one	
by the sign of the cross	Cahier.
S. Helladius, B. C. (8 Jan.) . 632 Carrying faggots or straw to heat an	
oven	Cahier.
S. Henry, Emperor. (14 July) 1024	
Holding a lily with S. Cunegundes .	Pitti Gal., Mancini.
Holding a globe, with dove upon it Church and palm; devils in the air Cross in right hand, with INRI at	Burgmaier. Callot.
top; book in left	Gable window, Exeter Cath.
Asleep: S. Wolfgang appearing to him Church and sword	Der Heyligen Leb. Bart. de Brujn. I. v. Melem.
	1. U. 171 CUC//U.

Name. Date. S. Henry the Dane, Anchoret. 1127	Authority.
Pilgrims praying round his tomb In his hermitage, wearing a coat of	Bavaria Pia.
	Cahier.
B. Henry a Calistris, O. P.	
B. Virgin appearing; angel presenting him a pyx	Lib. SSm. Belgii, O. P., Wood-chester.
S. Herculanus, B. M. (1 March) . 549 Temple of Apollo falling at his look	Icones Sanctorum.
Benedictine wearing a mitre	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Heribert, B. C. (16 March) . 1022	Attrib. der Heil.
Obtaining rain by his prayers . S. Henry, emp. kneeling before him .	Old engraving.
Church in his hand	Cahier.
SS. Herlinda and Renilda,	
Abbesses 9th cent. Churches in their hands	Cahier.
S. Herman Joseph, C. (7 April) 1226	Cahier.
Infant Jesus in his arms Our Saviour with an axe appearing	Ikonographie.
Presenting an apple to a picture of the B. V. M	Marble sculpture, Church of S. Mary of the
Presented to our B. Lady by an angel	Capitol,Cologne. Vienna Gallery, Vandyck.
Pen, red cross, and rosebud in his right hand; two rings in his left;	
before him colours, painting brush, inkstand, and penknife	Quentin Matsys.
Inkhorn, pen-case, and writing-book	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Hermeland or Herbland. c. 720	Cahier.
Driving away caterpillars from trees . Vessel full of wine	Ib.

S. Hermenegild, M. (13 April) . 586	Authority.
King bearing an axe Beheaded in prison	Attrib. der Heil. Burgmaier.
S. Hermes, M. (28 Aug.) . c. 132 On horseback; casting the devil out of a woman, led by a man with a rope Devil issuing from the mouth of a	MS. Hours.
child	Ib.
S. Herræus, Abbot, see S. Husar.	
S. Heydrop, B. C. Three cruets on a book	Crypt, Ghent Cath.
S. Hidulphus, B. C. (11 July) . 707 Exorcising a boy	Ikonographie.
SS. Hilaria, &c., MM. (12 Aug.) 301 Burnt to death by pagans	Cahier.
S. Hilarion, Abbot. (21 Oct.) . 371 Mounted on an ass; driving away the devil with the sign of the cross .	Campo Santo, Pisa.
Clothed in skins	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Weyen.
S. Hilary of Poitiers, B. C. (13 Jan.) 368 On an island among serpents, and	Callot.
driving them away	Gueffier.
life by him	Passionael.
S. Hilary of Arles, B. C. (5 May) 449 Consecrating a virgin to God; dove at	
his ear	Callot. Ikonographie. Gueffier.
	30

S. Hilda, V. Abbess. (18 Nov.) . 680 Abbess with crosier in right hand, a priest elevating at an altar on each side, and a bird near the	Authority. Seal of Har tlepool
Sacred Host	Setti of 11 ar tiepoot
S. Hildebert, B. C c. 680 Hanging his gloves on a sunbeam .	Cahier.
S. Hildegardis, V. Abbess. (17 Sept.)	Weyen. Cahier. Ib. Ib.
S. Hildegundes, V	Ikonographie. Cahier. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Hillonius, see Tillo.	
S. Hiltrudis, V. (27 Sept.) Lamp and book; crown of roses .	Ch.of Benedictines, Liessies.
S. Hippolytus, alias Eppalets, Hippolites, or Pallets, M. (3 Feb.) 255 In armour; bearing a palm	Alessandro Bon- vicino.
Bearing a lance	S. Laurence with- out the Walls, Rome.
Holding a sieve	Ib.
Fastened to a tree, and torn with	D II I man I al
hooks	Der Heyligen Leb. Bruges Cathedral.
Dragged and torn by horses Two keys, as a gaoler	Attrib. der Heil.

S. Holofius, see Olaus.

Name. Date. S. Homobonus, C. (13 Nov.) . 1197 Distributing money and food; flasks	Authority.
of wine near him	Pal. Reale, Venice, Bonifazio.
Prostrate and dead before the altar . Angels making garments for him .	Cahier. Icones Sanctorum.
S. Honoratus, B. C. (16 May) . 435	
Mitre and crosier brought him on an island	Callot.
Preaching in a pulpit	Gueffier. Colum. mil. Eccl.
S. Honorius, B. C. (30 Sept.) . 653 A baker's peel or shovel, with three	
loaves upon it	Solitaire.
S. Hormisdas, C. (8 Aug.) . c. 420	147
A camel near him	Weyen. Gueffier.
S. Hospicius, Recluse. (15 Oct.). 681 Voluntarily in prison and loaded with	
chains	Cahier.
S. Hubert, B. C. (3 Nov.)	Coins of Duchy of Juliers.
Ib.; crucifix between its horns	Munich Gallery, Wilhelm von Köln.
Stag with crucifix between its horns The same; bounding before a hunter	Callot.
kneeling	MS. Hours.
Stag, book, and crosier	Albert Durer. National Gallery.
Book and hunting horn	Common in French and Flemish churches.
Angel bringing him a stole	French miniature in the Heures & Anne de Bre- tagne, 1500. Burgmaier.
	Lambrecht.

Name. Date. S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.	Authority.
(I April)	
executed	Old engraving.
Dream of seven stars	Callot. S. Mary's Tower, Oxford.
Swan at his feet, with its bill near his	N.C. 4.1. Cl. 77
hand	Munich Gallery, J.W.Van Assen. Boisserée Gallery, L. Van Leyden.
Three flowers in his hand Mitre	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Angel protecting him from lightning .	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Hugh of Lincoln, B. C. (17 Nov.)	
Angel protecting him from lightning	Cahier.
Infant Jesus appearing to him in the Sacred Host when saying mass .	Ib.
S. Hugh of Lincoln, M. (27 Aug.) 1255 Child nailed upon a cross Child standing with palm and cross	Jameson. Ib.
Standing behind her brother S. Bernard	Choir window, N. side, Lich- field Cathedral.
	juota Carretor aux
S. Humbert, C. (20 Nov.) 680 Angel marking a cross on his forehead	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
A star on his forehead	Chris. Kunstsymb. Ib.
which lies on the ground Obtaining a fountain by prayer .	Cahier. Ib.
S. Hunna.	
Piece of linen in her hand	Ikonographie.

Name. Date. S. Huvar, or Hervæus, Abbot. 6th cent.	Authority.
Blind	Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Hyacinth, C. (16 Aug.) . 1257 Sailing on the sea on his cloak Curing the bite of a scorpion	Attrib. der Heil. Malosso of Cre- nona.
Restoring a drowned youth to life .	Bologna, Brizzio. Blaise.
Ciborium, and image of B. V. Mary Crossing the Dniester with ciborium	Mayence Museum.
and image of B. V. Mary B. Virgin with Holy Infant appearing	Louvre, Leandro Bassano.
to him	L. Caracci.
S. Hypatius, B. M. (29 Aug.) c. 350 Dragging a dragon by his crosier into a great fire	Cahier.
S. Ida, or Itta, W. (4 Sept.) . 790 Filling a tomb with food for the poor Stag with flames at his horns Raven with a ring in its mouth .	Gueffier. Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Cahier.
Dove over her head Carrying a church	Burgmaier. Old engraving.
S. Ida of Nivelles 1231 Our Saviour receiving her tears .	Cahier.
S. Ignatius, B. M. (1 Feb.) . 108 Standing between two lions In chains Exposed to lions Monogram of the Holy Name of Jesus	Arbor Pastoralis. Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
on his heart after his martyrdom Holding a heart with IHS Holding a fiery globe Heart with IHS torn out by lions	Ib. Molanus. Sandringham Ch. Painting by Ribera.
Holding a red heart with IHS all over it in gold letters	Fra. Angelico, Predella.

Name. S. Ignatius of Loyola, C.	Date.	Authority.
(31 July)	1556	
within rays in his hand Resting his hand on the Book of his Constitutions, and IHS above in		Ikonographie.
light		Warwick Castle, Rubens.
Our Saviour appearing to him bearing His cross		Cahier.
S. Ildefonsus, B. C. (23 Jan.) . White cope, or vestments, brought to	667	
him by the B. V. Mary		Vienna Gallery, Rubens. Madrid Gallery,
		Murillo.
S. Illidius, B. C. (5 June) About to raise the dead to life		Weyen.
B. Imelda, V c. Sacred Host appearing to her	1333	Cahier.
B. Imnerius, C. Dominican; dove breathing flames, flying to his mouth; book in left		
hand		Fra Angelico, Predella.
S. Ingenuinus, B. C. Driven along by soldiers into exile .		Bavaria Pia.
SS. Inna, Rima, and Pinna, MM.	2000	
Fastened to stakes set in frozen water	cent.	Cahier.
S. Innocent, P. (28 July) Angel bringing him a crown	417	Weyen.
S. Iphigenia, V. (21 Sept.) Baptized by S. Matthew	•	Callot.
S. Irenæus, B. M. (28 June)	202	Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Irene of Portugal, V. M.	Authority.
(20 Oct.) 653 Stabbed with a dagger	Cahier.
S. Irene, V. M. (5 April) . Ist cent. Idols at her feet	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
B. Irmina, Abbess. (24 Dec.) . 720 Church in her hand	Cahier.
S. Isaac, M. (3 June) 851 Angel leading him Lying on a door step, two keys in his	Old engraving.
hand; man praying over him .	Pères des Deserts.
S. Isohyrion, M. (22 Dec.) . 250 Stake thrust into his bowels	Gueffier.
S. Isidore, C. (15 Jan.) Ploughing, or his plough held by an angel Obtaining a fountain with his spade	Cahier. Ib.
S. Itisberge, V. Holding a serpent	Old engraving.
S. Ivan, Hermit 910 A crown near him A horse near him A hind near him	Cahier. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Ives, B. C. (25 April) . c. 7th cent Fountain flowing from his tomb	Cahier.
S. Ives of Chartres, B. C 1115 Preaching to the clergy	Cahier.
S. Ives of Tregnier, C 1303 Holding a roll or deed with seal depending from it	Cahier.
pending from it	Ib.

Name. S. James the Greater, Apostle. (25 July) Pilgrim with staff	n. ix.
Pilgrim with staff	n. ix.
stead. Ib., Lessinghan Tab. de la Croi Roodscreen, W stead. Ib., Edingthorp	n. ix.
Staff and shell Roodscreen, W stead. Ib., Edingthorp	ix.
Staff and shell Roodscreen, W stead. Ib., Edingthorp	
stead. Ib., Edingthory	or-
Staff shall hat and wallet Ih Riofield	be.
, , , ,	
Chancel window N. Tuddenho	
Staff and wallet, with shell upon it Roodscreen, Riland.	ng-
As a child, with staff and wallet . Ib., Houghton dale.	-le-
Staff and book	
Giovanni Sani	ti.
Holding a shell Roodscreen, Be	?-
laugh,	
Ib., Trunch.	
Font, Stalham	
S. parclose scre N. Walshan	
Delamere brass Alban's.	r, S.
On a white charger, conquering the	
Saracens	Mi-
Banner with cross sword of Calatrava Cahier.	
Keys in his hand Ib.	
A sword Molanus.	
S. James the Less, Apostle.	
A fuller's club in his hand Roodscreen, E	3e-
laugh.	
Ib., Ranworth	
Ib., Lessinghan	72.
Ib., Blofield.	
10., Diojette.	
Ib., Worstead.	

Name. Date	e. Authority.
S. James the Less, Apostle (continued). A fuller's club in his hand	Font, Taverham. Ib., Stalham. L. van Leyden. Primer, 1516. Heures Tres Devotes, 1522.
Ib. at his feet	Lambrecht.
As a child, with a toy mill in his hand	S. parclose screen, Ranworth.
As a child, with a palm branch.	Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
His brains beaten out with a fuller's	
club	Der Heyligen Leb. West window, Melbury Bubb.
S. James Intercisus, M. (27 Nov.) 421	
Sawed in pieces Feet and hands chopped off	Catalogus Sanct. Das Passional.
S. James of Tarantaise, B. C. A bear drawing a plough	Ikonographie.
S. James, Monk. Holding the instruments of our Saviour's Passion	Weyen.
S. James of Marchia, C 1476 Cup with a serpent by it	Cahier.
S. James of Nisibis. (16 July) 352 Standing on a wall, imploring aid from	:
heaven	Cahier.
S. James, Penitent 5th cent. On a mountain, kneeling in the open	
air, loaded with chains	Pères des Deserts.
S. James, Penitent 6th cent. In or near a sepulchre	Solitudo.
·	
B. James of Mesania, C. Dominican inscribing IHS upon his	
breast with a stylus	Fra Angelico, Predella.

Name. B. James, C. (another).	Date.	Authority.
Dominican holding a blossomed lily in a golden flower pot B. James, C. (another). Dominican: red heart in his right		Fra Angelico, Predella.
hand, marked jhus scapula held back with his left, showing a red wound in his right side S. Jane of Valois, see Joanna.		Fra Angelico, Predella.
S. Jane Frances, Widow.		
(21 Aug.)	1641	Cahier.
S. Januarius, B. M. (10 July). Tied to a tree	305	Chris. Kunstsymb. Cahier. Ikonographie.
Praying in the midst of flames		Church in Spain. Revue de l'Art Chretien. Weyen.
Lighting a fire.		vv eyen.
S. Jehudiel, Archangel. Golden crown in right hand; scourge of three black cords in left		Ch. of H. Angels, Palermo. Faber's "Blessed Sacrament." Old engraving.
S. Jerom, C. D. (30 Sept.) Cardinal's hat, or robes, or both .	420	Roodscreen, Les- singham. Ib., East Ruston.
Ib., with inkhorn, scroll, cross, staff, and lion at his feet		Ib., Houghton-le-
Ib. on; lion leaping up to him .		National Gallery. Roodscreen, Tun- stead.
		O. C.

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Name. Date S. Jerom, C. D. (continued).	e. Authority.
Lion at his side	Roodscr., Cawston. Pietro Perugino.
Carrying an ink bottle	Roodscr., Morston.
Ink bottle on his knee	Carved stall, Cossey Hall Chapel.
Carrying a church	Acad., Venice, Ant. Vivarini.
Beating his breast with a stone .	Dominic Ghir- landajo. Vasari.
A stone in his hand	Raphael.
Trumpet sounding in his ear	Ribera.
Crucifix-headed staff; lion at his feet	Massaccio.
Extracting a thorn from a lion's foot.	Naples, Coll. An- tonio da Fiore. Venice, collection of his works.
Writing two angels by him hour	of his works.
Writing, two angels by him, hourglass, &c	Pitti Palace, Denis Calvart.
Reproved in a vision by the words,	
"Ciceronianus es"	Ch. of S. Onofrio, Domenichino.
Holding a skull	Turin Gallery, B. Lanini.
Kneeling on thorns, or wearing a	
garment woven with thorns . A stone lying near him. Cardinal's hat at his feet.	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Jerom Emilian, C. (20 July) . 155 Chain and ball near him	I Ikonographie. Cahier,
Delivering a possessed child; chain in his hand; B. V. Mary with	
Holy Infant appearing to him .	Columnæ milit. Eccl.
In black habit and mantle, holding a key and a shackbolt	NorthwickGallery.
	2

S. Jeron, M. (7 Nov.) Priest with hooded falcon on his hand	Date. 856	Authority.
and a sword In a priest's cassock over a suit of armour, and a falcon on his left hand, not hooded; his right holding up the cassock so as to display		Attrib. der Heil.
the armour on his right leg In priest's cassock, with falcon on his left hand		Roodscr., Suffield. Ib., North Tud-
		denham.
S. Joachim, C., Father of B. V. Mary. (20 March) Meeting S. Ann at the Golden Gate		
of Jerusalem		Window, Cossey Hall Chapel. Missale Sarisb., 1534. MS. Hours.
Leading the B. V. M. as a child . Basket with doves; and a staff . Angel announcing to him the birth of B. V. M		Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Joanna, (S. Luke viii. 3; xxiv. 10.) (24 May) Ointment box		Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Molanus.
S. Joanna, Joan, or Jane of Valois, Queen. (4 Feb.) Crowned; habit of the Annunciation,	1505	
crucifix, and rosary		Ch. of Benedic- tines, Liessies.
by the hand, Who has a basket on His arm		Tabl. de la Croix.
Cup of wine; basket of bread .		Privatepossession, Aylsham; for- merly in S. Fames', Norw.
		Roodscreen, Upton.

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Name. S. Joanna, &c., Queen (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Holding up a crown in her left hand White veil on her head; covered vase in her right hand; three loaves in		Fresco, Eaton Ch.
her left		Ib., Barnham Broom.
B. Joanne de Urbe Veteri, V.		
Lily, discipline, and rosary		Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto.
Infant Jesus holding a ring on her		Cahier.
hand · · · · · · · ·		Cunter.
S. Jodoc, or Josse, Hermit.		
(13 Dec.)	668	
one		Solitudo.
Crown at his feet Spring of water where he strikes with		Chris. Kunstsymb
his staff		Das Pastoral.
Pilgrim with crucifix staff		Burgmaier.
Pilgrim reading		S.Mary's, Cologne
Staff with a piece of string tied loosely		Cahier.
about the top		MS. Hours.
S. John the Baptist. (24 June)		
Lamb on a book, small cross, close		
crown or cap, tunic of camel's		
hair, cope fastened with two		77 / 7
leather thongs crossed		N. parclose screen Ranworth.
Lamb on a book		South aisle screen Worstead.
Lamb and cross on a book		Roodscreen, Bur
		lingham S. An drew.
Lamb and cross		Ib., Attleborough
Lamb		East chancel win
Lamb's trotter	•	PittiPalace, Sogg
Lamb and locust		Tabl. de la Croix
Lamb, cross, and sword		Tomb, Bamberg.

the second of th	
Name. S. John Ap. and Evangelist. (27 Dec.)	Authority.
Cup with serpent issuing from it	Roodscreen, Wor- stead.
As a child, with palm, cup, and serpent	Ib., Ranworth. Ib., Houghton-le- Dale.
Sword, with serpent twined round it .	Triptych, lately in the Northwick Gallery.
Ib. and a palm branch	School of Giotto. Roodscreen, North Walsham. Ib., Ringland. Ib., Trunch. Fresco, Eaton.
Ib., and an eagle below	Roodscreen, East Ruston.
Palm branch alone	Font, Stalham.
Palm branch, scroll, and eagle	Statue, Exeter Cathedral.
Eagle upon a barrel, or cauldron .	Roodscreen, Ox- burgh. Cope at Slindon, Sussex,
Eagle before him, or above his head.	Bologna Acad., Perugino.
Eagle on a clasped book in right hand,	
palm in left	Brass, Upper Har- dres, Kent.
Blessing a child	Pulpit, Botzen.
Mounted on an eagle	Marseilles, Raphael.
Stepping into a grave	Greek Menology, Vatican MSS.
Writing his Apocalypse in the Isle of	
Patmos	Lucas van Leyden.
Ib., devil upsetting his ink bottle . Ib., devil attacked by the saint's	MS. Hours,
eagle	MS, of Fragments,
foot of the altar at Ephesus .	National Gallery.

Name. Date. S. John, M. (31 Jan.) c. 284 Tearing a paper off a temple	Authority.
1	Rubens. Ikonographie. Attrib, der Heil. Cahier.
S. John Calybite, Recluse. (15 Jan.) 450 A beggar discovering himself to his parents, on his death-bed Loaded with chains	Callot. Pères des Deserts.
S. John of Citta di Penna, H. (19 March) 6th cent. Pear tree blossoming in January .	Cahier.
	Cahier. Gueffier.
S. John of Janina, C. Chains and sword	Cahier.
S John of Rheims, C 570 Holding a dragon in a chain	Attrib. der Heil.
S. John Thaumaturgus, B. C. (5 Dec.)	A44.22. 1 11.11
Driving the devil out of people . S. John of Goto, M. (26 May)	Attrib. der Heil.
A lance in his hand	Ikonographie.
S. John Climacus, Abbot. (30 Mar.) 605 A ladder	Attrib. der Heil.
S. John the Almoner, B. C. (23 Jan.) 616 Wallet in his hand Loaf and rosary. Giving alms to a cripple.	Ikonographie.
S. John of Beverley, B. C. (7 May) 721 Shrine at his side	Arbor Pastoralis.

Name. S. John Damascen, C. (6 May) . 780 Holding a vase B. V. Mary appearing to him in his sleep	Authority. Arbor Pastoralis. Callot. Ikonographie. Blaise. Ikonographie. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. John Gualbert, Abbot. (12 July) 1073 Clothing his monks at Vallumbrosa	Vol. of Offices, see Dibdin's De- cameron, I. p. 85.
Standing on the devil; cross and T staff set on the devil's hand .	Missale Vallis Umbrosæ.
Image from a crucifix bending forwards to him Picture of our B. Saviour in his hand Church in his hand	Callot, Colum.milit.Eccl, Attrib. der Heil, Cahier.
S. John of Mathera, Ab 1139 Driving away the devil with a wand .	Colum, milit, Eccl.
S. John Oldratus, C	Colum.milit.Eccl.
S. John of Urtica, C	Attrib. der Heil.
S. John of Matha, C. (8 Feb.) 1213 B. Trinity giving him a scapula, with a cross upon his breast Broken chain in his hand Fettered slaves near him	Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Ib.
S. John Nepomucen, M. (16 May) 1383 Standing on a bridge	On the Bridge, Prague. Attrib. der Heil.
Bridge and river near him	Prague. Attrib. der Heil.

Name. D. S. John Nepomucen, M. (continued).	ate. Authority.
Padlock, and finger on his lips	Of frequent occur- rence in Bohemia and Austria.
Hearing the confession of the empress; stars round his head .	Turin Gallery, Daniele Crespi.
Thrown off a bridge; the body	1
floating, surrounded with light. In prison, manacled hand on a Bible; above are two angels, each holding	Cahier.
his finger on his lips	Old painting.
S. John Capistran, C. (23 Oct.)	1 56
Pointing to a crucifix, which he holds Banner in his hand with IHS heading	Lib. Cronicarum.
troops	Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
Ib., and one foot upon a turban .	Cahier.
Stars' rays descending upon him .	Ib.
S. John of God, C. (8 Mar.) . I	550
Pomegranate, cross at top, in his hand	Cahier.
Alms chest hung up	Attrib. der Heil.
Ib., hung from his neck	Cahier. Ib.
Carrying sick persons	<i>Ib</i> .
Crown of thorns on his head	Ikonographie.
Two cups hung round his neck .	Ib.
Washing our Saviour's feet, as a	Cahier.
pilgrim's	canter.
S. John of the Cross, C. (24 Nov.) I	591
Picture of B. V. Mary in his hand Carmelite; large cross on his	Attrib. der Heil.
shoulders	Revue de l'Art Chretien.
His soul as a globe of fire going up to	
heaven	Cahier.
Our Saviour appearing, bearing His cross	Ib.
Carmelite, with pen and MS., looking	10.
at a crucifix	Spanish engraving.

S. John of Burlington or Bridlington, C. (10 Oct.)	S. John the Good, C. (10 Jan.) Our Saviour inviting to kiss His sacred		Authority.
A monk holding a fish A monk holding a fish B. John a Facundo, C	wounds		Cahier.
Chahce with S. Host in his hand Cup and serpent Trampling on the world and the devil One or more swords at his feet B. John Agni, O. P. Walking on the sea Lib. SSm. Belgii, O.P., Wood- chester. B. John, C. Dominican church in right; rays of gold from his left hand S. John Cautius, C. S. John Cautius, C. S. John Colombini, C. (31 July) Adove Cahier. B. John Sterlinus, O. P. Choir of angels playing to him Lib. SSm. Belgii, O.P., Wood- chester. S. Isidore of Madrid, C. I170 Angel ploughing for him with white oxen, as he prays before a cross A hoe or rake in his hand S. Jonas, Barachisius, &c., MM. (29 March) (29 March) Callot.	lington, C. (10 Oct.) A monk holding a fish		merly on the roodscreen, now
Walking on the sea Lib. SSm. Belgii, O.P., Wood-chester. B. John, C. Dominican church in right; rays of gold from his left hand	Chalice with S. Host in his hand. Cup and serpent Trampling on the world and the devil	1497	Ib. Ib.
Dominican church in right; rays of gold from his left hand	Walking on the sea		O.P., Wood-
Giving his garments to the poor . Cahier. S. John Colombini, C. (31 July) 1367 A dove	Dominican church in right; rays of		
A dove	S. John Cautius, C Giving his garments to the poor .	1473	Cahier.
Choir of angels playing to him Lib. SSm. Belgii, O.P., Wood- chester. S. Isidore of Madrid, C 1170 Angel ploughing for him with white oxen, as he prays before a cross . Bilder Legende. A hoe or rake in his hand Bilder Legende. Pitti Gal., Simon de Pesaro. S. Jonas, Barachisius, &c., MM. (29 March) 327 Under a screw press		1367	Cahier.
Angel ploughing for him with white oxen, as he prays before a cross . A hoe or rake in his hand			O.P., Wood-
A hoe or rake in his hand Pitti Gal., Simon de Pesaro. S. Jonas, Barachisius, &c., MM. (29 March)	Angel ploughing for him with white	·	Bilder Levende.
(29 March)			Pitti Gal., Simon
Jonas plunged into frozen water . Cahier.	(29 March)	327	Callot.
	Jonas plunged into frozen water .		

Name. Date. S. Jophiel, Angel. Flaming sword; driving Adam and Eve out of Paradise	Authority. Attrib. der Heil.
2370 040 02 2 37004700	
B. Jordan of Saxony, C. Dominican; skull in his hand	Fra Angelico, Predella.
S. Josaphat, B. M. (27 Nov.) An axe fixed in his hand	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Joseph, Spouse of the Blessed Virgin Mary. (19 March)	
Bearing a rod with flowers at top .	Pitti Gallery, Guercino.
The same, but lilies at the top	Church of Sancta Maria, Florence. Fresco by Ghirlan- dajo, Novella.
Bearing a lily	Ikonographie.
Carpenter's square, or tools	Ib.
Carrying or leading the Holy Infant Carrying the Holy Infant, and bearing	Die Heiligenbild.
a staff in leaf at top	Pilg rim's scallop shell.
S. Joseph of Cupertino, C. (18 Sept.) 1663	
Raised above the ground, before an	
image of the B. V	Cahier.
S. Joseph, or Joses Barsabas, the Just, B. C. (20 July)	
Holding a cup of poison	Callot.
Child blowing soap bubbles	S. parclose screen, Ranworth.
Child holding three stones or loaves .	Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
S. Joseph of Arimathea, C. (17 March)	
Box of ointment, and budding staff .	North window, S. Cove.
Budding staff	Nat. Gal., Ales- sandro Bonvin- cino.

S. Joseph Calasanctuis, C. (27 Aug.) Holding a lily; mitre and cardinal's hat before him; B. V. and Holy	
Infant appearing	Colum.milit.Eccl.
S. Josse, H. A hand from heaven blessing his chalice Two chapels near him	Cahier. Ib.
S. Jude, or Thaddeus, Apostle. (28 Oct.)	
A boat in his hand	Walsham.
	Roodscreen, Ring- land.
	Ib., Lessingham. Ib., Belaugh.
	Ib., Worstead.
	Ib., Swafield.
	Ib., Tunstead.
A child, with boat in his hand Ib	Ib., Ranworth. Ib., Houghton-le- Dale.
A boat hook	Lives of Saints, Ed. Kinesman.
A carpenter's square	Roodscr., Weston Longueville.
	Tabl. de la Croix.
A fuller's bat in his hand	Roodsc., Aylsham. Font, Stalham.
A ship with sails in his hand .	Roodscr., Blofield.
Carrying loaves, or fish	Fairford Church.
A club	Brass, Lynn S. Margaret's.
A club	Window,Melbury Bubb.
Carrying an inverted cross	Ikonographie. Solitaire.
Medallion of our Saviour on his	
breast, or in his hand A halbert.	Attrib. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Julia, V. M. (23 May)	Authority. Callot.
Dove flying out of her mouth	Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Julian, C. Old man winding off yarn	Engraving.
S. Julian of Cuenga, B. C. B.C. 1208 Making baskets	Cahier.
S. Julian of Cilicia, M 3rd cent. Led bound on a dromedary	Callot. Cahier.
S. Julian of Ancyra, M. Red-hot helmet placed on his head Martyr before his judges	Ikonographie. Zurbaran.
S. Julian of Mans, B. M 3rd cent. Dragon driven away by him A fountain Temple of Jupiter overthrown . Banner and palm In pontificals: fountain springing at the point of his crosier; woman	Attrib. der Heil. Chris. Kunstsymb. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
with a pitcher at his feet	Glass, Abbaye du Pré le Mans.
S. Julian, M	Gueffier.
S. Julian of Emesa, M 312 A nail in his head	Ikonographie.
S. Julian Hospitator, Hermit. 9th cent. A stag near him Ferrying people over a river . Receiving a young leper as he lands from a boat	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Pitti Gal., Christ.
A hawk. A boatman in a barge, carrying our Saviour as a poor man An oar.	Allori. Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Julian Sabas, Hermit.	Authority.
(14 Jan.) 4th cent. Hearing a voice from heaven	Gueffier.
SS. Julian and Basilissa, MM. (9 Jan.)	Gueffier.
S. Juliana, V. M. (16 Feb.) End of 3rd cent. Dragon held in a chain	Roodscreen, North Elmham.
Scourging the devil, held by a rope round his neck Holding the devil in chains	Pulpit, Hempstead Arms of Santil- lana. Window, Mar- tham Church. Ib., Wighton Ch.
Hung up by her hair	Cahier. Solitaire. Gueffier. Old engraving. Cahier.
Ib., before a judge	Callot.
B. Juliana, V. Abbess 1258 Holding a remonstrance	Vies des Stes. Femmes.
Angel showing her a half-moon .	Cahier.
S. Juliana Falconieri, V. (19 June) 1340 Sacred Host on her heart . Praying before the B. Sacrament . SS. Juliana and Cyrina, VV. MM.	Florence Academy, Old engraving,
(I Nov.) Burnt to death together	Cahier.
S. Julitta, V. M. (30 July) 304 Oxen near her Fountain springing from her blood . Standing with her son Quiricus, each bearing a palm branch	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Seal of the Convent of S. Quiricus, of the Order of the Humiliati, Asti.

Name. S. Julius, M		Authority. Callot. Cahier.
SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM. (19 July) Destroying an image of Venus . Kneeling; palms in their hands; earthen vessels near them One carrying two vessels	304	Icones Sanctorum. Murillo. F. Zurbaran.
S. Justin, M. (13 April) Presenting his apology to the emperor	167	Callot.
S. Justina, V. M. (7 Oct.) . Palm: unicorn at her feet Vanquishing the devil by the cross Lily in her hand; setting a cross on the head of the devil Sword in her breast; palm in her hand Burnt with S. Cyprian over the fire .	304	Vienna,Bondicino. Attrib. der Heil. Callot. B. Montagna. Old engraving.
S. Justus, M. (6 Aug.) Scourged with his brother S. Pastor . Drowned, with lead to his neck . Swords held by him and S. Pastor . Prints of their knees in a stone . Cross appearing to him	304	Callot. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Cahier.
S. Jutta, W	1264	Ikonographie.
S. Juvenal, B. M. (3 May) . Sword between his teeth Walking on the water	376	Chris. Kunstsymb. Cahier.
S. Juventius, or Eventius, B. C. His torturers killing each other in a violent tempest Standing before shrine of SS. Gervase and Protase	381	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Kenan, Bp. C. Bell in his hand		Cahier.

S. Kenan, Hermit	495	Authority.
S. Kenelm, K. M. (13 Dec.) King holding a lily		Arbor Pastoralis.
S. Kentigern, or Mungho, B. C. (7 Jan.) Holding a salmon, with a ring in its gills	60 1	Acta Sanctorum.
Holding a plough drawn by two deer, or a deer and a wolf		Cahier.
S. Kessag, see Mackessoge.		
S. Kilian, B. M. (8 July) Sword and crosier	688	Coins of Wurtz-
Holding a cross; sword under his feet Dagger and sword	*	burg. Bilder Legende. Attrib. der Heil. Der Heyligen Leb. Lambrecht.
S. Ladislas, K. C. (27 June) . King rearing an ensign before his army Defended by two angels	1095	Callot. Gueffier. Cahier.
Rosary and sword in his hand Bringing water out of a rock for his		Ib.
troops		Ib. Ib.
S. Lambert, B. M. (17 Sept.) .	709	
Stabbed with javelins		Callot. Icones Sanctorum. Gueffier.
Praying before a church; city on fire		Bavaria Pia.
Beaten with a club		Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil.
the thurible		Ch. of S. Bavo, Ghent.
Luminous cross over his dead body		Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Landelin, Ab. C. (15 June) . 686 Dying in sackcloth and ashes; devil carrying his former companion to	Authority.
hell	Old engraving. Cahier. Ib.
S. Landrada, Abbess c. 708 Cross coming down to her	Cahier.
S. Landry, B. C. (10 June) . c. 660 Open razor on a book	Burgmaier. Cahier.
B. Latinus, C. (24 March) Dominican, with a cardinal's hat on his head	Fra Angelico, Pre-
S. Laudus, see Lo.	
S. Launomar, Ab 594 Counting money Boy keeping sheep Driving away wolves from pursuing a hind	Cahier. Ib.
S. Laurence, M. (10 Aug.) 258 Deacon holding a gridiron	Gaud. Ferrari. North aisle screen, Worstead. Roodscr.,Ludham. Ib., Hempstead. S. parclose, Ran- worth. S. window, nave,
Gridiron and book	N. Tuddenham. Window, Nettle- stead Church.
Extended on a gridiron	S. Laurence's Ch., Norwich.
Palm and crucifix	National Gallery. Ikonographie.
gridiron	Vivarini.

S. Laurence, M. (continued).	Authority.
Church and book; long staff tipped with a cross	Mosaic, in his Ch. outside the walls, Rome.
Distributing money; bag of it in his hand	Fra Angelico.
S. Laurence of Canterbury, B. C. (2 Feb.) 619 Shewing to King Edbald the stripes inflicted on him by S. Peter .	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
S. Laurence of Dublin, B. C. (14 Nov.)	Gueffier.
S. Laurence Justinian, B. C. (5 Sept.) 1455 Distributing holy vessels of the Church during a famine	Il Prete Genovese, Venice.
A cross in his hand	Cahier.
S. Laurian, B. M. (4 July) . 6th cent. After being beheaded, giving his own head to be taken to Seville, his bishopric	Cahier.
S. Lazarus, B. C. (17 Dec.) Sailing to Marseilles As a bishop, and bearing a small	Weyen.
coffin on his right arm	Solitaire.
S. Lazarus of Constantinople, C. (23 Feb.) 9th cent. His hands burnt, but still painting pictures for churches	Zonaras.
S. Leander, B. C. (27 Feb.) . 596 B. Virgin and Holy Infant appearing to him	Old engraving. Cahier.

	-	-
Name. S. Leger, see Leodegarius.	Date.	Authority.
S. Lehire, see Eleutherius.		
S. Leo the Great, P. C. (11 Apr.) SS. Peter and Paul menacing Attila On horseback; Attila and soldiers	461	Callot.
kneeling before him Praying at the tomb of S. Peter .		Der Heyligen Leb. Gueffier.
S. Leo II., Pope. (28 June) Embracing a poor beggar	683	Cahier.
S. Leo III., Pope. Holding an asperges Ruffians trying to pluck out his eyes		Cahier.
and his tongue		Ib.
S. Leo IV., Pope. (17 July) Driving away a dragon	855	Cahier.
S. Leo IX., P. C. (19 Apr.) . Visiting the sick Blessing a church from a distance .		Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Leocadia, V. M. (9 Dec.) Appearing to S. Ildefonsus Praying in prison Tower and sword	300	Spanish pictures. Callot. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M. (2 Oct.) His eyes plucked out His tongue cut out Ib., tongue in his hand	678	Callot. Icones Sanctorum. Revue de l'Art
A bodkin or pickaxe in his hand . A bodkin in his hand A hook with two prongs in his hand		Chretien. Ikonographie. Weyen. Coins of Lucerne.
S. Leonard, C. (6 Nov.) Ox lying near him Releasing prisoners from the stocks	520	Attrib. der Heil. Catalogus Sanct. Burgmaier.

	
Name. S. Leonard, C. (continued).	Date. Authority.
Chains, or manacles, with a lock .	Font, Taverham. Roodscr., Gressen- hall.
Chains and crosier	Ib., Westhall. Font, Norw. Cath.
Broken fetters, with a lock	Liber Cronicarum. Icones Sanctorum.
Fetters in his hand	Roodscr., Hemp- stead.
	Win., Sparham. Fresco, Ch. Tre Fontane, Rome.
Obtaining a fountain by his prayers. Fetters in his hand.	Cahier.
Fetters in his hand	Vienna Gallery, And. del Sarto.
Chain and fetter-lock	Primer, 1810.
Manacles and book	MS. Hours. Window, Sand- ringham.
Abbot holding fetters	Attleborough, private possession, formerly on the roodscreen, S. John's Maddermarket, Norw.
Standing with a chain in his hand before Clovis and his queen on	
horseback Youth mounting a ladder, the saint	Passionael.
holding him by a chain	Das Passional.
A vane in his hand	Camden's Britan.
S. Leonorus, B. C. (1 July)	
Hanging his mantle on a sunbeam . Working with twelve stags instead of	
oxen	Ib.
A bell in his hand	Ib.
S. Leontius, M 3rd	cent.
Angel by him holding a bottle Scourged to death	Cahier. Ib.
K	

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Leopold IV., Margrave of	
Austria, C. (15 Nov.)	Bilder Legende.
Carrying a church	Burgmaier.
Church and banner	Coins of Carinthia.
Charcil and banner	Hergott's "House
	of Austria," vii.
	tab. 33.
In armour, rosary in his hand	Vienna Gallery.
S. Leu, see Lupus.	
S. Leutfrid, Abbot. (21 June) . 738	
One or more children near him .	Cahier.
Fountain springing under his staff .	Ib.
S. Liborius, B. C. (23 July) . c. 397	
Small stones upon a book	Chris. Kunstsymb.
A peacock	Ib.
S. Licinian, B. C. (13 Feb.) 4th cent.	C 1.
Cup with serpent above it	Canter.
B. Lidwina, V. (14 Apr.) 1433	
Receiving a lily or a branch in blossom	
from an angel	Old engraving.
•	Cahier.
C Livin D M (ra Nov.)	
S. Livin, B. M. (12 Nov.) 633 or 656 Holding his own tongue in pincers .	On an old cope,
Troiding into own tongue in pineers	Ghent Cathedral.
	De Levens der
TT-11:	Heylige.
Holding pincers alone	Attrib. der Heil. Passionael.
Fountain obtained by his striking	L assionaei.
with crosier	Cahier.
His tongue thrown to dogs	Ib.
Children around him	Ib.
S. Lo or Laudus, B. C. (21 Sept.) 568	
A dove of fire playing over his head	Californ
at mass	Cahier.

Name. S. Longinus, M. (15 March.)	Date.	Authority.
Soldier with a spear		Roodscr., Suffield. Mantua, And. Mantagna. Statue, S. Peter's,
		Rome, by Lor. Bernini.
Spear in one hand; pointing to his eye		
with the other		East window, S. Peter's Man- croft, Norwich.
Dragon at his feet		Ikonographie.
S. Louis, K. C. (25 August) .	1270	
Holding a crown of thorns and a cross Three nails in his right hand; standard		Font, Stalham.
of the cross in his left Crown of thorns in his hand, encircling three nails, and holding two		Callot.
sceptres		Tabl. de la Croix.
Dove over his head; lilies of France Crown of thorns; nails and sword.		Roodscr., Foxley. Madrid Gallery,
		Claudio Coello.
Cross in right hand, cloth or veil in		Dandon Catalu
left		Roodscr., Gately.
cape: in his right hand three nails and a spear head; in his left a		
pilgrim's staff		Ib., Suffield.
On horseback, in armour; shield and		
standard bearing fleurs-de-lys .		Window, Chartres Cathedral.
Crowned, bearing a sceptre with a lily,		Flos Sanctorum.
and giving alms		Attrib. der Heil.
Cross upon his sleeve		Die Hieligenbild.
Entertaining poor at his table		Burgmaier.
Ib., and washing their feet Shrine and sceptre.		Der Heyligen L eb.
S. Louis Bertrand, C	1581	
Dominican holding a cup with a ser-		
pent issuing out of it in one hand,		
К 2		

ate. Authority.
Old engraving. Cahier.
\$85 Cahier.
297 Callot. Icones Sanctorum,
Turin Gal., Ma- crino d'Alladio. Louvre, Cosimo Roselli.
Ikonographie. Weyen. Burgmaicr.
Konigsfelden. Glass, Argau Ch.
Weyen. Cahier.
312 Attriò. der Heil. Gueffier. Cakier. Ib.
190 Lib. Cronicarum. Coins of Coire. Burgmaier,

Name. S. Lucy, V. M. (13 Dec.) .	Date 304	Authority.
Eyes in a dish *	3-4	Colonna Palace, Rome, Titian, Campidoglio, N. Consoni.
Eyes on a book	۰	Bologna, Vitalis. Roodscreen, Eye, Suffolk.
Presenting her eyes on a dish to th	10 #	Attrib. der Heil.
B. V. Mary; dagger in her hand		Turin Gallery, G. A. Razzi.
		Peintres Primitifs, P. Laurati.
Cup and palm branch	•	MS. Eg. 1070, Brit. Museum.
Holding a lamp		Carotto.
		Venice, Seb. del Piombo.
Sword on her left shoulder	٠	Gable window, Exeter Cath.
Sword through her neck Ib.; standing in fire Sword held in both her hands . Wound in her neck, and poinard it	·	Roodscreen, Eye. Lib. Cronicarum. Lambrecht. Winchester Cath.
her hand		Siena Academy, Ang. da Fiesole.
In a cauldron, over a fire		Attrib. der Heil.
Two oxen unable to drag her along Holding three crowns Tormented by devils. Pair of pincers.	•	Das Passional. Weyen.
Kneeling at the tomb of S. Agath	•	0.11
who appears to her Sword through her throat	•	Cahier. Mayence Museum.
S. Ludger, B. C. (26 Mar.). Saying his breviary A swan A church in his hand	. 809	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Ib.

^{*} The two eyes in a dish are said to belong to S. Lucy of Bologna, O. S. D., and not to S. Lucy, V. M., but upon what authority I know not.

Name. Date. S. Ludmilla, V. M	Authority. Attrib. der Heil. Bas relief, Ch. of S. Laurence,
	Nuremberg.
S. Luglus, B. M 8th cent. Holding a model of a house in flames	Cahier.
S. Luke, Evangelist. (18 Oct.) An ox lying near him	Roodscreen, East Ruston.
Painting a portrait of B. V. Mary .	Acad. of S. Luke, Rome, Raphael. Munich, I.v. Eyck. Aguado Gallery, F. Rizi. Primer, 1516.
Sick man in bed	Pulpit, Botzen. Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Molanus.
S. Luke of Demena, Abbot. 993 Repelling an army of Arabs	Cahier.
S. Lupus of Sens, B. C. (1 Sept.) c. 623 A diamond falling into his chalice at	
mass	Callot.
at mass	Cahier.
Finding a treasure in the earth . Church in his hand	Ib.
At the altar, giving the diamond to	Ib.
King Clotaire A cup in his hand, containing a dia-	Der Heyligen Leb.
mond fallen from heaven	Ikonographie.
Extinguishing a fire by his prayers A hind.	Gueffier.
A waggon at his door laden with wine, obtained by prayer	Passionael.
S. Lupus of Troyes, B. C. (24 July) 478 Protecting the city of Troyes against	
Attila	Gueffier.

Name. S. Lutgardis, V. Abbess. (16 June) 1246 Cistercian nun, blind Arm of a crucifix extended towards her Our Saviour appearing to her with the wound in his side Thurible near her	Authority. Ikonographie. Old engraving. Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Macarius of Alexandria, Hermit. (2 Jan.)	Ikonographie. Das Passional. Colum.milit.Eccl. Cahier. Ib. Fra Angelico,Predella.
S. Macarius of Rome, Hermit. Two lions digging his grave In a lion's den	Chris. Kunstsymb. 'Tbosch der Eremy- ten.
S. Macarius of Antioch, B. C. (10 April)	Gueffier. Cahier.
SS. Macedonius and Theodulus, MM. (12 Sept.) Burnt on a gridiron	Callot.
S. Machutus, Maclon, or Malo, B. C. (15 Nov.) c. 630 Child at his feet Curing a blind nobleman Child floating on a sod on the water	Old Sarum Missal. Crypt, Ghent Cath. Cahier. Ib.
S. Macra, V. M. (6 Jan.) 303 Pincers or shears for cutting off her breasts	Ikonographie.

130 SAIN 15 WITH THEIR EMBLE	112.104
S. Macrina, Recluse. (19 July) c. 308	Authority. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Madelberte, V. Abbess. (7 Sept.) c. 705 Devil tempting her at her prayers .	Burgmaier.
S. Maglerius, B. C. (24 Oct.) c. 575 Giving the Holy Communion to an angel Mitre resigned Communicated by an angel	Weyen. Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Magnus, B. C. (5 Nov.) . 660 Building churches Holding model of a church	Catalogus Sanct. Cahier.
S. Magnus, M. (1 Jan.) 666 Crosier: reptiles and monsters at his feet	Bavaria Pia. Coins of Kempten. Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil.
beasts	Ikonographie. Die Heiligenbild. Ib.
S. Mackessoge, or Kessoge, B. C. (10 March)	Acta Sanctorum.
S. Maieul, Abb. (11 May) . 994 Hand from heaven bringing him some pieces of gold	Cahier.
S. Malachy, B. C. (3 Nov.) . 1148 Presenting an apple to a king, and thereby restoring him to sight Instructing a king in a cell	Icones Sanctorum. Gueffier.
S. Malchus, C. (27 July) . 4th cent. Keeping flocks in the desert	Cahier.

Name. S. Mamertinus, C 5th c Exhorting monks, lying on a mat in	Authority.
his cell before his death Kneeling before S. Germanus .	Der Heylig. Leb. Passionael.
S. Mammas, M. (17 Aug.) . c. 275 Wild beast licking him A doe near him Holding his bowels in his hands Trident in his hand	Icones Sanctorum, Cahier. Ib. Ib.
S. Mammertus, B. C. (11 May) 477 Walking in procession with a lighted taper	Old engraving.
S. Mang, or Magnus, C c. 660 Under a crab tree, ordering a bear not to touch the best crabs Curing the blind	Der Heylig. Leb. Cahier. Passionael.
S. Manuel, B. M. (17 June) Sword across his breast	Arbor Pastoralis.
S. Mansuetus, B. C. (3 Sept.) c. 90 Raising a young nobleman to life Bishop preaching to people	Bavaria Pia. Callot.
SS. Marana and Cyra. (3 Aug.) 5th cent. In mantles and <i>caputia</i> : chains on their shoulders	'Tbosch der Erem.
S. Marcellus, P. M. (16 Jan.) 309 Kneeling in a stable Ass and crib near him	Callot. Ikonographie.
S. Marcellus, M. (30 Oct.) 177 Buried alive up to his waist Taking off his belt to give up his commission Overturning a statue of Jupiter . Torn between two trees	Icones Sanctorum. Cahier. Weyen. Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Marcellus, B. C. (1 Nov.) 4th cent. Leading a dragon by his stole round	Authority.
	Gueffier. Kinesman.
S. Marcellina, V. (17 July) . 397 Small cross in her hand	Cahier.
S. Marcian, C. (2 Nov.) 5th cent. Keeping cattle of his monastery .	Cahier.
S. Marciana, V. M. (9 Jan.) 3rd cent. Torn by a wild bull Leopards and lions around her . A leopard and an ox near her .	Callot. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Margaret, V. M. (20 July) 4th cent. A girdle in her hand or near her Piercing a dragon	Cahier. Roodscreen, Ran- worth. Ib., N. Walsham. Ib., Filby. Ib., Lessingham. Font, Taverham.
Piercing a dragon with a long cross . Ib., and trampling upon him	Roodsc., Westhall. Corporation Seal, Lynn.
Dragon behind, lamb before her . Dragon at her feet; cross and palm Dragon near her; angel protecting	Arbor Pastoralis. Tabl. de la Croix.
her	Pew, Brington Ch. MS. Hours. Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Margaret of Cortona, V. (22 Feb.)	
glory	Pitti Gallery, Lanfranc.

Name. S. Margaret of Cortona, V. (continued). Cross and instruments of the Passion Franciscan nun, with a little dog at her feet	Authority. Ikonographie. Pitti Palace,Rome. Ch. of S. Salvatore in Lauro.
S. Margaret, Queen of Scotland. (10 June) 1093 Holding a black cross Ib., and visiting the sick Sceptre and book Praying her husband Malcolm out of purgatory	Bonn Cathedral. Callot. Seal of Prior of Pluscardine. Cahier.
S. Margaret, V. (3 Feb.) Nun in prison B. Margaret of Castello, V. Lily and heart	Passionael. Ch. of S. Dominic,
B. Margaret of Hungary, V. 1271 Stigmas, cross, lily, book; crown at her feet Globe of fire over her head as she	Perugia. Ch. of S. Dominic, Perugia.
S. Marian, or Marius, M 240 Hung up by his thumbs, with weights to his feet	Cahier. Callot. Old engraving.
S. Marina, V. (18 June) . 8th cent. In a monk's habit, carrying a child . Nursing a child in a hermitage . Drawing a wood cart to a monastery Kneeling before an open tomb; dove descending to her	Sp. Gal., Louvre. Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Der Heyligen Lcb.

140 SAINTS WITH THEIR EMBEL	
C Marinua C 4th cent	Authority.
Mason's hammer and tools Two oxen near him	Chris. Kunstsymb. Das Passional.
S. Maris, Hermit. (19 June) . 555 A cock near him	Ikonographie.
S. Mark, Evangelist. (25 April) Lion by his side	Roodscreen, East Ruston.
Seated, a fig tree behind him Strangled	Venice, A. Busati. Catalogus Sanct. Lambrecht. Primer, 1516.
Wearing a cardinal's hat, and extracting a thorn from a lion's foot Dragged by the neck	Pulpit, Botzen. Der Heylig. Leb.
S. Mark, Pope. (7 Oct.) 336 Messengers bringing him a silver chalice and paten from the Emperor Constantine	Passionael.
S. Mark, Hermit 400 Angel bringing him the Blessed Sacra-	
ment in a spoon	Die Heiligenbild. Cahier.
Wolf bringing him a ram's skin .	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Martha, V. (29 July) Holding a ladle; keys at her girdle.	Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
Vanquishing a dragon with a crucifix Binding a dragon with her girdle . Holy water vessel and asperges;	Der Heyligen Leb. Catalogus Sanct.
dragon at her feet	Annibale Caracci. Tabl. de la Croix. Molanus.
Holding an asperges brush; dragon	Flos Sanctorum.
at her feet	Solitaire.

Name. Date. S. Martha, M	Authority.
Her hands chopped of	Old engraving.
S. Martial, B. C. (30 June) . 3rd cent. S. Valeria bringing him her head cut off, while he is saying mass, and then dying at his feet	Vatican, Spadari.
Dead raised to life Extinguishing a fire with his crosier	Lastegria. Der Heyligen Leb. Callot.
S. Martin, B. C. (II Nov.) . 402 On horseback, in a white cloak, which he divides with a poor man .	Windsor, V. Dyck. Molanus. Golden Legende, Caxton. Lib. Cronicarum. Tabl. de la Croix.
S. Martin, Bp. of Siguenza. 1210 Angel bearing his head near his tomb Broom in his hand	Cahier. Ib.
S. Martin, P. M. (12 Nov.) 655 Seen through the bars of a prison . Holding a piece of money Raising to life a dead child Church and crosier; three geese at his feet A goose by his side In episcopal vestments: open book . In episcopal vestments only	Weyen. Coins of Cleves. Vienna Gallery, Lazzaro Baldi. Wind., S. Mary's Ch.,Shrewsbury. French sculpture and stained glass. Formerly on the roodscreen, Gt. Plumstead. Private possession, Aylsham; for-
In episcopal vestments only	Private possession,

JAIN TO WITH III	
Name. S. Martin, P. M. (continued). Saying mass; deacon ministe ball of fire above his head.	
S. Martin of Leon, C. S. Isidore appearing to him .	. Cahier.
S. Martin, Hermit. Chained to a rock	. Ikonographie.
S. Martina, V. M. (I Jan.) Her face torn with iron hooks Barbed fork with two prongs, an axe near her	d an Rome, P. da Cor-
Lightning destroying a temple of I Funeral pile extinguished by rain A pair of tongs	
S. Martius, Ab Digging a cave to live in	c. 527 . <i>Cahier</i> .
S. Martinianus, C SS. Peter and Paul striking a roc water to baptize him	k for
S. Martinianus, Hermit. (13 In A dolphin	. Chris. Kunstsymb. Ikonographie.
SS. Martinian and Saturian, (16 Oct.)	5th cent.
Martyrs, The Five Crowned Tools of sculptors and masons	
B. Marulius, (?) C. Dominican; bunch of three flower leaves in right hand, and go crucifix in left	

Name. The Blessed Virgin Mary. The usual representations of the Blessed Virgin are well known; but the following emblems are given as of rare occurrence:— Carrying two fishes on a dish; a	Date.	Authority.
pitcher of water in her other hand		Carving, choir, Church of S. Godard, Hildes- heim.
Bearing a globe with cross; seraph on either side		Mosaics, Trieste and Venice.
Bearing a bunch of keys		Statue, Poitiers.
S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.		
A box of ointment in her hand		Roodscreen, Ox- borough. Ib., Lessingham. Ib., Ludham. Ib., N. Walsham. Ib., Bramfield. Ib., Yaxley. Tabl. de la Croix.
Vase in left hand, book in right .		Seal of the Saint's Hospital, Winchester.
Covered cup		Louvre, Murillo. Lucas van Leyden.
Holding a vase		Annibale Caracci. Ch. chest, Denton. Hotel de Cluny.
her with a skull upon it Skull in her hand, or at her feet .		Guido Reni. Louvre, Murillo.
Angels taking her up to heaven Standing covered with her flowing		Der Heylig. Leb.
hair		Baptistry, Flo- rence. Statue by Dona-
		tello.

Name. Date. S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent (continued). Standing at the entrance of a cave;	Authority.
ointment box on a book at her feet	Bologna Gallery, Timoteo della Vite.
Receiving the Holy Communion from	
S. Maximin	Window over the altar, Cossey Hall Chapel.
S. Mary of James, called also of Cleophas. (9 April.) Seated with her four sons as children	
about her, who bear the following emblems:— S. Jude, a boat; S. Simeon, a fish;	
S. James the Less, a toy mill, meant probably for a fuller's mill;	
S. Joseph Barsabas, a cup or bowl	S. parclose screen, Ranworth.
With four children, bearing the follow- ing emblems:— S. James, a palm branch; S. Jude, a boat; S. Joseph Barsabas, three stones	
or loaves;	
S. Simeon, a fish	Roodscr., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
S. Mary of Succours, V. 13th cent. Holding a ship	Hist. de l'Ordre de la Mercy, 170.
S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V. 1607	
Receiving the B. Sacrament from our Saviour	Die Heiligenbild.
Virgin	Ib.

Name. S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis (continued). S. Augustin appearing to her, and inscribing on her heart the words,	Authority.
Verbum caro factum Crowned with thorns; embracing a cross; rays darting on her from a	Attrib. der Heil.
remonstrance Our Saviour placing a ring on her	Engraving.
hand	Cahier. Luca Giordano.
S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.	
(2 April) 5th cent. Covered with her long white hair .	MS. Hours. Statue, Church of Ecouis, Nor- mandy.
Ib., holding three loaves	Tabl. de la Croix. Solitaire.
Lying dead; a lion digging her grave	Pitti Palace, P. da Cortona. Solitudo.
Communicated by Zosimus in the desert	Campo Santo, Pisa.
Carried by angels to heaven Death's head before her; giving her-	Solitudo.
self the discipline in the desert .	Alton Towers, Guercino.
Discovered by Zosimus	Der Heylig. Leb.
S. Mary of Cabeza 12th cent. Flask of oil and a lantern or torch .	Cahier.
S. Maternus, B. C. (18 July) . c. 346 Church in his hand	De Levens der Heylige.
Church with three towers in his hand Three mitres, one on his head, the	Attrib. der Heil.
other two on a book	Church of S. Louis, Cologne.
Crosier and pilgrim's staff Preaching from a pulpit.	Attrib. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Mathurin, C. (1 Nov.) . c. 380	Authority.
Exorcising a girl	Add. MS., Brit. Museum.
In chasuble, holding a covered vessel	
in his left hand	Solitaire.
Chains or handcuffs near him .	Cahier.
S. Matilda, Empress. (14 March) 968 Holding a bag of money for alms.	
	Cahier.
T 11 1 2 1	Ib.
Kneeling before an altar	10-
S. Matthew, Ap. and Evan. (21 Sept.)	
Leaning on a short sword	Roodscreen, Ran- worth.
***	Primer, 1516.
Ib., with a dolphin at his feet	Heures, par J. Quentin, 1522.
Holding a money bag	Raphael.
	Roodscreen, North Walsham.
	Ib., Worstead.
	Ib., Ringland.
Three money bags	Window, Norbury Church.
Table near him with money on it .	Cahier.
Holding a square money box	Statue, Exeter Cathedral.
Money box	Roodsc., Aylsham.
Ib., triple	Melbury Bubb.
Money box with chain to it at his feet	Roodsc., Cawston.
Angel near him, crowned	Ib., East Ruston.
Angel holding inkstand for him .	Callot.
Halbert, book, and inkhorn	Tabl. de la Croix.
Axe and book	Roodscr., Blofield.
	Coins of Gosslar.
Wearing a tiara: angel delivering a	
soul from purgatory	Pulpit, Botzen.
Battle-axe	Roodscr., Beeston Regis.
A square	Beeston Regis. Solitaire.

Name. Date. S. Matthew, Ap. and Evan. (continued).	Authority.
T, probably meant for a square .	Font, Stalham. Roodscr., Irstead. Carving on spand- rils of S.parclose screen, North Walsham.
Tall cross of wood	Fairford Church.
S. Matthias, Apostle. (24 Feb.) Bearing a halbert	Fairford Church. Roodsc., Aylsham. Ib., Ringland. Ib., Blofield. Ib., Tunstead. Font, Stalham.
Leaning upon a sword	Roodscreen, Hun- stanton. Ib., Southwold.
Holding a sword by the point .	Florence Gallery, Cos. Rosselli.
Holding a lance	Raphael. Brass, S. Margaret's, Lynn. Molanus. Tabl. de la Croix.
A stone in his hand	Die Heiligenbild. Isabella Breviary, Brit. Museum.
Book and scimitar	Melbury Bubb, Dorset.
S. Maudatus, Hermit 7th cent. In a boat, or skiff	Cahier.
S. Mauger, C 676 Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Maura, V. (30 Nov.) 850 Crucifix before her	Ikonographie.
S. Maurice, Abbot, C	Cahier.

	-	4 .1 .
S. Maurice, M. (10 July) Warrior in armour, with a banner or, charged with a lion rampant gules	Date. 280	Authority. Wind. Strasbourg Cathedral.
Holding a standard at the head of the Theban Legion Banner with seven stars Banner, and sword with crown of thorns on the hilt As a Moor		Ib., Lyons Cath. Der Heyligen Leb. Cossey Hall Chap. Burgmaier. Chris. Kunstsymb.
S. Maurilius, B. C. (13 Sept.) . Consecrated by S. Martin; dove descending upon him Calling down lightning upon idols, and fish with two keys in its mouth . Fish with keys of the Church in its mouth Holding two keys Raising a boy to life Staff with dove at top instead of crook	437	Gueffier. Icones Sanctorum. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Weyen. Cahier. Processional cross in the possession of the Duc D'Aumale.
S. Mauront, Abbot. (5 May) . Sceptre and church	706	Ch. of S. Amatus, Douay. Old engraving.
S. Maurus, Abbot. (15 Jan.) . Saving S. Placidus from drowning With a crosier, going towards the water S. Benedict appearing in glory Holding a pair of scales Holding a spade S. Maws, B. C. (17 May)	584	Callot. Catalogus Sanct. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Ib.
As a schoolmaster		His church in Cornwall.

Name. Date. S. Maxentius, Ab. (26 June) . c. 515 Birds flying about him	Authority. Cahier.
S. Maximian, B. M. (27 July) Thrown from a high tower	Gueffier.
S. Maximinus, B. C. (29 May). 349 Receiving S. Athanasius at Triers Bear at his side Commanding a bear to carry his bag-	Callot. Ikonographie.
gage	Gueffier. Attrib, der Heil.
S. Maximus, M 3rd cent. Stoned to death	Gueffier.
S. Maximus of Riez, B. C. (27 Nov.) c. 460 Raising the dead to life Hiding in a forest Holding the model of a church	Icones Sanctorum Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Maximus of Turin, B. C. (25 June) c. 467 A doe near him	Cahier.
S. Mechtildas, V. (10 April) . 1300 Our Saviour giving her His heart . Angels bringing her the Holy Viaticum	Cahier. Ib.
S. Medard, B. C. (8 June) 545 Kneeling; dove over his head . Eagle sheltering him from rain . Three white doves above him . Leaving his footmarks in a stone . Giving alms A beggar near him .	Callot. Chris. Kunstsymb Ikonographie. Ib. Attrib. der Heil. Cossey Hall Chap
An ox. A torch in his hand A colt or horses near him	Cahier. Ib.
S. Mederic, Abbot. (29 Aug.) c. 791 Teaching his monks Holding chains with caltrops Stars descending towards him .	Callot. Weyen. Cahier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Meinhardt, or Meinrad, C. Two ravens pursuing his murderers Two ravens by his side	Das Passional. Ikonographie.
S. Meinwerk, B. C 1036 Church in his hand	Cahier.
Emperor	Ib.
Holding a church, and a stag lying by	Cahier.
S. Melania the Younger, Wid. (31 Dec.) 439 Church in her hand	Cahier.
	Cahier. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Meletius, M. (12 Feb.) . 3rd cent. Red hot helmet and cuirass	Cahier.
S. Melito, M. (1 April) Borne on his mother's shoulders .	Cahier.
S. Melitina, V. M. (15 Sept.) Bearing a sword; idol overthrown .	Ikonographie.
S. Mercurial, B. M. (23 May) c. 405 Dragging a dragon to a precipice .	Cahier.
S. Mereurius, M. (25 Nov.) . c. 250 Angel bringing him a sword Attacking Julian the Apostate with a	Callot.
lance	Cahiér.
S. Mennas, M. (11 Nov.) . c. 304 Hands cut off, and eyes plucked out .	Weyen.
S. Mesmin, Abbot c. 520 Holding a serpent	Weyen.

Exeter Cath.

Name. S. Methodius, C. (14 June)	Date.	Authority.
Picture of the Last Judgment	099	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Michael, Archangel. (29 Sept.) In armour, striking a dragon with a		
sword		South parclose, Ranworth.
Pair of scales; black devil in one, white figure in the other Pair of scales; devils in one, souls in the other; one devil fallen out,		Roodscr., Filby.
and scale rising Weighing souls; devil depressing one		Wind., Martham.
scale		Capital of a column, Montivilliers.
Weighing souls Sword and scales; two men in one, millstone in the other, which a		Dantzic, Raphael.
dragon is pulling down		Basso relievo, Me- ran, Tyrol.
Holding scales; devil pulling down one scale, soul in the other; the B. V. Mary throwing in a rosary,		
which weighs it down		Islip Church, Bexley Church, Mural paintings,
Holding scales; Satan pulling down one scale, S. Michael piercing him		
with a cross staff Lance and shield		Flos Sanctorum. Angelico.
Piercing Satan with a long cross .		Chorographia Sa- cra Brabantiæ.
Ib., and a short cross in his hand Trampling on Lucifer; a palm in left hand and a lance in right, with banner at top, white with red		Tabl, de la Croix.
cross, wound round the lance .		Painting in the Church of the Holy Angels at Palermo.
Banner ornamented with a dove .		Gable window,

Name. S. Michael de Sanctis, C. (23 May) In the habit of the Trinitarians; two angels holding a remonstrance	Authority.
before him	Engraving from Pasqualoni.
S. Milburge, V. Abbess. (23 Feb.) 7th cent.	
Flock of wild geese taking flight at her command	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Ib., and church in her hand	Old engraving.
S. Minias, M. (25 Oct.) Javelin, lily, and palm	In his church, nr. Florence.
S. Mitrius, M. (13 Nov.) . 3rd cent. Bearing his head in his hands .	Window, Aix Cathedral.
S. Modvald, B. C. (12 May) . 640 Holding model of a church	Cahier.
S. Modwena, V. Abbess. (5 July) c. 870 Red cow by her side	Image, anciently at Burton-upon- Trent.
Teaching a young princess to read.	
S. Monacella, V. Praying in a bower	Carving on west singing loft, Ch. of Penant-Me- langell, Mont- gomeryshire.
S. Monegondes, Abbess. (2 July) 570 Blessing a barrel of vinegar	Cahier.
S. Monica, Widow. (4 May) . 387 Standing behind S. Augustin kneeling	Church of S. Augustin, Siena. Pietro Perugino.
A girdle or scarf in her hand, or near her	Cahier.

Name. Date. S. Monica, Widow (continued). Receiving a remonstrance with the	Authority.
Blessed Sacrament from an angel	Rourg. n. Dame de Broce.
Handkerchief and open book Holding a crucifix A tablet with H S	Tabl. de la Croix. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Moses the Ethiopian, M. (28 Aug.) 4th cent.	
As a Moor Stabbed with a knife	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Carrying four robbers bound upon his back	Cahier.
S. Mummulus, Abbot, C 678 A shrine on his hand	Cahier.
S. Mungho, see S. Kentigern.	
B. Mutius, H. Bell, staff, and beads	Library, Stras- bourg. Glass from the Chartreuse at Molsheim.
Devil showing him a buried treasure	Cahier.
S. Narcissus, B. C. (29 Oct.) . 216 Stabbed in the back while saying mass	Das Passional. Cahier.
Changing holy water into oil for church lamps	Gueffier. Ikonographie.
Angels conveying his soul to heaven	Chris. Kunstsymb.
Holding a thistle in blossom Holding a nosegay	Weyen. Cahier.
S. Natalia, Widow. (27 July) 3rd cent. A lion by her side Holding S. Adrian's hands and feet on	Ikonographie.
an anvil	Molanus.
S. Nathaniel, Anchoret. Devil tempting him.	

Name. SS. Nazarius and Celsus, MM.	Authority.
(28 July) c. 68 A man and boy walking on the sea .	Callot.
S. Nazarius. Palm; church of the monastery of Lorsch held up in his cloak .	Seal of Provost of Lorsch.
S. Nemesion, or Nemesius, M. (19 Dec.)	
Burnt, together with two thieves .	Callot. Icones Sanctorum. Gueffier.
Bearing a cross on his shoulder .	Cahier.
S. Nestor, B. M. (27 Feb.) 250 Praising God upon the rack	Callot. Ikonographie. Old engraving.
S. Nicasius, B. C. (14 Dec.) 5th cent. Top of a skull, mitred, in his hand .	Munich Gallery, I. v. Schoreel.
Martyred before his church	Cahier.
S. Nicasius, M. In armour, under a red surtout, with white cross	Bosier.
S. Nicephorus, M. (9 Feb.) . 260 In a tub with holes, through which	
executioners torment him A crown in his hand	Callot. Cahier.
S. Nicetas, M. (3 April) 372 Burnt on a funeral pile	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Nicholas, B. C 342 Three children in a tub	Heures d'Anne de Bretagne. Tabl. de la Croix.

	to the same
Name. S. Nicholas, B. C. (continued). Three children coming out of a chest, opening at the command of the	Date. Authority.
saint	Chapel south of choir, Chartres Cathedral.
Three children kneeling before him Three golden balls upon a book .	Attrib. der Heil. Capitol, Rome, Botticelli.
	Rome, Gaetano Bianchi. Ib., A. Scaccioni. Imperial Coins.
	Primer, 1516.
Holding three balls in his hand.	Cimabue. Friburgh Coins.
Three balls at his feet, or in his lap	Dibdin's Decam- eron, vol. I.
Three balls on a book on one knee	Tab. des Peintres Primitifs.
Three balls on a book before him, kneeling	Pitti Pal., And. del Sarto.
Six balls marked on a book Three loaves on a book, or in his hand	Ikonographie. Sepulchre of S. Sebald, Nurem- berg.
Three golden apples.	
Handing money, or bread, through a window to three poor maidens	Fra Angelico.
Anchor or ship in the back ground .	Chris.Kunstsymb.
Model of a church in his hand Bishop without a mitre	Die Heiligenbild. Catalogus Sanct.
_	Molanus.
Angels bringing him mitre and pallium	Cahier.
S. Nicholas, or Nicetas, of Trani, Pilgrim	1091
Bearing a cross	. Cahier.
S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. (10 Sept.)	1306
round his head	Revue de l'Art Chrctien.

Name. Date. S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C. (continued).	Authority.
	D:::: G 7 G 7
Sun and stars on his breast	Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolce.
Staff tipped with a star	Lib. Cronicarum.
Star over his grave	Ikonographie.
Star on his breast, or behind him.	Attrib. der Heil.
Holding a bowl with gold and a lily .	Die Heiligenbild.
Angels singing with him, or before him	Weyen.
	Cahier.
Devil beating him with a club .	Der Heyligen Leb.
Crucifix entwined with a lily	Jameson.
·	Passionael.
Crucifix and lily	Solitaire.
His arms cut off long after death,	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
and bleeding	Cahier.
and bleeding	Ib.
A partridge on his hand	Ib.
	10.
Holding out his girdle to souls in pur-	***
gatory	Ib.
Fountain obtained by fixing a reed in	
the ground	Ib.
B. Nicholas Albergati, B. C. 1443	
Olive branch in his hand	Cahier.
B. Nicholas of Bruges, O. P.	
Holding a lily	Lib. SSm. Belgii,
	Woodchester.
B. Nicholas, O. P.	
Holding a fish	Tih C Can Dalmii
Troiding a nam	Lib. SSm. Belgii,
	Woodchester.
S. Nicomedes, M. (15 Sept.) . c. 90	
Club set with spikes	Attrib. der Heil.
1	
S. Nilus the Younger, Abbot.	
(26 Sept.) 1005	
Holding a lamp with oil, but not lighted	Ikonographie.
Figure of Christ blessing him from a	ikonograpnie.
	7)
cross	Domenichino.
Healing a possessed boy with oil from	
a church lamp	Fresco by Domeni-
	chino, Grotta
	Ferrata.

Name. S. Nina or Nunia, V., see Christiana.	Authority.
S. Ninnock or Ninnon, Abbess. 8th cent. A stag lying at her feet	Cahier.
S. Nonnosus, Ab. (2 Sept.) A mountain before him, in the clouds	Callot.
S. Norbert, B. C. (6 June) . 1134 Holding up chalice with Sacred Host in his right hand	Vatican, Fil. Bi-
Carrying remonstrance with Blessed Sacrament	Arbor Pastoralis. Colum.milit.Eccl.
Angel holding remonstrance before him	Old engraving. Callot.
Chalice with a spider in it Devil at his feet, or chained up Man detected in attempt to assassinate	N. Poussin. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
him in the confessional Holding up a remonstrance conjointly with S. Thomas of Aquin with left hand, an olive branch and long	Gueffier.
cross in his right	Painting in the Convent of S. Leonard's-on-Sea.
Thrown from his horse by lightning	Cahier.
S. Nothburga, V 1315 Carrying bread and a sickle Ib., and a heavy weight lying near her	Attrib. der Heil. Bavaria Pia.
feet	Bilder Legende. Paintings, Tyrol. Attrib. der Heil.
As a nun · · · · ·	2111/10. 110/ 11011.

Name. S. Nothburga, W 8th or 9th cen With nine children; or eight on her arm, and the ninth dead at her feet	
S. Ocysellus, see Ascylus.	
S. Oda c. 711 Church in her hand	Cahier.
S. Odila, V. M c. 451 Praying before an altar	Cahier.
S. Odilo, Abbot. (1 Jan.) 1049 Two cups or goblets	Catalogus Sanct. Callot. Cahier. Ib. Ib.
S. Odo, Abbot. (18 Nov.) 943 Stripping himself to clothe the poor Abbot holding a short cross	Weyen. Colum.milit.Eccl.
B. Odo of Ghent, O. P. Ray of light shining upon him S. Odo, B. C., see S. Eudes.	Woodchester, Lib. SSm. Belgii O. P.
S. Odulph, C. (18 July) . 9th cent. Dish in his hand	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Olaus, Olave, Holofius, or Tooley, K. M. (29 July) . 1030 King crowned and seated, holding cross and battle-axe Sceptre and sword	Seal of S. Olave's Priory, Her- ring fleet, Suff. Arbor Pastoralis. Ikonographie. Side screen, Bar- ton Turf.
Ladder seen by him in a vision .	Cahier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Olivia, V. M. (3 June) . 2nd cent. Hung up by her hair over a furnace	Cahier.
S. Omer, B. C. (9 Sept.) 670 Rolling himself in thorns A shrine near him Causing water to spring up to baptize a sick child	Cahier. Ib.
S. Onesimus. (16 Feb.) Stoned to death	Callot.
S. Onuphrius, Hermit. (12 June) 4th cent. Hairy man, with girdle of palm leaves	Callot.
Hairy man; crown and sceptre; gold and silver at his feet Clothed with leaves Clothed in skins Crawling on his hands and feet, and pursued by hounds as a wild beast An angel blessing him Ib. appearing to him	Sp. Gal., Louvre. Ikonographie. Die Heiligenbild. Ib. Attrib. der Heil. Gueffier. Thosch der Erem. Old engraving.
S. Opportuna, V. Abbess. (22 Ap.) 770 B. V. Mary appearing to her on her deathbed Casket and crosier Inflamed heart in her hand Appearing to a man drowning, and saving him	Callot. Add. MS., Brit. Museum. Solitaire. Cahier.
S. Optatus of Milevum, B. C. (4 June) 4th cent. Trampling on the enemies of the faith	Callot.
S. Oreas, or Ozias. Holding a bird with its head downwards	Window, Heydon Church.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Orestes, M 3rd cent. Dragged by wild horses	Cahier.
S. Osith, or Osyth, Queen, V. Abbess, M	Weyen. Seal of her church at Chick. Cahier.
S. Osmund, B. C. (4 Sept.) . 992 Book of the Sarum Use in his hand.	
Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Oswald, B. C.	
Driving the devil off a large stone	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
S. Oswald, K. M. (5 Aug.) . 642 Sceptre and cross	Coins of Berg. Private possession, Aylsham, for- merly in S. James' Church, Norwich.
Sceptre and cross	Arbor Pastoralis. Hornchurch, Es'x. Formerly in a window in Dur- ham Cathedral.
Breaking up a silver dish for the poor Raven bringing him a letter and a	Icones Sanctorum.
golden box of holy chrism . Raven in his hand; ring in its bill . Dove over his head	Der Heyligen Leb. Burgmaier, Ikonographie,
S. Oswin, K. M. (20 Aug.) 651	
Spear · · · · · · ·	Brass of Abbot Delamere.
Spear and sceptre	Seal of Tyne- mouth Priory.

^{*} Probably intended for S. Oswald.

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Name. S. Othilia, V. Abbess. (13 Dec.) . Holding a lily, and receiving from her father Adalric the key of his new-		Authority.
founded convent of Hohenburg .		Hohenburg, Dr. Von Pfeffinger.
Carrying two eyes upon a book .		Primer, 1516. Die Heiligenbild. Burgmaier.
Two eyes lying at her feet		Vienna Gallery, Cignaroli.
Baptized, and receiving her sight. Holding a cup or chalice. Praying for the soul of her father.		Bavaria Pia. Solitudo. Passionael.
S. Othmar, Abbot. (16 Nov.) . Keg of wine in his hand	759	Lib. Cronicarum. Das Passional.
Monks building a monastery		Passionael.
S. Otho of Ariano, Hermit. Falcon perched upon a cottage		Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Otho, or Otto, B. C. (2 July). Making nails at a forge out of arrows Holding arrows		Chris. Kunstsymb. Die Heiligenbild. German picture.
S. Ouen, B. C. (24 Aug.) His coffin in a boat Cross appearing in the air	683	Cahier. Ib.
S. Ozias, see Orcas.		
S. Pachomius, Hermit. (14 May) Angel appearing to him Ib., bringing him a monastic rule . Walking among serpents		Callot. Cahier. Ib.
S. Pacificus, C	1721	Cahier.
S. Palemon, Hermit, C. (11 Jan.)	cent.	
Receiving S. Pachomius		Pères des Deserts. Cahier.

DITECTO WILLIAM STREET	
Name. S. Pamphilius, M c. 290 A razor in his hand	Authority. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Pancras, or Pancratius, M. (12 May)	Die Heiligenbild. Brass of Prior Nelond, Cow- fold. Blythburgh Ch.
S. Pantænus, Father of the Church. (7 July) c. 215 Lecturing from a pulpit	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Pantaleon, M. (27 July) 303 Bound; his hands above his head nailed to an olive tree; sword at his feet Nail through his hands into his head Pushed off a rock with a pitchfork . Killed with a club Healing a sick child	Various pictures, Venice. Liber Cronicarum. Callot. Der Heyligen Leb. Paul Veronese. Attrib. der Heil.
Sword and vase	Bonn Cathedral. Callot. Ikonographie.
S. Paphnutius, M c. 302 Bound to a palm tree	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Pardulphus, Abbot 737 Curing the blind	Cahier.
S. Parthenius, B. C. (19 May) 4th cent. Killing a mad dog by the sign of the cross	Attrib. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Paschal Babylon, C. (17 May) 1592	Authority.
Vision of a chalice and Sacred Host. Franciscan before the B. Sacrament;	Ikonographie.
his staff and bundle on the ground	Painting attributed to Domenichino,
Ib.; B. V. Mary appearing	Hueberus.
Keeping sheep	Cahier.
S. Pastor, see S. Justus.	
S. Paternus, B. C. (15 April). 565	Chain Voustoumb
Serpents about him Bringing water out of a rock	Chris. Kunstsymb. Cahier.
S. Patricia, V. (25 Aug.)	
On a pilgrimage with two companions	Callot.
S. Patrick, B. C. (17 March) . 464	
Trampling on serpents	Molanus. Arbor Pastoralis.
Driving serpents out of a cave .	Callot.
Serpents at his feet	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Font near him	Cahier.
Standing in a fire; devil holding him in it, angel protecting him .	Passionael.
S. Patroclus, Hermit. (21 Jan.) . 577	
Finding a cross in his hermitage .	Cahier.
S. Paul, Apostle. (30 June. Con-	
version 25 Jan.) 65 Resting upon a sword	Roodscr., Aylsham.
apara and a second	Ib., Lessingham.
	Ib., Belaugh. Font, Stalham.
Holding a sword	Roodsc., Tunstead. Ib., Ranworth.
Holding two swords Sword and book	Primer, 1516. Roodscreen, Filby.
	Ib., Edingthorpe.
Three springs, where his head bounded M 2	Attrib. der Heil.

Name. S. Paul, the First Hermit.	Date.	Authority.
(10 Jan.)	342	Arbor Pastoralis Callot.
Dividing his loaf with S. Anthony Wearing a cloak of palm leaves Cloak of box leaves In a close-fitting garment of woven		Catalogus Sanct. Solitudo. Molanus.
green palm leaves		Fra Angelico, Pre della.
S. Paul of Constantinople, B. M. (17 March) Stole in his hand Strangled	350	Ikonographie. Blaise.
S. Paul of Leon, B. C. (12 March) Fish near him, bell in its mouth .	573	Cahier.
S. Paul, B. C. (8 Feb.)	631	Cahier. Ib.
S. Paula, W. (26 Jan.) Pilgrim leading her daughter	404	Callot.
Book; black veil fringed with gold Prostrate before the cave of Bethlehem Rods or discipline		Das Passional. National Gallery Cahier. 1b.
Sponge in her hand		Ib.
S. Paula Barbata. Long beard obtained by prayer .		Attrib. der Heil
S. Paulina, V. M. (6 June) . 3rd Cast into a pit and covered with stones	cent.	Cahier.
S. Paulinus of Nola, B. C.	431	
(22 June)		Callot. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Pegasius, M. (2 Nov.) Bound on a pile of wood, to be burnt		Icones Sanctorun

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S. Pelagia of Tarsus, V. M.	Authority.
(4 May) 3rd cent. In a bull of brass, over a fire .	Callot.
in a buil of brass, over a me	Canto.
S. Pelagia of Antioch, Penitent. (8 Oct.) 5th cent.	
Baptized; S. Nonnus standing by .	Das Passional.
Listening to S. Nonnus preaching.	Menology of S. Paul.
Religious; praying before a church .	Ib.
Kneeling; jewels before her on the	
ground	Callot.
Taking off her necklace; mask at her	
feet	Painting by M. Hippo.Flandrin
	in Cahier.
Found dead in her cell	Solitudo.
Falling from a roof, or window .	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Standing in a baptismal font Ib., and baptized by a bishop .	Passionael.
1b., and daptized by a dishop	1 (63310/10001)
S. Pelagius of Constance, M. (28 Aug.) 3rd cent. Plunged into boiling oil before being beheaded	Cahier.
S. Pelagius, M 925. Sword in left hand, right cut off .	Arbor Pastoralis.
Red hot pincers	Ikonographie.
C. Della crima Lagioni C. (1 Aug.) 1945	
S. Pellegrino Laziosi, C. (1 Aug.) 1345 Our Saviour from the cross embracing	
him with one arm	Cahier.
S. Peregrinus, B. M.	G 11 .
Preaching from an eminence	Callot.
S. Perpetua, M. (7 March) . 203	a 11
A wild cow by her side · · ·	Cahier.
Ladder guarded by a dragon .	Ib.

	SAINIS WIIII IIII		
	ne. uus, B. C. (8 April) e building of a church		Authority.
S. Peter, Key in his h	Apostle. (29 June) and	. 65	Roodscr., Eding thorpe. Ib., Tunstead. Ib., Lessingham. Font, Buckenham
			Ib., Stalham. Ib., Crostwick. Seal of the Convent of Lorsch.
Keys and ch	urch	٥	Bishop John d. Grandison'. ivory triptych Brit. Museum.
Holding a cl	nurch		Stone figure for merly on E. end of Norw. Cath
Two golden	keys		Roodsc., Irstead. Ib., Filby. Screen, S. Aisle Worstead. Roodscreen, Ring land. Ib., Ranworth.
One gold an	d one silver key .	b	Ib., Swafield. Ib., Westwick.
Credo i	open book, with the want Deum Patrem of		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Keys and cl	osed book	vned	Ib., Trunch. Carving, Ypre Museum.
as a kin	g; a church in his end two keys in his left	right	Mural painting formerly on Nowall of the chancel of the Chapel of Some Magdalen' Hospital, Wind chester.

chester.

Name.	Date. Authority.
S. Peter, Apostle (continued.) Keys and closed book	Stone carving, Bromyard Ch. Brass of Hen. de Codyngtoun, Bottesford Ch.
Keys and cross	Benedictional of S. Ethelwold.
the appearance of a cross held downwards	. Chalgrove Ch. Roodscr., Blofield.
Meeting our B. Saviour on the Appian Way	Vatican, Raphael. Ib., Giotto.
three keys	Mosaicin Lateran, engraved in Hist. de France, par le P. Daniel. Engraving.
S. Peter of Alexandria, B. M. (II Jan.)	311
Embracing his executioners .	777
S. Peter of Aleantara, C. (19 Oct.) Franciscan friar; cross in his arm, or before him	r . Ikonographie. Revue de l'Art Chretien. . Hueberus.
Walking on the water with a lay brother; a star over his head.	Munich Gallery, Cl. Coello
Scourge and instruments of penance A dove at his ear Kneeling; dove over his head .	Colum.milit.Eccl. Chris.Kunstsymb. Aguado Gallery, Murillo.

Name. S. Peter Celestin, P. C. (19 May) Tiara; friar's habit; dove at his ear .	Date. 1300	Authority. Ch. of the Benedictines, Liessies, Hainault. Columnilit, Eccl.
Devils assaulting him; tiara and keys at his feet; chains on his legs .		Pères des Deserts.
S. Peter Chrysologus, B. C. D. (2 Dec.)	450	Cahier.
A dish in his hand		Ib.
S. Peter Damian, B. C. D. (23 Feb.) Hermit with a cardinal's hat by his side A scourge Praying before a cross; mitre and cardinal's hat on the ground .	1072	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Pères des Deserts.
S. Peter Gambacurta, C S. Jerom appearing to him	1435	Colum.milit.Eccl.
S. Peter Gonzales, or Elmo, C. (15 April) Lying in his mantle upon hot coals . Walking on the sea with fire on his hand	1246	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Peter Igneus, B. C c. Walking through a burning pile of wood unhurt		Cahier.
S. Peter Martyr. (29 April) Knife in his shoulder Three crowns on a palm branch Falling by the sword; three crowns over his head Knife in his head	1252	Fiesoli. Cahier. Ch. of S. Dominic, Orvieto. C. Crivelli.
Cut across his head, palm in his hand		Pitti Gallery, B. Angelico.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Peter Martyr (continued.) Knife in his head, sword in his breast	Painting of the 16th century, d' Agincourt.
Ib. and palm in his hand	Brera, Cima da Conegliano.
Kneeling; sabre at his feet	Milan Gallery, Guercino.
Cut in his head Stabbed, and his skull cloven	Fra Bartolomeo. E. window, Long Melford.
Martyred in a wood; angels appearing	National Gallery, Giorgione.
Sword cleaving his head Writing <i>Credo</i> on the ground with his	Venice, Titian. Flos Santorum.
blood, at his martyrdom S. Peter Nolasco, C. (31 Jan.) 1258	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Peter appearing, crucified head downwards	Madrid, Zur- baran.
Angel showing him the heavenly Jerusalem Olive branch in his hand Ray of light on a bell; image of B. V.	Ib. Cahier.
inside	Ib. Claude Mellan.
Chain in his hand	Colum.milit.Eccl. Sassoferrato. Raphael.
S. Peter Paschasius, B. M 1300 Infant Jesus speaking to him . Martyred at the altar Sword through his neck	Cahier. Ib. Ib.
S. Peter Thomas, Carmelite, M. An arrow	Ikonographie. Cahier.
B. Peter, C. Dominican; the letters H S upon his lips closed	Fra Angelico, Pre- della.

Name. Date. S. Petronilla, V. (31 May) 1st cent.	Authority.
Key and clasped book	Roodsc., N. Elm- ham.
	Ib., Trimingham.
S. Peter conversing with her at table	Der Heylig. Leb.
Holding a broom	Tabl. de la Croix. Old engraving.
Receiving the Holy Viaticum .	Callot.
S. Petronius, B. C. (4 Oct.) . 452	
Holding a model of the city of Bo- logna, with its two leaning towers	Bologna Gallery,
logila, with its two learning towers	Lor. Costa. Ducats of Bologna.
Interceding for the city to our B.	Ducais of Botogna.
Saviour in the arms of the B. V.	Bologna Gallery, Guido.
S. Pharaildis, V 740	
Gosling at her feet, or in her hand	Molanus.
A hen by her side, and a plate of eggs in her hand	Statue, Braine le
	Comte Church.
S. Philibert, Abbot. (22 Aug.) . 684	
Stilling a storm at sea	Callot.
S. Philip, Apostle. (1 May) . c. 80	
A basket in his hand	Roodscreen, Mars- ham.
A basket held up	Ib., N. Walsham.
Basket with bread	Ib., Ringland.
Ib	Ib., Irstead. Ib., Lessingham.
	Ib., Tunstead.
	Ib., Belaugh.
	Ib., Worstead. N. aisle screen.
	Worstead.
	Roodscr., Blofield.
Two loaves and a cross	Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.

Name. Date. S. Philip, Apostle (continued.)	Authority.
Three loaves in his hand	Roodscr., Trunch.
Cross in his left hand, money in left .	Tabl. de la Croix.
Bearing a knotted cross	Wilhelm.
Crucified with his head downwards .	Bronze gates, S. Maria in Tras- tevere, S. Paul's,
	Rome.
Tall cross	Brass, S. Margaret's, Lynn. Coins of Brabant. Fairford Church. Pietro Perugino. Mathias Grünewald.
Tall cross and book	Alb. Durer.
Devils and idols driven away and overthrown by the cross from an	1100, 200, 0
altar	Attrib. der Heil.
Serpent driven from beneath an altar	
of Mars · · · ·	S. Croce, Florence, Fil. Lippi.
A spear and double cross.	
S. Philip Beniti, C. (23 Aug.) 1285 Two angels holding three crowns over his head; each angel bearing a	
	Cahier.
lily	Canter.
Obtaining with his staff the famous	
baths which bear his name .	Ib.
Giving his shirt to a leper	Florence, Andrea del Sarto.
Healing a possessed woman	Ib.
Mitre and tiara before him	Colum.milit.Eccl. Pitti Palace.
	r illi r alace.
S. Philip Neri, C. (26 May) . 1595	3
Surrounded by children	Cahier.
A rosary in his hand Lily by his side; angel with open book	Tabl. de la Croix.
on one knee before him	Statue, S. Peter's, Rome.
B. V. M. supporting the roof of his	
	Cahier.
chapel	Citivoti

Name. Date. S. Philogonius, B. C. (20 Dec.) . 322 A bishop, as a lawyer, writing	Authority. Icones Sanctorum.
S. Philomenus, M 3rd cent. Feet, hands, and head pierced with	
nails	Cahier.
S. Phocas of Antioch, M. (5 Mar.) Serpents twined round him Holding a serpent	Ikonographie. Old engraving.
S. Phocas of Sinope, M. (14 July) 303 A gardener with a spade With a sword	S. Mark's, Venice. Ikonographie.
S. Piammon, Hermit. Spinning Ringing his chapel bell His chapel surrounded by boats .	Pères des Deserts. Cahier. Ib.
S. Piat, M. (1 Oct.) c. 286 Carrying his head cut off. His body pierced with nails	Cahier.
S. Pigmanian, M. Drowned in the Tiber	Gueffier.
S. Piligrinus, B. C 991 Baptizing neophytes	Cahier.
S. Pirminius, M. Driving serpents before him Ib. through a river Serpents twined round him	Das Passional. Passionael. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Pius, P. M. (11 July) 157 Holding an oval with H S · .	Weyen.
S. Pius, V. P	Cahier.
attempts to kiss them A fleet in the distance	Ib. Ib.

Name. SS. Placidus and Flavia, MM. (5 Oct.) The former hung up by the heels over smoke; the latter standing with a heavy weight to her feet	Authority. Callot.
S. Placidus, M 541 Pointing to his mouth with the tongue torn out	Cahier. Weyen. Cahier.
S. Plautilla. (20 May) c. 66 Baptized by S. Peter	Cahier.
SS. Polianus and Nemesian, MM. (10 Sept.) 3rd cent. Working in marble quarries	Callot.
S. Policronius, B. M. (17 Feb.) Bound to a stake and stoned	Callot.
S. Pollio, M. (28 April) Holding a jewelled cup	Mural painting, Cæmeter Pon- tiani, Rome.
S. Polycarp, B. M. (26 Jan.) . 166 Stabbed, and burnt to death Pile of wood in flames near him . Burnt at a stake Stabbed before or in a heated oven in the shape of an ox	Callot. Ikonographie. Lambrecht. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Polycrosne, Hermit. Heavy logs of wood on his head and shoulders, a monk reading by him	Pères des Deserts.
S. Pontianus, M 180 In a den with lions	Chris, Kunstsymb. Gueffier. Attrib, der Heil.
S. Poppo, Abbot. (25 Jan.) . 1048 Restoring to life a man killed by a wolf	Ikonographie.

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S. Porphyrius, M. (15 Sept.) A comedian declaring himself a	Authority. Gueffier.
S. Portianus, Abbot, C. (24 Nov.)	
Breaking a cup of poison; serpent issuing from it	Gueffier.
S. Posidonius, B. C. 500 Pagan idols overthrown Praying in a cave, stream of light;	Die Heiligenbild.
basket of fruit before him .	Pères des Deserts.
SS. Potamiana and Marcella, MM. (28 June) 211 Both burnt at the same stake	Callet
	Canon.
S. Potamiana, V. M. (28 June) A crown in her hand Breast cut off, and held in her hand .	Cahier. Old picture.
S. Potentiana, V. Burying the martyrs Giving alms Holding an urn and sponge	Callot. Der Heyligen Leb. Agnus Dei, blessed by Pope Innocent XI.
S. Potentinus, M. (31 Dec.) 6th cent. In armour, holding a lance and two arrows	Acta Sanctorum.
S. Pourcanus, Abbot 7th cent. Cup breaking in his hand, and serpent falling from it	Gueffier.
*	Guessier.
S. Praxedes, V. (21 July) . c. 150 Standing before a tower Branch in one hand, basin in the other	Weyen. Cahier.
SS. Praxedes and Pudentiana, VV c. 150 Taking up the blood of martyrs with	Dama D
a sponge	Kome, Pomerancio

Name. Date. S. Primatius, B. M.	Authority.
Burnt to death	Arbor Pastoralis.
SS. Primus and Felicianus, MM. (9 June)	Old engraving. Callot. Gueffier.
S. Prisca, V. M. (18 Jan.) . c. 275 Lion at her side; palm in her hand Two lions at her feet Between two lions An eagle near her A sword in her hand Refusing to worship idols	Callot. Ikonographie. Old engraving. Die Heiligenbild. Attrib. der Heil. Gueffier.
S. Privatus, B. M. (21 Aug.) 3rd cent. Beaten to death by soldiers in a cave Praying in a cave before a cross	Callot. Icones Sanctorum.
SS. Processus and Martinianus, MM. (2 July) ist cent. Scourged with scorpions	Ikonographie.
S. Procopius, M. (8 July). 303 Incense forced into his hand Cross appearing to him. Thrown down from his horse like S. Paul.	Icones Sanctorum, Cahier. Ib.
S. Procopius, Hermit 1053 A stag taking refuge near him . Kneeling; a hind lying by him . Felling a tree	Ikonographie. Jameson. Pères des Deserts.
S. Proculus, M 4th cent. An axe in his hand	Bolognese paint- ings.
Carrying his head in his hands .	Ib.
S. Prosdecimus, B. C. (7 Nov.) 1st cent. Church in his hand, blessing it .	Cahier.

S. Publius, Hermit. (25 Jan.) Weighing something put into the scale	Authority.
by another hermit	Pères des Deserts.
S. Pulcheria, V. Empress. (10 Sept.) 453 Bearing a sceptre and a lily Tablet with the word, Θεοτόχος	Callot. Cahier.
S. Quintin, M. (31 Oct.) 287 Broken wheel at his feet Hands in stocks, nails in his shoulders A spit	Callot. MS. Hours. French and Flem- ish pictures. Cahier.
Spit in his right hand, and in the left	
a red heart with a white cross upon it	Glass, Labarte's Hist. des Arts Industriels.
Seated in a chair, and nailed to it by his hands and thighs As a deacon His body washed up from the sea His hands and feet fettered Angel removing his fetters	Cahier. Molanus. Icones Sanctorum. Attrib. der Heil. Weyen.
S. Quiriacus, B. M. (23 Aug.) c. 362 Stabbed in the back Holding one hand cut off S. Quiricus, see S. Cyr.	Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Quirinus, M 275 Six balls upon his shield Nine balls upon his shield; palm, horse, and hawk near him .	Attrib. der Heil. No. 9, Boisserée Gallery.
His tongue cut out and thrown to a hawk Dragged by horses	Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
S. Quirinus, B. M. (4 June) . 309 A millstone by him Thrown into a river, tied to a millstone	Ikonographie. Gueffier.

Name. S. Radbod, B. C. (29 Nov.) . 918 The B. Virgin assisting him at his	Authority.
death	Cahier.
S. Radegundes, Queen. (13 Aug.) 587 Crowned; mantle with fleurs-de-lys .	Window in her ch., Poitiers.
Ib., sceptre tipped with a fleur-de-lys Ib., crosier and book	Ib. Seal of her Abbey of Brad- sole, Kent.
Ib., veiled; captive kneeling, holding his broken fetters Our Saviour speaking to her Field of oats, ripe	Jameson. Cahier. Ib. Ib. Weyen. Burgmaier.
lys; mantle with castles	Window in her ch., Poitiers. Icones Sanctorum.
Visiting the sick Two wolves by her Crown at her feet Wild beasts about her	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Ib.
S. Ragenfredis, Abbess c. 805 Church in her hand	Cahier.
S. Raineldis, V. M. (16 July) c. 680 Dragged along the ground by her hair	Callot.
S. Rainerius, see S. Regnier.	
S. Rainwold, Abbot 1001 Our Saviour passing a lighted taper over his eyelids, and curing him of blindness while he is asleep .	Cahier.
S. Raphael, Archangel. Bearing a staff	Leuchtenberg Gal- lery, Murillo.
Bearing a fish	Tabl. de la Croix. Hours of Anne of Brittany.
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Name. S. Raphael, Archangel (continued). Supporting a vase with his left hand, and leading Tobias with his right, who holds a fish by the gills Walking on a river with pilgrim's staff A gourd bottle S. Raymund Nonnatus, C. (31 Aug.) (31 Aug.) Crowned with thorns Lock on his lips Moors, or ransomed slaves about him Three crowns, or even four S. Raymund of Pennafort, C. (23 Jan.) (23 Jan.) In a boat, with his cloak for a sail B. V. Mary with H. Infant appearing Date. Authority. Authority. Painting in Ch. of Holy Angels at Palermo. Old engraving. Callot. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Bologna, L. Caracci.			
A gourd bottle	S. Raphael, Archangel (continued). Supporting a vase with his left hand, and leading Tobias with his right, who holds a fish by the gills .	Date.	Painting in Ch. of Holy Angels at Palermo. Old engraving.
Crowned with thorns			
(23 Jan.)	(31 Aug.)	1240	Ib. Attrib. der Heil.
	(23 Jan.)	1275	
A key in his hand			Old engraving.
B. Raymund, Abbot, C 1163 Banner with cross-sword, and trampling on Mahometan turban, &c. Cahier.	Banner with cross-sword, and tramp-	1163	Cahier.
S. Regina, V. M. (7 Sept.) . 251 In a boiling cauldron; torches applied	In a boiling cauldron; torches applied	251	
to her Callot. Bound to a cross; torches applied to	to her		Callot.
her sides Der Heyligen Leb. In prison, chained, praying ; dove on	In prison, chained, praying; dove on		• 0
a luminous cross appearing . Bilder Legende. Lamb, or sheep about her Ikonographie. Scourged with rods.	Lamb, or sheep about her		
Dove flying to her	Dove flying to her		
dom	dom		Ib.
B. Reginald, O. P 13th cent. Kneeling, and offering his scapular to	Kneeling, and offering his scapular to	cent.	
the B. Virgin	the B. Virgin		

Name. Date. S. Regnier, C	Authority.
A bull near him	Die Heiligenbild. Cahier.
Dying in a coarse penitential habit .	Campo Santo, Pisa.
Angel announcing the pardon of his sins	Cahier.
Recovering his sight at the foot of a crucifix	Ib.
S. Regula, V. M 303 Carrying her head cut off	Ikonographie.
S. Regulus, B. M. (30 March) Kneeling before the executioner; mitre	
at his feet	At his altar, Lucca.
S. Reinoldus, C 960 A hammer in his hand In armour	Ikonographie. Chris. Kunstsymb.
S. Remaclus (Patron of Spa) B. C. (3 Sept.) c. 664 Church in his hand An ass laden with stones. Exhorting monks to think on death .	Cahier. Abrégé de la Vie des Saints.
S. Rembert, B. C. (4 Feb.) . 888 Praying near a battle Distributing pieces of the sacred vessels to the poor	Cahier. Ib.
S. Remigius, B. C. (1 Oct.) . 545 Carrying the holy oils	Formerly in the Cathedral of Chartres,
Birds feeding from his hand Dove bringing him holy chrism . Ib., and Clovis kneeling before him . Ib., and Clovis in the font Figure (Clovis?) kneeling before him .	Gueffier. Arbor Pastoralis. Callot. Passionael. Window, Dunston Church.
Delivering a possessed man Contemplating the veil of S. Veronica	Das Passional. Burgmaier.

Name. Date. S. Reparata, V. M. (8 Oct.) 3rd cent.	Authority.
S. Reparata, V. M. (8 Oct.) 3rd cent. Dove flying out of her mouth.	Cahier.
S. Restituta, V. M. (27 May) . 272 An angel above her	Attrib, der Heil.
S. Restituta (another), V. M. (17 May) 3rd cent. Standing in a burning ship unhurt; the fire destroying those who	
lighted it	Callot. Gueffier.
S. Reynolfa, Recluse. Angel conversing with her	Solitudo.
S. Richard, Bp. of Andri, C. 6th cent. Blessing Andri, of which he holds a	
model	Cahier.
S. Richard, K. C. (7 Feb.) On a pilgrimage, with his two sons	Arbor Pastoralis. Burgmaier. Passionael.
Obtaining the recovery of his son, laid before a wayside cross	Lives of Saints, Oxford.
S. Richard, B. C 1253 Ploughing Chalice at his feet. Kneeling, with a chalice before him.	Callot.
S. Richard of Chichester, B. C. (3 April)	Cahier.
S. Richarda, Abbess c. 896	Cahier.
S. Rictrudes, Abbess. (12 May) 688	Old engraving.
S. Rieul, C. Frogs about him	Chris.Kunstsymb.
Fountain, where his tears had fallen A stag by him	Cahier. Attrib. der Heil. Ib.

with Mary and John			
S. John Baptist appearing to her Wound, miraculously sent, in her forehead head	S. Riquier, Abbot	645	Cahier.
Nobleman, stabbed through his left shoulder	S. John Baptist appearing to her . Wound, miraculously sent, in her forehead		Ib.
Coat of mail next his skin	Nobleman, stabbed through his left		roodscreen at
C. (24 April) 1067 Having a cell built by soldiers	Coat of mail next his skin Our B. Saviour crucified, appearing	1116	,
Ploughing with two stags Window, Morley Ch., Derbyshire S. Robert of Kananesbury, C. 1239 Holding an asperges brush, and threatening the devil Formerly painted in English Convents of the Trinity. Compitum, bk. ii ch. x. S. Robert of Molême, Abbot . 1112	C. (24 April)	1067	Ib. Solitaire. Cahier.
Holding an asperges brush, and threatening the devil Formerly painted in English Convents of the Trinity. Compitum, bk. ii ch. x. S. Robert of Molême, Abbot . 1112			Window, Morley
	Holding an asperges brush, and threat-	1239	in English Convents of the Trinity. Conpitum, bk. ii.
	S. Robert of Molême, Abbot . Receiving a ring from the B. V	1112	Cahier.

102 SAIN IS WITH THEIR EM	DELLING	
Name. S. Robert of Newminster, Ab. C. Holding a church		Authority. Old engraving.
S. Robert of Salentum, C Holding an inflamed heart, pierced with two nails, and looking up to a cross in the sky	1341	Colum, milit, Eccl.
S. Roch, C. (16 Aug.) . 1327 of Pilgrim; plague spot on his thigh . Ib., plague spot on his leg; dog with		Roodscr., Stalham.
a loaf in his mouth Ib., plague spot on his thigh; angel		Venice, Tintoretto.
pointing to it		Leuchtenberg Gal- lery, Carotto.
Ib., and dog with loaf in his mouth Ib., with staff only		Tabl. de la Croix. Pitti Palace, And. del Sarto.
Ib., wound in his thigh; angel touch-		
ing it; dog with loaf in his mouth		Prints in Dibdin's Decameron, vol. ii.; and Hone's Every Day Book, vol. i.
Staff; wound in his thigh Plague spot on his thigh; angel speak-		Fran. Francia.
ing to him Pilgrim, dog licking his wounds .		Primer, 1516. Die Heiligenbild.
S. Rodingus or Rouin, Abbot. Drawing pieces of gold out of the water with his crosier, for a poor	680	
woman		Cahier.
S. Romanus, B. C Dragon or gargouille by his side .	639	Attrib. der Heil.
Dragon; stole or scapular about its neck		Die Heiligenbild. Window, Rouen.
S. Romanus, H. In his hand a basket of bread hanging to a cord, with a bell at the other	546	
end · · · · ·		Cahier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Romanus of Antioch, M. (18 Nov.) 4th cent.	
Strangled in prison	Cahier.
hand Dragon bound at his side; two persons by him; one apparently holding	Chris. Kunstsymb.
the dragon's chain	Sculpture, for- merly at Porte Bouvreuil, Rouen.
S. Romanus, M c. 258 His tongue cut out Holding a pitcher, or jug	Icones Sanctorum. Weyen,
	Gueffier. Pères des Deserts.
S. Romanus of Rouen, B. C. (23 Oct.) 317 Stopping an inundation with his cross	Cahier.
S. Romedius, C. Three pilgrims; a bear with them .	Bavaria Pia.
S. Romuald, Abbot. (19 June) 1027 Pointing to a ladder, with monks as-	
cending upon it to heaven	Vatican, And. Sacchi.
Vision of monks ascending two and two without a ladder Holding a model of a monastery .	Attrib, der Heil. Cahier.
S. Romulus, M 304 In mitre and cope; arrow broken in his breast	Weyen.
S. Ronan, B. or Abbot c. 603 Hooking the devil's leg with his crosier Devil biting the staff of his crosier .	Cahier. Ib.

Name. S. Rosalia, V. (4 Sept.) Receiving a chaplet of roses from the	Date. Authority.
Blessed Virgin Mary	Vienna Gal., Van Dyck.
In a cave, with a cross and skull . Crown of roses, usually white, on her	Bilder Legende.
head	Attrib. der Heil. Andrea da Sa-
Writing or cutting her vow upon the	lerno.
entrance of her cave	Cahier.
S. Rosaline of Villanova, V. Provisions for the poor in her apron	
changed miraculously into roses. Holding a reliquary containing two	Blaise. Cahier.
cyes	
Garland of roses on her head .	Pitti Gal., Carlo Dolce.
Infant Jesus in a nosegay of roses . Crown with sharp points on her head,	Bilder Legende.
and a rose in her hand Crowned with thorns; holding a rose, on which is the figure of our B.	Ikonographie.
Saviour	Murillo.
S. Rose of Viterbo, V. (4 Sept.) . Roses in her hand or apron	1261 Ikonographie.
S. Rudbert, B. C. Holding a basket of eggs	Saltzburgh coins.
S. Rudesinde or Rosinde, B. C. c Church in his hand Mitre and sword near him	. 969 Cahier. Ib.
S. Rudolph, M. A knife, or penknife	1287 Cahier.

SS. Rufina and Secunda, VV. MM. (10 July)	Authority.
Floating in the sea; a weight to their necks	Callot. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Rufus, B. M	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Rumold, or Rumbold, B. M. (I July)	De Levens der Heylige.
Martyred before a chest full of money A child near him	Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Rupert, B. C. (27 March) . 718 Baptizing Theodon, Duke of Bavaria A salt box in his hand Tub of salt in his hand Church in his hand	Callot. Cahier. Saltzburgh coins. Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Sabas, M. (12 April)	Callot. Ikonographie. Cahier. Gueffier. Blaise. Cahier.
S. Sabas, Abbot. (5 Dec.) . 531 An apple in his hand	Colum,milit. Eccl. Weyen. Gueffier.
Living in a cave	Callot. Weyen.
His hands chopped off; giving sight to a youth Overthrowing an image of Jupiter In armour in battle	Guessier. Icones Sanctorum, Molanus.

Name. S. Sabinus, B. C. (9 Feb.) Blind, and receiving a cup from King	Date. 566	Authority.
Totila		Cahier.
S. Sadoth, B. M. (10 Feb.) . S. Simeon, Bp. of Seleucia, appearing on a ladder, and inviting him to ascend to heaven	344	Gueffier.
S. Salome, Wife of Zebedee. Seated with her two children, SS. James and John before		Sth.parclose, Ran-
Vase of ointment		worth. Weyen.
		vi cyciu.
S. Saltiel, Archangel, see Sealtiel.		
S. Salvator ab Horta, C A young tree in his hand	1507	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Chris.Kunstsymb Cahier.
S. Sampson, B. C. (28 July) Cross near him	564	His ch., Cornwall Cahier.
S. Sativola, see Sidwell.		
S. Saturninus, B. M. (29 Nov.) Bull at his feet.	275	
Dragged by a wild bull Strangled		Callot. Icones Sanctorum Weyen.
Torn with iron hooks		Das Passional.
S. Savina, V. (30 Jan.) Giving alms to a cripple		Der Heyligen Leb
S. Savinian, B. M c. Beheaded at the altar	3rd ce	nt. Cahier.
S. Scholastica, V. Abbess. (10 Feb. Crucifix in her hand; her soul depart-) 542	
ing in the form of a dove Lily; dove at her feet, or pressed to		Tab. de la Croix.
her bosom		Jameson. Catalogus Sanct.

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Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Sealtiel, Archangel.	·
Hands clasped on his breast	Old engraving.
In attitude of prayer	Ch. of H. Angels,
and determined on principles	Palermo.
S. Sebaldus, King of Denmark,	
Hermit 750 Pilgrim ; church in his hand	
Pilgrim; church in his hand	Hans Sebald Be-
	ham.
	Albert Durer.
	Lib. Cronicarum.
	Statue, P. Vischer.
Pilgrim preaching	Solitudo.
Two oxen near him	Ikonographie.
Pilgrim holding up a piece of money	Burgmaier.
	Coins of Nurem-
Pilgrim	berg.
C. J. D. L. and Manager	7ameson.
Crossing the Danube on his cloak .	Cahier.
Curing a blind man	Canter.
S. Sebastian, M. (20 Jan.) 288	
Kneeling on one knee, offering up to	
heaven two arrows	Pitti Gallery,
	Guercino.
Standing, with a lily by him	Picture by Hern.
Standing, with a my by min	Yanez, Spanish
	Gallery, Louvre.
Bunch of arrows in his hand	Lib. Cronicarum.
Bunch of arrows in his haird.	Font, Colney.
Bound to a tree, pierced with arrows.	Tabl. de la Croix.
	Primer, 1516.
Shield and three arrows	S. Mary's, Co-
	logne.
In armour, holding a bow	MS. Brit. Mus.
Wells near him; thrown into one.	Attrib. der Heil.
7 76 (36	
S. Secundus, M. (29 March) 119	Attrib. der Heil.
Angel bringing him the B. Sacrament	
Clouds over him	Ikonographie. Chris. Kunstsymb.
Angels burying him	
A sword	Attrib. der Heil.
Church in his hand	Cahier.

Name. S. Segni, B. C	Authority.
S. Senorina, V. Abbess. Frogs silent at her command Vessel standing by her	Cahier. Ib.
S. Serapia, V. M. (3 Sept.) . c. 130 Tablet, or book	Weyen.
SS. Serapia and Erasma, VV. MM. (3 Sept.) Praying by the bodies of martyrs; an angel standing by them	Callot.
S. Serapion, M. (14 Nov.) . c. 250 Thrown off a house Thrown out of a window	Callot. Ikonographie.
S. Serapion, M. (different from the one above) c. 1255 Crucified and disembowelled	Cahier.
S. Sergius, M. (24 Feb.) 290 Angel healing his wounds	Attrib, der Heil. Cahier.
Shoes with spikes inside	Ikonographie.
SS. Sergius and Bacchus, MM. (7 Oct.) c. 236 Roman soldiers bearing palm branches	Revue de l'Art Chretien.
S. Sernin, see Saturninus.	
S. Servatius, B. C. (13 May) . 384 Lying in an open tomb Angel leading him, and bringing him a crosier or a mitre Causing a fountain to spring up .	Callot. Cahier. Ib.
Praying before a crucifix; dragon behind him	Old engraving. S. Mary's, Co- logne.
Key in his hand; dragon at his side	De Levens der
Asleep in the sun; an eagle shading and fanning him	Heylige. Der. Heylig. Leb.

Name. S. Servulus, C. (23 Dec.). A beggar lying on a pallet, listening to the Scriptures read to him; angels above with celestial music Choir of angels above him.	Date. 590	Authority. Callot. Cahier. Weyen.
Seven Sleepers, MM. (27 July). Whose names were SS. Maximianus, Malchus, Martian, Dionysius, John, Serapion, and Constantine.	250	
Seven men asleep in a cave		Chapel of S. Ed- ward Confessor, Westminster. Der Heylig. Leb. Callot.
Seven men asleep; angel guarding them		Icones Sanctorum,
S. Severianus, M. (9 Sept.) . c. Hung up, with stones to his feet	. 300	Ikonographie.
S. Severinus, B. C	482	Callot. Capitular seal. Attrib. der Heil. Passionael. Weyen.
S. Severinus, Abbot, C. (II Feb.) Healing King Clovis Rays descending upon him	507	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Severus of Avranches, B. C. 6th A horse by his side	cent	Ikonog rap hie.

	Authority.
S. Severus of Naples, B. C. (30 April) 5th cent.	
Obtaining a declaration from a dead	Cahier.
S. Severus of Ravenna, B. C. (1 Feb.)	D D
Weaver's loom and implements Dove on his shoulder	Das Passional. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Severus of Rome, or of Barcelona, M. (6 Nov.) . 3rd cent. Nail in his head and hand	Chris.Kunstsymb.
S. Severus of Vienna. (8 Aug.) 5th cent. Holding a devil in a chain	
S. Sexburga, Queen, Abbess. (6 July) end of 7th cent. Bearing a palm branch	Window,Walpole Church.
S. Sidonius Apollinaris, see Apollinaris Sidonius.	
S. Sidwell or Sativola, V. M. c. 740 Scythe and well	E. window,Exeter Cathedral.
Carrying a scythe	All Souls College, Oxford.
Carrying her head in her hand	Caps. of columns, Exeter Cath.
S Sifridus, B. C. Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Sigebert, K. C. (1 Feb.) 656 Church in his hand	Cahier.
S. Sigismund, K. M. (1 May) . 517 Sword; two sons by him; well behind	
him	Burgmaier. Cahier.
S. Silans, B. C 1094 Two angels with him	Cahier.

S. Silvanus, B. M. (20 Feb.)	Authority.
Devoured by a lion	Callot.
S. Silvanus, Hermit. Watering flowers	Engraving, private possession.
S. Silverius, P. M. (20 June) . 538 Holding a model of a church .	Cahier.
S. Silvester Gozzolini, Abbot 1267 Infant Jesus appearing to him as in the stable of Bethlehem	Cahier.
S. Silvin, B. C. (17 Feb.) 718 Casting out a devil Holding a taper	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Simeon, Prophet. (8 Oct.) Holding the Holy Infant Jesus in his arm	Arbor Pastoralis.
S. Simeon, B. M. (18 Feb.)	Callot.
mistake, confounding him, as often done, with S. Simon the Apostle)	Sth.parclose,Ran- worth.
As a child, holding a fish, (by the same mistake)	Roodscr, Hough- ton-le-Dale.
S. Simeon Stylites, C. (5 Jan.) 459 Living upon a pillar	Lib. Cronicarum. Arbor Pastoralis.
Scourging himself, kneeling on the ground	Tbosch.
S. Simeon Salus, Hermit. (1 July) 6th cent Blowing bladders, to appear as a fool;	Callot.
children pointing at him Pretending to cure the blind with vinegar, to pass for a fool	Icones Sanctorum.
S. Simeon of Polirona, Hermit. 1016 A stag near him	Cahier.
21 Stag Heat Hill	

A fish in his hand	Name. S. Simon, Apostle. (28 Oct.)	Date.	Authority.
A fish on the leaves of a closed book, held with the leaves upwards. Two fishes in his hand			worth. Ib., Blofield. Ib., Worstead. Ib., N. Walsham.
Two fishes in his hand			
An oar in his hand Ib., Southwold. Ib., Lessingham. Font, Stalham. Roodsc., Ringland. Ib., Cawston. Ib., Sotterley. Catalogus Sanct. Tabl. de la Croix. Primer, 1516. Statue, Exeter Cathedral. Israel v. Michien. Heures par J. Quentin, 1522. Callot. S. Simon Stock, C. (16 May) . 1265 Scapular in his hand			Ib., Swafield. Ib., Belaugh.
A saw in his hand	An oar in his hand		Ib., Southwold. Ib., Lessingham.
A saw in his hand	A fuller's bat		Roodsc., Ringland. Ib., Caruston.
Sawed through longitudinally			Ib., Sotterley. Catalogus Sanct. Tabl. de la Croix. Primer, 1516. Statue, Exeter Cathedral.
S. Simon Stock, C. (16 May) . 1265 Scapular in his hand	Sawad through langitudinally		Heures par J. Quentin, 1522.
Scapular in his hand			Callot.
A child with a cross by his side . Attrib. der Heil. Child with palm and long bodkin . Attrib.to Agostino Caracci. Ib. crucified; a man cutting his breast Strangled, and pierced with a bodkin S. Simpertus, B. C. Persons praying at his tomb; wolf before it with a live child in his mouth	Scapular in his hand	1205	
Ib. crucified; a man cutting his breast Strangled, and pierced with a bodkin S. Simpertus, B. C. Persons praying at his tomb; wolf before it with a live child in his mouth	A child with a cross by his side .	1472	Attrib.to Agostino
Persons praying at his tomb; wolf before it with a live child in his mouth			Old engraving.
Woman kneeling before him; wolf	Persons praying at his tomb; wolf before it with a live child in his		
			Bavaria Pia.
with a live child in his mouth. Das Passional.	with a live child in his mouth.		Das Passional.

Name. S. Simplician, B. C. (16 Aug.) Discoursing with S. Augustin	Authority. Gueffier.
Discoursing with 5. Augustin	Guegjier.
S. Sira, V. M. (8 June) 588 A rope in her hand Dogs about her	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Sitha, Citha, or Zita, V. (27 April) 1272 Rosary and large key	Roodscr., North Elmham.
Rosary, bag, and keys	Ib., Barton Turf. Privatepossession, Aylsham, for- merly in S. James Church, Norwich.
Rosary alone	Ch. chest, Denton.
Vessel, or pitcher, in her hand .	Cahier.
Two keys and three loaves	Mells Ch., Somer- set.
Keys and book	Tateshale Church, Lincoln.
Basket of fruit on her arm	Window, Win- chester Cath.
Bag with a book *	Window, College Library, Win- chester.
One key and bag with book	Roodscrn., Somer- leyton.
	Burgmaier.
Book and rosary	Roodsc., Westhall Window, Norbury
Two keys	Church.
Praying at a well	Blaise.
Bread in her apron changed into flowers	Cahier.

^{*} Instead of "bag with book," these were books so bound, with the leather cover lengthened beyond the boards, and then gathered into a large knob at the top. See this explained in the Book of Days for Sept. 13th, p. 339.

194 SAINTS WITH THEIR EMBLE	W15.
Name. S. Sola, Hermit. (3 Dec.)	Authority. Passionael.
S. Solange, V. M 880 Stabbed or beheaded before a crucifix, and a sheep and distaff near her	Cahier.
S. Solemnis, B. C	Weyen. Cahier.
S. Solomon, M 874 Wimbles in his eyes	Seal of Solomon de Kergoanae.
S. Solomon, K. of Hungary, C. c. 1080 A crown and arms near him	Cahier.
SS. Sophia and Daughter, MM. (18 Sept.) Breasts cut off, and variously tortured	Icones Sanctorum,
S. Sophronia, Recluse. Birds dropping flowers on her corpse Writing her name on a tree	Ikonographie. Solitudo.
SS. Sosthenes and Victor, MM. (10 Sept.) 3rd cent. Burnt alive together	Cahier.
S. Sozon, M. (7 Sept.) 290 Shoes with spikes through them .	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Spes, Abbot, C. (28 Mar.) 6th cent. Dove coming out of his mouth at his death	Cahier.
S. Spiridion, B. C. (14 Dec.) . 348 Needles for putting out his eyes . Giving a poor man an eel, which changed into gold	Attrib. der Heil.
	Icones Sanctorum.
Martyred at the altar	Callot. Cahier.
death	Attrib. der Heil. Callot. Icones Sanctorum Callot.

Name. Date. S. Stanislaus Kostka, C. (13 Nov.) 1586 Two angels giving him the Holy Com-	Authority.
munion	Vienna Gallery, Artois.
One angel by his side	Attrib. der Heil. Pomerancia.
S. Stephanida, M 3rd cent. Torn between two palm trees	Cahier.
S. Stephen, Proto-martyr. (26 Dec.) Deacon holding stones in a napkin	North parclose, Ranworth.
Holding stones in his robe	Kanworth. Koodsc., Ludham. Statue, West- minster Abbey. Arbor Pastoralis.
Holding stones in his hand	Roodscreen, Hemp- stead.
Two stones in one hand, one stone on his head, and palm in the other	Bavarian coins.
hand	Tabl. de la Croix. B. de Bruijn. Solitaire.
Ib., but one stone wounding his head Ib., palm; stones on his head	MS. Hours. Lives of Saints, Kinesman.
Ib., a stone on his shoulders	Fra Angelico, Pre- della.
Five stones on a book	Roodsc., Herring- fleet.
S. Stephen, P. M. (2 Aug.) . 257 Stabbed in his back, at the altar Sword in his breast	Der Heyligen Leb. Weyen.
Obtaining the destruction of the temple of Mars by lightning	Cahier.
Baptizing S. Lucilla, who recovers her sight	Ib.
S. Stephen of Hungary, K. C. (20 Aug.)	
Carrying a legate's cross	Revue de l'Art Chrcticn.
() 2	

S. Stephen of Hungary, K. C. (continued).	Authority.
Standard with a cross. Ib., with figure of B. V. M Church in his hand	Cahier. Ib.
S. Stephen, Abbot, C. (17 Apr.) 1134 B. V. Mary appearing with Holy Infant	Colum.milit. Eccl.
S. Stephen, B. C 1209 Devils appearing while he is preaching	Cahier.
S. Strato, M. (9 Sept.) Torn between two cedars	Cahier.
S. Sturm, Abbot, C. (16 Oct.) . 779 Ordering trees to be felled for building an abbey	Cahier.
S. Sulpicius, B. C. (17 Jan.) . 591 Visiting the sick	
S. Sura, V. M. (8 June) . c. 11th cent. Holding a cutlass or fish knife	Cahier.
	Ikonographie. Weyen.
SS. Susanna, Martiana, and Palladia, MM. (24 May) Bearing palms; child by each of them bearing a palm	Callot.
S. Swidbert, or Swibert, B. C. (I March) 713 Star on his breast, or in his hand . Holding up a star	Attrib. der Heil. Munich Gallery,
Star in the curve of his crosier .	Bart. de Bruijn. Pious pictures, Düsseldorf.
Preaching in a pulpit	Lambrecht.

Name. Date. S. Sylvester, P. C. (31 Dec.) . 335	Authority.
Holding a dragon by a chain	Revue de l'Art Chretien.
Baptizing Constantine the Great .	Callot. Cahier.
Ox lying by his side Tiara; double cross; and scroll; female bearing a label—Silvester	Das Passional.
sēe me tua salva pēe	Roodsc., Hough- ton-le-Dale.
Angel appearing, with cross and olive branch	Gueffier.
S. Sylvester, Abbot, C. (26 Nov.) 1267 Corpse in a coffin before him.	Colum.milit.Eccl.
S. Sylvia, Penitent c. 409 A small earthen pan near her	Cahier.
S. Symphorian, M 270 Encouraged by his mother on his way to martyrdom	Callot.
S. Symphorosa, M. (18 July) . 120 Thrown into a pit before the tyrant Thrown into the water; stone tied to	Der Heyligen Leb.
her neck	Gueffier.
Carran sang manuturnad	Blaise. Cahier.
Seven sons martyred	Ib.
S. Syrus, B. C. (12 Sept.) . c. 101 Raising a widow's son to life	Cahier.
S. Tanguidus, Abbot c. 590 His head surrounded by fire	Cahier.
S. Tarasius, B. C. (25 Feb.) . 806 Pictures of saints about him . Emperor by his deathbed Serving poor at table	Ikonographie, Old engraving, Cahier,
S. Tarsilla, V. Our B. Saviour calling her to heaven	Gueffier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Tatiana, V. M. (12 Jan.) Exposed to wild beasts	Callot.
S. Telesphorus, P. M. (5 Jan.) 154 A club	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Terentius, M c. 247 Curing a man born blind Church in his hand	Cahier. Ib.
S. Teresa, V. (15 Oct.) 1582 Pen and book; dove flying to her .	Tabl. de la Croix. Ribalta.
Pen and book; angel by her with a dart and a heart	Statue by F. Valle, Vatican.
Palm; our B. Saviour crowning her (<i>Probably intended for S. Teresa.</i>) Kneeling; arms extended; dove over	F. Philippo Lippi.
her Ib.; angel piercing her heart with a	Le Brun.
fiery dart Crucifix and lily; holding heart with	Louvre.
I H S	Bramantino. Attrib. der Heil.
sacred wounds Pleading for the souls in purgatory	Ikonographie. Antwerp, Rubens.
Angel holding an arrow in one hand, and a heart in the other Crowned with thorns; instruments of	Cahier.
the Passion	Spanish Gallery, Louvre, attrib. to Alonzo Cano,
Wearing a doctor's cap	Spanish print.
S. Tescelin, or Tesselin, C. Standing by his son, S. Bernard .	Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
S. Teuteria, V 7th cent. Concealed by a cobweb	Bagatta Admis- sanda Orbis.
S. Thaddeus, Ap., see S. Jude.	

Name. S. Thais, Penitent. (8 Oct.) Doing penance in a cell Burning her jewels and ornaments	Authority. Solitudo. Passionael.
S. Tharsilla, V. (24 Dec.) Vision of our B. Saviour and saints	Callot.
S. Thean, or Thillo, Abbot. (7 Jan.) c. 702 Working goldsmith, with book before him	Cahier.
S. Thecla, V. M. (23 Sept.) . Ist cent. Burnt to death Led towards the fire to be burnt Fire extinguished by rain; a lion . Dragged by bulls opposite ways Unhurt in the midst of wild beasts Lion at her side; cross in her hand Between two serpents. Serpents twined round her arms . Globe of fire in her hand, or near her	Callot. Der. Heylig. Leb. Gueffier. Old engraving. Ikonographie. Cahier. Weyen. Cahier.
S. Themistocles, M. (21 Dec.) Iron caltrops near him	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Theobald, B. C. In episcopal vestments	Pulpit, Hemp- stead; formerly on the roodscr.
S. Theobald, C. (1 July)	Ikonographie.
S. Theodard, B. M. (10 Sept.) . c. 668 Sword in his skull	Cahier.
S. Theodora, V. M 304 With a veil over her face	Cahier.
S. Theodora, Penitent. (II Sept.) 460 Devil taking her hands In the habit of a monk; a woman with	Cahier.
an infant in a cradle falsely accusing <i>her</i> of being its father. In the habit of a monk	Passionael. Attrib. der Heil.

Name. Date. S. Theodora, Empress. (11 Feb.) 867 Holding a ring	Authority.
	vv cycri.
S. Theodore Tyro, or of Amasea, M. (9 Nov.) 306 Our B. Saviour appearing to him in	
prison	Callot.
torch	Window, Chartres Cathedral.
Appearing with a cross in his hand .	Gueffier. Cahier.
Crucified	Ib.
Crown of thorns on his head A funeral pile	Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.
Mounted on a white horse	Cahier.
S. Theodore of Heraclea, M. (7 Feb.) 319 Roman general; sword and dragon .	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Theodore, B. C. (19 Sept.) . 613 On horseback; crocodile under his	
feet	Columns, Piazetta, Venice.
Ib.; spearing a dragon with three heads	Coins of Mont- serrat,
Trampling on the devil	Callot.
SS. Theodore, Julian, &c., MM. (4 Sept.)	
Burnt to death in a furnace.	
S. Theodosia, V. M. (2 April) 308 A stone in her hand	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Theodosius, Cenobiarch. (11 Jan.) 529	
Giving a cord to a man kneeling . Multiplying wheat for a monastery	Callot. Cahier.
Bags of money by him	Ib.
Iron rings on his neck and arms . Receiving a traveller in his hermitage	Attrib. der Heil. Gueffier.
S. Theodosius of Antioch, H. c. 412 His hair grown down to the ground.	Cahier.
The hair grown down to the ground .	Canter.

Name. Date. S. Theodosius. A coffin before him Hourglass in his hand	Authority. Cahier. Ib.
S. Theodota, V. M. (17 July) . 318 Heated oven	Chris.Kunstsymb. Cahier.
S. Theodotus, M 303 Torch and sword	Ikonographie.
S. Theodula, M 3rd cent. Nailed through her feet to a cypress, and hanging by her hair upon it .	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Theodulus, B. C	Attrib. der Heil.
bell at his feet	Coins of Bishopric of Sion. Weyen.
S. Theodulus, M. (17 Feb.) . 296 Burnt at a stake Nailed to a cross Ring in his hand	Gueffier. Cahier. Ib.
S. Theonas, Hermit c. 380 Sitting by a well Surrounded by wild beasts	Tbosch. Cahier.
S. Theonilla, M. (23 Aug.) . 3rd cent. Hung up by her hair, and scourged .	Cahier.
S. Theophilus, Penitent. 6th cent. Devil forced by the B. V. to give up a compact made with him	Cahier.
S. Theotinus, C	Cahier. Ib.
S. Thiemon, B. M	Cahier.

202 SAINTS WITH THEIR EMBLE	MS.
Name. Date. S. Thierry, or Theodoric, Abbot. (I July)	Authority. Cahier.
S. Thomas, Apostle. (21 Dec.) A spear or lance	Roodscreen, Ran- worth. Ib., Blofield. Ib., Swafield. Ib., Ringland. Ib., Tunstead. Ib., Sotterley. Font, Crostwick. Ib., Stalham. Tabl. de la Croix. Primer, 1516.
A carpenter's square	Raphael. Coins of Portugal. Isr. v. Meckenem. MS, Hours.
Handling our B. Saviour's wounds.	Antwerp, Rubens. Old fresco, S. Alban's.
Receiving a girdle from the B. Virgin at her Assumption	Raphael. Fra Bartolomeo. Molanus, Florence Gallery, Granacci.
S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.	
(29 Dec.)	Roodsc., Sparham. Ib., Stalham. North parclose, Worstead. Window, Cossey Church. Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andw.
Ib., with pallium	Screen, Attleboro'.
Washing the feet of a leper	Burgmaier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. (continued).	
Sword in his head, or mitre Sword across the back of his head Sword inverted; archiepiscopal cross	Ikonographie. Arbor Pastoralis. Mural painting, Stoke-Charity Church, Win- chester.
Martyred before an altar	Christ Ch. Cathe- dral, Oxford.
Receiving a red chasuble from the B. V	Cahier.
S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. (7 Mar.) 1274	
Star on his breast	Pitti Gallery, B. Angelico.
Ib.; rays from a book which he holds	Louvre, Benozzo Gozzoli.
Voice from a crucifix	Pisa, F. Vanni. Vaticano, Giov. Angelico da
Dove at his ear	Fiesole. Arbor Pastoralis. Lib. Cronicarum. Molanus. Cahier. Painting, Convent
Girded by angels while asleep .	at S. Leonard's on Sea. Cahier.
	Cunter.
S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. (18 Sept.)	Murillo. Matteo Cereso.
As a boy, dividing his clothes among four poor boys	In Lord Ashbur- ton's collection, Murillo.
B. Thomas Cantipratanus, B. C. O. P.	
Adoring our B. Saviour appearing in the ciborium	Lib. SSm. Belgii, O. P. Wood- chester.

Name. B. Thomas of Cori, C	Authority. Cahier.
S. Thomassus, C 1337 Carmelite carrying water turned into wine	Cahier.
S. Thurian, B. C c. 749 Boy keeping sheep	Cahier. Ib.
S. Thutael, M. Sawed in pieces on a cross	Ikonographie.
S. Tibuldus, C	Cahier.
S. Tiburtius, M. (11 Aug.) . 286 Walking on red-hot coals	Atírib. der Heil.
S. Tillo, Tillou, Tyllo, or Hillonius, C	Acta Sanctorum.
S. Timon, Deacon, M. (19 April) Burnt to death	Callot.
S. Timothy, B. M. (24 Jan.) . 97 A club	Church window, Neuviller. Attrib. der Heil. Lambrecht.
SS. Timothy and Maura, MM. (3 May)	Ikonographie. Cahier.
SS. Timothy and Symphorian, MM. (22 Aug.) Scourged to death	Der Heyligen Leb.
S. Titus, B. M. (4 Jan.) 1st cent. His face bright and beaming	Attrib, der Heil.

Name. S. Tooley, see Olaus.	Date.	Authority.
S. Torpesius, M. (17 May) His corpse in a boat steered by angel	an	Cahier.
S. Toscano, V. Book and rosary		Bosio.
S. Tosso or Tozo, B. C Lighted torch and rosary .	7th cent.	Bavaria Pia.
S. Trond or Trudo, Abbot. (23 Nov.) Fountain springing under his staff Church in his hand.	c. 693	
S. Trophymus, M. (29 Dec.) Carrying his own eyes plucked out	. 270	Chris, Kunstsymb.
S. Tryphæna, V. M. (10 Nov.) An ox, or bull, near her		
S. Tryphon, M. Dragged by a horse	•	Das Passional.
SS. Tryphon and Companio MM. (3 July) Feet nailed to the ground . Hung up; burnt with torches .	ns, . 250	Callot. Old engraving.
S. Turibius, B. C. (16 April) Carrying fire in his rochet	. c. 460	Cahier.
S. Ubaldesca, V. Palm and holy water vat .	•	Bosio.
S. Ubaldus, B. C. (16 May) Cross or banner with cross in his ha	. 1160 and	Cahier.
S. Ugolina, V In a cave, wearing a coat of mail	. c. 1300	Cahier.
S. Ulmar, Abbot. (20 July) In a hollow tree; a peasant bring him a loaf	. 710	Callot.

Name. Date. S. Ulphia, V 8th cent.	Authority.
Praying, a frog near her	Cahier.
S. Ulrie, or Udalrie, B. C. (4 July) 973 Asleep; two angels before him; one with the B. Sacrament, the other	
with a crosier and chalice Angel bringing him a chalice and a	Der Heyligen Leb .
cross	Attrib. der Heil. Bilder Legende. Cahier.
Ib., to him on horseback in battle. Fish on a book.	Icones Sanctorum.
A fish in his hand	Lib. Cronicarum. Albert Durer. Coins of Augsburg and Wirtenburg.
Giving a fish to a poor man	Burgmaier. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
B. Umbert, C. Dominican; long nail or stylus in right hand, book in left	Fra Angelico, Predella.
S. Urban, P. M. (25 May) . 230 Scourged at a stake Beheaded; idol falling from a broken	Callot.
column	Der Heyligen Leb. Cahier.
S. Urban of Langres, B. C. (2 April) 5th cent.	
(2 April) 5th cent. A vine at his side Book with wine vessel upon it . Grapes on a missal; triple cross (confounding him with S. Urban,	Molanus. Church, Tyrol.
Pope, M.)	Marling Church, Tyrol.
Open missal; two bunches of grapes	

Name S. Uriel, Archangel.	Date.	Authority.
Scroll and book		Attrib. der Heil.
flames in his left hand		Church of Holy Angels, Palermo.
Holding a sword; flames at his feet.		Old engraving.
S. Ursicinus, B. M Carrying his head cut off, with palm branches sprouting from his neck	67	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Ursmar, B. C. (19 April) . Casting out a devil Appearing in the air to cavalry	713	Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Ursula, V. M. (21 Oct.) 5th Arrow in her hand; virgins beneath	cent.	
her mantle		Roodsc., Eye, Suff. Ib., Barnham Broom. Shrine, Bruges.
Two arrows		Burgmaier.
her mantle		Choir window, IV inchester Cathedral.
One arrow in her hand		Lib. Cronicarum. Lorenzo di Credi. Primer, 1516.
Ib., very long		Old screen, S. John's de Sep- ulchre, Norw.
Crowned; arrow in her hand		Margheritone d' Arezzo. Il Giottino.
Arrow; white banner with red cross		Vienna Gallery, Palma Vecchio.
Shot with an arrow; virgins slain around her		Catalogus Sanct. Ikonographie. J. V. Heemsen. Das Passional.
bishop, and others		2 00 1 WOODUNW

S. Ursula, V. M. (continued.) Triple crown, sceptre, palm, mantle;	Authority.
protecting virgins Banner with cross and book	Seal of Draper's Comp., London. Guido da Sienna.
Dove at her feet Ship near her, or the saint landing	Attrib. der Heil.
from it	Chris.Kunstsymb.
S. Ursus, M. (30 Sept.) 300 Banner and sword	Die Heiligenbild.
S. Utho, Hermit. Discovered in his cell by a hunter Hanging an axe on a sunbeam	Bavaria Pia. Cahier.
S. Valentine, M. (14 Feb.) . c. 270 A priest bearing a sword Giving sight to a girl Holding a sun	Ikonographie. Gueffier. Cahier.
S. Valentine of Terracina, B. C. 312 Raising a dead boy to life	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Valentius, M. A scythe	Ikonographie.
S. Valeria, V. M c. 250 Bringing her head cut off to S. Mar-	T7 (* C) 1
tial, saying mass	Vatican, Spada- rino.
Bearing her head in her hands, with a coronet upon it	Window, Limoges Cathedral.
S. Valerian, M 3rd cent. Our B. Saviour animating him to	
suffer	Icones Sanctorum. Cahier.
S. Valerian, B. M 455 Lying on the ground exposed to the	
air	Gueffier.

Name. Date. S. Varus, M. (19 Oct.) 290	Authority.
A flail in his hand	Attrib. der Heil. Old engraving. S.Cuthbert's, Wells.
S. Vautrude, see S. Waltrude.	
S. Vedast, B. C., als. Foster 539 A wolf with a goose in its mouth .	Roof, Earl Ston-
A wolf before him in a thicket . Curing a blind man	Das Passional. Cahier.
S. Venantius, M. (18 May) . 250 Banner; a wall near him Plan of Camerino in his hand . Causing a fountain to spring up .	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier. Ib.
S. Venantius of Tours, B. C. (13 Aug.) c. 500 Lions about him	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Venantius, Abbot, C 573 Soul delivered from purgatory by his prayers Driving devils out of his cell	Weyen. Gueffier.
S. Venera, or Veneranda, V. M. (14 Nov.)	Weyen. Cahier. Ib.
S. Venerus, H 7th cent. Raven bringing him food	Cahier.
S. Verena, V. (I Sept.) . 3rd cent. B. V. Mary appearing at her death . Crown of thorns on her head . Houses washed away; figure at the window of a prison. Large double-toothed comb, and infant's feeding vessel with spout,	Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil.
or a flagon	Glass, Argan Ch., Konigsfelden.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Veronica, V. (13 Jan)	
Holding a veil impressed with the countenance of our B. Redeemer	Mosaic after And. Sacchi, S. Peter's, Rome. Tab. de la Croix. MS. Bodleian Lib. Oxford.
S. Veronica Juliani, V 1727 Holding a heart marked with a cross .	Cahier.
S. Veronus, C 9th cent Pilgrim; woman near him pouring out	l.
water · · · · · ·	Attrib. der Heil.
S. Victor of Marseilles, M.	
(21 July) Early in 4th cent	
In chain mail, with spear and shield	Window, Stras- bourg Cathedral.
Trampling down a pagan altar .	Attrib. der Heil.
His foot cut off	Cahier. Icones Sanctorum,
Millstone and sword In armour, holding a banner with a	Molanus.
cross upon it in right hand, and a windmill in left	Solitaire.
S. Victor of Milan, M. (8 May) . 303	
His foot on a broken altar	In his church, Cremona, An- drea Campi.
As a Moor	Attrib. der Heil.
Burnt in an oven or metallic ox .	Ikonographie.
Thrown into a furnace	Collection of old engravings.
S. Victoria, V. M. (23 Dec.) . 250 Obtaining the destruction of a dragon	
by prayer	Icones Sanctorum.
side	Missal, initial letter.
Angel exhorting her to a vow of vir-	C 1:
ginity	Cahier. Ib.
Tiorcoa militarions ,	10.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Victorinus, M c. 300	
Bruised to death in a mortar	Ikonographie.
His leg or foot cut off	Die Heiligenbild.
Pagan altar overturned	Attrib. der Heil.
Banner and globe	Ib.
Hung up by the heels over sulphurous	0.14
vapours	Cahier.
S. Victorinus, Hermit, C.	
His hands in a cleft of a tree	Gueffier.
S. Vincent, M. (22 Jan.) 304	
Deacon holding an iron hook	Clerestory wind.,
Deacon holding an hon hook	Sparham.
	South transept window, Sall.
Iron hook	East window, S. Peter's Hungate,
	Norwich.
His bowels torn with a hook, and his	C 1 7 C 1
body burnt on a gridiron	Catalogus Sanct.
A gridiron with spikes	Attrib. der Heil.
Torn with iron hooks, and burnt with	T 7 7 /
torches	Lambrecht.
Book and jug or ewer	Old vestment,
Crow, or raven, driving wild beasts from	Wardour Chap.
the martyr's body.	Windows, Bourges
the martyr s sody.	and Chartres Cathedrals.
Left hand on a millstone	Flos Santorum.
Ib., with a rope run through it	Fra Angelico, Pre-
ib., with a tope fun through it	della.
Two crows piloting the ship with his relics.	
A crow, or raven, sometimes on a mill-	
stone	Sacred and Legen-
	dary Art, by Mrs. Fameson.
Deacon with palm, and a crow by his	J
side	Superaltar, Cossey Hall.
Angels comforting him in prison, and	
breaking his chains	Legenda Aurea.
Canoe in his hand	Cahier.

Name. SS. Vitalis and Agricola, MM. (4 Nov.) c. 304 The first, as a horse soldier, bearing a	Authority.
standard Crucified with many nails Thrown into a river Thrown into a pit and stoned Buried alive A club set with spikes The second, bound to a post	Venice, Carpaccio. Callot. Attrib. der Heil. Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Callot.
S. Vitus, B. M. (5 Feb.) 285 A cock, or cockatrice, perched on a book	Lib. Cronicarum. Coins of the Abbey of Corbie. Bonn Cathedral.
As a youth having a palm; a cock crowing at his side Boiled in a cauldron of oil Holding a vessel of boiling oil . A wolf or lion at his side Fire behind him; angel bringing him a crown and palm Holding a dog in a leash	Cahier. Der Heyligen Leb. Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Old engraving. Cahier.
S. Vivina, Abbess. (17 Dec.) . 1170 Church in her hand	Cahier.
S. Vulganus, or Wilganus, B. C. c. 680 An angel near him	Cahier.
S. Vulmer, or Wilmer, Abbot. c. 689 In a cell, with a board for a bell, and mallet outside	Cahier.
S. Walburges, or Walpurgis, Abb. (25 Feb.)	Bavaria Pia. Ikonographie. Attrib. der Heil.

Name. S. Walburges, or Walpurgis, Abbess	Date. Authority.
On the sea shore; oil flask on a book;	
hand raised towards a vessel de-	7.
parting	Burgmaier. Church of S. Co-
	lumba, Cologne.
Five ears of corn in her hand . Crowned; book in left hand, palm in	Der Heylig. Leb.
right	Seal oj Convent at Eichstadt.
Seated at the door of a convent reading Kneeling before, the B. Sacrament	Bilder Legende.
exposed	Attrib. der Heil.
Church in her hand	Old engraving.
Oil flask on a book	Church at Furnes, Belgium.
S. Walaric, Abbot	622
Boy keeping cattle, and learning to	V22
read	Cahier.
S. Walfroy Stylite, C	
Living on a pillar	Cahier.
S. Wallen, Abbot	1163
tion	Cahier.
S. Walstan, C. (30 May) . Crowned; in royal attire; holding a	1016
scythe, and styled opifer	Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andw.
Crowned, and holding a scythe .	Stone figure at top of Gressford Ch.,
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Denbighshire.
Leaning on a straight staff, with a	Duinet
scythe blade tied to a top	Privatepossession, Aylsham, for- merly in S. Fas.'
Caratha and acceptus	Ch., Norwich.
Scythe and sceptre	Roodsc., Ludham.
Ib.; two calves below	Ib., Barnham Broom.
	Divom.

Name. S. Walstan, C. (continued).	Date.	Authority.
Scythe and sceptre; crowned; two calves below		Roodscreen, Spar- ham.
Ib.; ermine cape		Ch. chest, Denton. Roof, E. Stonham.
S. Walter, B. C. Bird bringing him a fish		Ikonographie.
B. Walter, C. Dominican; rays of gold darting from stigmas in his hands, and from his right side		Fra Angelico, Pre- della.
S. Waltheof, C	1159	Cahier.
S. Waltrude, or Vautrude, W. (9 April) Offering her husband a crucifix, and	686	n ' n'
refusing a crown of roses Abbess protecting children under her mantle Church in her hand Ransoming captives		Bavaria Pia. Old engraving. Cahier. Ib.
S. Wenceslas, M. (28 Sept.) . Warrior in armour bearing a standard	938	Vienna Gallery, Tommaso da Modena,
Two angels carrying a golden cross before him		Cahier. Ib.
angel appearing above		Callot. Cahier.
King in armour; white eagle on a red banner		Attrib. der Heil. Callot.
Standing for a child at the font Carrying, or accompanying, a shrine		Burgmaier. Cahier.

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Name. Date. S. Wendelin, Abbot 1015	Authority.
Keeping sheep; dog at his feet Ib.; dog held by a cord Kneeling at a shrine with beads; dog at his feet.	Bilder Legende. Der Heyligen Leb.
Oxen near him; dog at his feet .	Burgmaier.
S. Werenfrid, C. (7 Nov.) . 760 A ship in his hand, having a coffin in it	Attrib. der Heil. Cahier.
S. Werner, M 1285 A peasant boy (martyred by the Jews) Carrying a hod	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. White, V. M., see Candida.	
S. Wilfrid, B. C. (12 Oct.) . 709 Baptizing pagans Ib.; idols broken	Icones Sanctorum. Masculi Encomia Cælituum.
S. Wilganus, see Vulganus.	
S. Wilgefortis, V. M. Crucified with ropes; red robe tied round her ankles; mantle extended; beard obtained by prayer for protection of her chastity. Crucified with ropes; blue robe tied round her feet; mantle extended;	Roodsc.,Worstead.
beard as above Nailed to a cross; crown on her head;	MS. Hours.
clothed, but without a beard .	Acta Sanctorum.
S. Willebrord, B. C. (7 Nov.) . 738 Placing the foot of his cross in a barrel	Lambrecht. De Levens der Heylige.
A water cask near him Carrying a child Baptizing Pepin Church in his hand Crescent upon his breast Carrying a child on his shoulders	Attrib. der Heil. Ikonographie. Gueffier. Cahier. Ib.
, ,	

Name. Date. S. Willehad, B. C. (8 Nov.) . 789 Overturning idols	Authority. Attrib. der Heil.
S. William Firmatus, Hermit. 1090 Burning his arm in a fire Raven conducting him to the Holy Land A ring	Attrib. der Heil. Ib. Chris.Kunstsymb.
S. William of Aquitaine, H. (28 May) 812 A coat of mail upon him Receiving the habit from S. Benedict of Anian	Callot. Bologna Acad., Guercino.
S. William of Bourges, B. C. (10 Jan.)	Gueffier.
S. William of Norwieh, M 1137 Child crucified	Arbor Pastoralis. Roodsc., Worstead. Ib., Loddon.
in his left	Panel, private possession, formerly in S. John's Maddermarket, Norwich.
Large cross held on his right arm; three nails in his lefthand; wounds bleeding in his hands and feet	Roodscreen, Eye, Suffolk.
S. William of Montpellier, C. Lily growing out of his mouth in his grave; Ave Maria in gold upon it	Chris. Kunstsymb.

Name. S. William of Monte Vergine, C.	Date.	Authority.
(25 June)	1142	Attrib. der Heil.
Praying before an image of B. V. M. and Holy Infant Trowel in one hand, lily and passion		Colum.milit.Eccl.
flower in the other; wolf following him with panniers full of stones.		Old painting.
S. William the Lion,* King of Scotland Old man; long beard, rough coat; chains round his arms and waist; helmet, a lion's head-skin; long staff in left hand, clasped book in	1204	
right		Old painting in the Trades Hall of the Convent of Trin. Friars, Aberdeen. En- graved in Gent. Mag., 1794, p. 593.
S. William of York, B. C. (8 June) With an archiepiscopal cross	1154	Chancel window, N. Tuddenham.
Shield with eight lozenges		N. Tuaaennam. Mural paintings, S. Alban's.
S. William of Maleval, H. (10 Feb.) Benedictine, with armour near him, and sword in his hand Shield near him, with four fleurs-de-lys Hermit in coat of mail and chains, bearing a cross staff, one arm of it ending in a crescent	,	Ikonographie. Old engraving. Burgmaier.

^{*} This king seems to have been honoured in Scotland as a saint. He has a halo round his head in the above painting.

Name. S. William of Rœschild, or Eskille, Abbot. (6 April)	Authority. Attrib. der Heil. Old engraving. Colum.milit. Eccl.
S. Willibald, B. C. (7 July) . 790 Church building; bishop directing . Receiving a grant of land from a king, to build a monastery . Words, Spes, Fides, Charitas, on a rational on his breast	Der Heyligen Leb. Bavaria Pia. Ikonographie.
A broken glass	Attrib. der Heil. Lives of Saints, Oxford. Burgmaier.
Throwing a paper into the fire S. Willigis, B. C	Cahier.
A white wheel on a red ground Holding a church	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Winebald, or Wunebald, Ab. C. (18 Dec.)	
building near him Crosier and pilgrim's staff	Burgmaier. Lives of Saints, Oxford.
S. Winifred, V. M. (3 Nov.) . 7th cent. Carrying her head cut off	Holywell Chapel, MS. Life in Bodl, Libr.
Beheaded before an altar	Cahier.
S. Winwaloe, or Winwaloe, Ab. (3 March)	Acta Sanctorum. Old engraving. Cahier.
Robbers arrested while he prays Praying while armies are engaged	Ib.

Name. S. Withburge, V. (8 July) Church in her hand	Date. 743	Authority. Roodsc., Barnham Broom.
Church inscribed <i>Ecclīa de Estderham</i> in her hand; two does at her feet looking up to her		Roodsc., Burling- ham S. Andrew
S. Wivina, Abbess Holding a book and a taper lighted by an angel	1170	Cahier.
S. Wolfgang, B. C. (31 Oct.) . Church in his hand		Bilder Legende. Attrib. der Heil. Burgmaier. Ikonographie. Raynsburgh coins. Primer, 1516. Molanus.
Tormented by devils Child near him, holding an imperial crown Fountain obtained by his striking the ground with his crosier Young Emperor, with the words Post Sex above him		Cahier. Ib. Ib. Attrib. der Heil.
S. Wolstan, or Wulstan, B. C. (19 Jan.)	1095	Lives of Saints, F. Porter.
Giving sight to a blind man		Cahier.
S. Wulfran, B. C. (20 March) . A youthful king near him Baptizing the son of Duke Rathbode	720	Attrib. der Heil. Gueffier.
S. Wulmar, Abbot. (20 July) . Living in a hollow tree	689	Cahier.
S. Xena, V. Abbess. (24 Jan.) 5th A cross of stars over her at her death	cent.	Cahier.

Name. Date.	Authority.
S. Yvo, C. (22 May) 1353 Giving alms to the poor	Callot.
Elevating the Sacred Host, appearing in flames	Old engraving.
S. Zadkiel, Angel. Sacrificing knife (Abraham's)	Ikonographie.
S. Zaphkiel, Angel. A wand in his hand	Attrib. der Heil.
B. Zegherus Insulensis, C., O. P. Holding up an arm	Lib. Sanctorum Belgii O.P., Woodchester.
S. Zenaida Ist cent. A nail in her foot	Christ.Kunstsymb. Cahier.
S. Zeno, M. Reproaching an emperor for worshipping Ceres Stone in his hand Holding fish hooks (apparently confounded with S. Zeno of Verona)	Icones Sanctorum, Weyen. Ib.
S. Zeno of Verona, B. C. (12 Ap.) 380 Fishing rod and line, with a fish .	In his church, Ve- rona.
Fish at the end of his crosier	Morando and Lib- erale of Verona.
Fishing Exorcising a possessed woman	Catalogus Sanct. Ib.
S. Zenobius, B. C. (20 Oct.) . 45° Raising a child to life	On his shrine, Ghiberti. Massaccio. Ghirlandajo.
Casting out devils	Old engraving.

Name. Date. S. Zephyrinus, P. M. (26 Aug.) 219 Holding remonstrance with B. Sacra-	Authority.
ment	Weyen.
S. Zoa, or Zoe, M c. 300 Burnt to death Hung to a tree by her hair over smoke	Callot. Gueffier.
S. Zosimus, B. C 6th cent. With beggars about him	Ikonographie. Cahier.
S. Zosimus, Abbot c. 440 Bringing the B. Sacrament to S. Mary of Egypt	Cahier. Window, Cossey Hall Chapel.
S. Zuirard, Hermit c. 1020 Seated in a hollow tree, covered with thorns	Ikonographie. Cahier.

EMBLEMS OF

Ancient Patriarchs and Prophets.

Aaron. Censer, rod, vestments	Callot.
Abraham. Firepan and knife	Callot.
Abdias. Carrying a pitcher of water and loaves	Ikonographie der Hei- ligen.
Adam. A spade	Glass, ante-chapel, New Coll., Oxford. Font, E. Meon, Hants.
As an old man	Fra Angelico, Predella.
Amos. Shepherd's crook	Roodscrn., Southwold. Ikonographie.
Baruch. Scrip and knotted staff	Roodscrn., Southwold.
Daniel. A lion, or among lions in their den. Ram with four horns	Die Heiligenbilder.
David. Harp	Roodscrn., Southwold. Die Heiligenbilder.
Elias. Scroll, red robe, and red cap Fiery chariot taking him up Hairy man with leather girdle Sword in his hand; child near him	Roodscreen, Westhall. Callot. Malliot. Ikonographie.

	Date. Authority.
Eliseus. Two-headed eagle on his shoulder .	Ikonographie.
Eve. A distaff	Oxford and East Meon, as for Adam.
Ezechias. As a king, with crown and sceptre .	Combs Church.
Ezechiel. Turreted gateway in his hand	Ikonographie.
Gedeon. Warrior bending over a fleece spread out	Die Heiligenbilder.
Isaias. Sawed through the middle Clothed with a sack	Malliot. Screen, Southwold.
Bearing S. Matthew on his shoulders Jeremias.	Window, Chartres Cathedral.
	Christl. Kunstsymbol.
Job. On a dunghill, his wife upbraiding him	Callot.
Joel. Lions near him	Ikonographie.
Jonas. A whale and ship near him Coming out of a whale, supported by	Die Heiligenbilder.
an angel	Stalls, Southwold.
Holding a purse	Die Heiligenbilder.
Josue and Caleb. Carrying a large bunch of grapes on a pole, on their shoulders	Ib.
Malachy. An angel near him	Ikonographie.
	Die Heiligenbilder.
Micheas. As a prophet	Introduced in old paint- ings of the Nativity.

Name. Moses.	Authority.
Holding the tables of the law	Roodscreen, Westhall.
Holding a rod and tables; his face horned and radiant Before the burning bush	Die Heiligenbilder.
Striking the rock	Christl, Kunstsymbol.
Noe.	
In the ark; dove above him with olive-	
branch	
An oar	Glass, New College Oxford.
Holding the ark, with a square opening	
in the roof	Fra Angelico,Predella
Samson.	D. ** ''.
Holding the jaw-bone of an ass .	Die Heiligenbilder.
Seth. Three seeds in his hand, thread wound	
thrice round his thumb	Fra Angelico,Predella
Tobias.	_ ,
Holding a fish	Christl, Kunstsymbol
Zacharias.	
Temple building	Die Heiligenbilder.
Holding a stone with an eye on each of	
its faces	Stalls, Windsor.
Zachary, Father of S. John Baptist.	
	Stalls, Windsor.

END OF PART FIRST.



PART SECOND.

Emblems with their Saints.

Abbess.		
Standing behind her brother Bernard		S. Harmahalina V. Al
	•	S. Humbeline, V. Ab- bess.
Abbot.		
Teaching his monks	•	S. Mederic, Abbot.
Acolyths.		
Two, with him		S. Visorio, M.
Alms.		
Giving to the poor		S. Bavo, Anchoret.
		S. Homobonus, C.
		S. Medard, B. C.
		S. Adelard, Ab. C.
		S. Paulinus of Nola, B. C.
		S. Thomas of Villa- nova, B. C.
		S. Potentiana, V.
		S. Gregory of Utrecht, Ab.
		S. Bertulph, Ab.
Civing to a grinnle		S. John the Almoner,
Giving to a cripple	٠	В. С.
		S. Savina, V.
Giving her only loaf in prison		S. Godelieve, V. M.
m to the second		S. Elizabeth of Hun-
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228 EMBLEMS WITH THEIR	
Alms Box.	
Hung to his neck	S. John of God, C.
Altar.	
Kneeling before	S. Canute, K. M.
	S. Clement, P. M.
	S. Charles, B. C.
	S. John of the Cross, C.
	S. Matilda, Empress, B. C.
Lying before	S. Canute, K. M.
	S. Catherine, V. M.
	S. Aquilinus.
Praying before	S. Odila, Abbess.
Martyred at	S. Stephen, P. M.
	S. Stanislas, B. M.
	S. Thomas of Canter-
	bury, B. M.
	S. Aureus, B. M.
	S. Peter Paschasius,
	B. M.
Beheaded at	S. Savinian, B. M.
	S. Gohard, B. M.
Beheaded before	S. Winifred, V. M.
Pagan, kicking down	S. Victor of Marseilles, M.
Trampling upon	S. Alexander, M.
Overturned	S. Victorinus, M.
Kneeling before, with her daughter	S. Bertha, Abbess.
Of our B. Lady, standing before	S. Bathildes, Queen.
Carried from by his disciples .	S. Guennoleus, C.
Dying at the step	S. Andrew Asellino, B. C.
Prostrate and dead before	S. Homobonus, C.
Laying her hand on	S. Bridget of Ireland.
Breaking, saint continuing mass.	S. Gonerius, H.
Anchor	S. Clement, P. M.
	S. Felix, P. M.
	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Angel.	
Calling him to heaven	S. Gregory of Spoleto, M.
Appearing to him	S. Pachomius, H.

A	
Angel (continued.)	~ ~ ~
Appearing to him	S. Gomer, C.
	S. Onuphrius, H.
Consoling him, molested by devils	S. Guthlac, H.
Driving away evil spirits	S. Hildegardis, V.
Playing music to him	S. Amabilis, C.
Bringing him relics, or a vest-	, , , ,
ment	Ib.
Showing their names in the book	40.
	SS. Julian and Basil-
of life	issa, MM.
Showing him the heavenly Jeru-	
salem	S. Peter Nolasco, C.
Showing him eyes on a cloth .	S. Goeric, B. C.
Shown by her to Valerian .	S. Cecily, V. M.
Playing on a violin to him	S. Francis of Assissium, C.
Standing by his side	S. John Chrysostom,
Standing by his side	B. C. D.
	S. Stanislas Kostka.
	S. Valerian, M.
Protecting him from lightning .	S. Hugh, B. C.
Holding his inkstand	S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.
Holding open book and kneeling	S. Philip Neri, C.
Holding a fish on a salver	S. Bertold, Ab. C.
Holding his crosier	S. Bernard, Ab. C.
Holding his plough	S. Isidore of Madrid,
Troiding his prought	C.
Holding a basket of fruit and flowers	S. Dorothy, V. M.
Playing on an organ to her	S. Cecily, V. M.
Receiving his soul	S. Dismas.
Giving him the H. Communion .	S. Maglorius, B. C.
	S. Matthew, Ap.
Delivering a soul from purgatory	S. Mannew, Ap.
Leading him, and bringing crosier	C Committee B C
or mitre	S. Servatius, B. C.
Finishing a cross for him	S. Bernward, B. C.
Standing by his table, on which	
are three loaves	S. Cuthbert, B. C.
Protecting him from lightning .	S. Hugh of Lincoln, B. C.
Bringing him an alb, or white	
chasuble	S. Gallus, B. C.
Standing near him	S. Vulganus, B. C.
	S. Joachim, C.
Zimouncing bitti of our D. Dady	or journality or

Angel (continued.)	
Delivering him from prison .	S. Felix of Nola, C.
Feeding him in his dungeon .	S. Concordius, M.
Bringing them food in prison .	SS. Firmius and Rus-
1	ticus, MM.
Announcing his death	S. Caprais, Ab.
Touching monks with a wand .	S. Achard, Ab.
Bearing his head near his tomb .	S. Martin, B. C.
Announcing the pardon of his sins	S. Regnier, C.
Exhorting her to a vow of virginity	
Communicating her	S. Agnes of Mte. Pul- ciano, V.
Freeing him from stripes	S. Eleutherius, B. M.
Healing his wounds	S. Sergius, M.
Blessing him	S. Onuphrius, H.
Giving him gold	S. Magnus, C.
Giving him a purse of money .	S. John Oldratus, C.
Bringing him a cross, or a cross	
and a chalice	S. Ulric, B. C.
Bringing him the B. Sacrament .	S. Secundus, H.
Bringing him the B. Sacrament in	,
a spoon	S. Mark, H.
Bringing him a sword	S. Mercurius, M.
Bringing him a fish	S. Congall, Ab.
Bringing him monastic rule	S. Pachomius, Ab. C.
Bringing him the rule of his order	
Bringing him gold	S. Eligius, B. C.
Bringing him a crown and palm .	S. Vitus, B. C.
Bringing him a crown	S. Apollinaris, B. M.
Bringing him bread, or food in a	
bowl	S. Onuphrius, H.
Bringing him a pyx	B. Henry a Calistris, O. P.
Bringing him a fish	S. Boniface, B. M.
Putting a loaf into his wallet .	S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.
Marking a cross on his forehead	S. Humbert, B. C.
Handing two silver tablets out of a cloud	S. Cyril, C.
Visiting two martyrs in prison	SS. Primus and Felici-
, isiting the marry is in prison	anus, MM.
Removing his chains	S. Quintin, M.
Opening church door for him .	
opening entiren door for filling.	B. C.
	210.

Angel (cont	tinued.)				
Preser	nting him to our B. Lac	ly .	S. He	rman Joseph,	C.
Appea	aring, with cross and	olive			
brai	nch		S. Sy	lvester, P. C.	
Leadin	ng him by the hand		S. Isa	ac, M.	
	ng him			undus, H.	
Giving	g her a lily			dwina, V.	
	nting her to our B. Sav	iour		ary Magdalen	of
				Pazzis, V.	_
Conso	oling her			ratha, V. M.	
Pierci	ng her breast with a	fierv	0	,	
	t		S. Te	resa, V.	
Conso	oling her after having ha	d her		,	
	asts cut off		S. Ag	ueda, V. M.	
Defen	ding him against the d	evil		rsey, Ab. C.	
	raging her			ena, V. M.	
	ersing with her			vnofla, Recluse	
	ing by her side .			ances, W.	
	aring to her			degondes, V.	
	aring to her on a funera		~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	,	
	ch a cloud extinguishes		S Co	lumba, V. M.	
	guishing a funeral pile			aritina, V. M.	
	e her • • •			stituta, V. M.	
On ho	orseback, by her			Idegundes, V.	
	ing a garment to cover			gnes, V. M.	
	ing her a flask .		S. W	alburge, Abbes	.2.
Ding	ing ner a mask	•		8-,	
Angels.					
	eying his soul to heaver	1 .	S. Na	ercissus, B. C.	
	nistering to him the Bl			ŕ	
	rament		S. Ste	anislas Kostka	. C.
	ng with him			icholas of Tol	
D8	8 111111			tinum, C.	
Choir	of, above him			rvulus, C.	
	laying to him .			ohn Sterlinus,	C.
10., pi	atyling to min.			O. P.	
Th	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			everinus, B. C.	
	his work of cooking fo	r him		dacus, C.	
	ding him			dislas, K. C.	
Deten	orting an infant on a lac	dder		thildes, Qu.	
	ng him to the altar .			ter Nolasco, C.	
	ng clothing for him			mobonus, C.	
	ing him B. Sacrament		2,110	,	
			S 171	ric, B. C.	
cros	sier . · · ·		01	,	

Angels (continued.)	
Standing by him	
Vision of	
Taking her up to heaven	Penitent.
Covering her with their long hair	S. Agnes, M. V.
Carrying her body to Mount Sinai	S. Catherine, V. M.
Feeding her child in the desert.	S. Elizabeth, W.
Two, standing before him, one with	
open book, the other with three	
loaves on a dish	S. Louis Bertrand, C
Bringing him mitre and pallium	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Two, attending him	S. Silans, B. C.
Ib., carrying a golden cross before	
him	S. Wenceslas, M.
Breaking his chain in prison .	S. Vincent, M.
Feeding him in the island of Ufnau	S. Adalric, C.
Bringing bread for him and his	C
religious	S. Dominic, C.
Driving his oxen while he is at	C Cul C
prayer	S. Gui, C. S. Felix of Valois, C.
Singing Office with him	S. Andrew Avellino, (
Assembled about her corpse .	
· ·	D. Limetimu, V.
Anvil.	() 4.7.1. 3.6
In his hand	S. Adrian, M.
His wife S. Natalia holding his	77
hands on it to be chopped off	Ib.
Standing by it	S. Eligius, B. C.
Near mm	S. Apelles, H. S. Galmier, C.
Apology.	S. Gairnier, C.
Presented to an emperor	S. Justin, M.
	<i>J</i> ,
Appearing. To Lucian in his sleep	C Camalial
To S. Ildefonsus	
In the heavens, when a fleet of the	S. Leocacia, V. M.
enemy threatens Cagliari	S. Ephysius, M.
	D. Ephysius, m.
Apple.	
Presenting to a king, and restor-	C 14 1 1 D C
ing him to sight	S. Malachy, B. C.
Presenting to the picture of the	B. Herman Joseph, C.
B. Virgin Mary	

Apples. Three golden	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Archer. Shooting her from the shore .	S. Ursula, V. M.
Archers. Two, shooting her	Ib.
Arithmetic and Globes. Studying	S. Anatolius, B. C.
Ark. Held in his hand	S. Noe.
Arm. His own burning in a fire	S. William Firmatus, H.
His own cut off Holding up Torn off	S. Pelagius, M.
Armour. In battle In, and holding rosary Golden, with standard and shield. Lying near a monk	S. Sabinus, B. M. S. Leopold, C. S. Acacius, B. C. S. William of Maleval, H.
And mitre standing between them Wearing	S. Agapetus, M. S. Aubin, B. C. S. Arnold, B. C. S. Arnold of Soissons, B. C.
Under red surcoat with white cross Hanging it upon a cross Near him Wearing, and sword in hand And instruments of penance Knight in, church in hand Knight in	S. Nicasius, M. S. Gallicanus, H. S. Landelin, Abbot. S. Bavo. S. Guibert. S. Gerard, Abb. S. Barnard of Baden. S. Vitalis, M. S. Godfrey, M. SS. John and Paul, MM.
With sword and banner	e en 11

Arms and Legs.	
His own cut off	S. Adrian, M.
Cut off and bleeding	
cut on and biccuing	tinum, C.
Awar of loading in bottle	
Army of, leading in battle .	S. Maximilian, B. C.
Arrow.	
Wounding his knee	S. Giles, Abbot.
Shot at his breast	Ib.
	S. Edmund, K. M.
In his hand	
T. (1.1 1.6 1	S. Gereon, M.
In the hand of each	SS. Cosmas and Da- mian, MM.
Broken in his breast	S. Romulus, M.
And sceptre	S. Edmund, K. M.
And cords	Ib.
In his hand	S. Peter Thomas, M.
	S. Canute, K. M.
Or two arrows crossed, piercing a	,
heart	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
Shot at her	S. Christina, V. M.
In her hand, or in each hand .	S. Ursula, V. M.
And white banner marked with a	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
red cross	Ib.
Arrows.	
Piercing him	S. Edmund, K. M.
	S. Sebastian, M.
Piercing him on a gibbet	S. Anastasius, M.
And knife	S. Otho, B. C.
Two, and sceptre	S. Edmund, K. M.
Two, offering them to heaven .	S. Sebastian, M.
Two in her hand: millstone by	2. 200000000, 111.
	S. Christina, V. M.
Tr	S. Potentinus, M.
Two, and a lance	
Dunch of in his hand	S. Otho, B. C.
Bunch of, in his hand	S. Sebastian, M.
	S. Edmund, K. M.
	S. Otho, B. C.
	S. Otho, B. C. S. Faustus, M.
Quiver of, offering	S. Otho, B. C. S. Faustus, M. S. Edmund, K. M.

Asleep.	
In the sun, an eagle fanning him	S. Servatius, B. C.
S. Wolfgang appearing to him .	S. Henry, Emp.
Under a staircase, dirty water	· · · · ·
Under a stancase, dirty water	S. Alexius, C.
thrown upon him	
Tree above her blossoming .	S. Etheldreda, V.
Asperges.	
Giving it, attended by angels	S. Conrad, B. C.
Holding, and threatening the devil	S. Robert of Kanenes-
Holding, and threatening the devi-	bury, C.
Holding	S. Benedict, Ab. C.
Ib	S. Exuperius, B. C.
Ib	S. Leo III., P.
Sprinkling prisoners with	S. Evermodus, B. C.
Sprinkling harvestmen and fields	
	S. Fintan, Abb.
with · · · · ·	5. 1 0000009 2200
Ass.	
Lying before him	S. Germanus, B. C.
Attending him	S. Philibert, Ab.
Tittelians	S. Gerlach, H.
Mounted upon, and driving away	
	S. Hilarion, Ab.
the devil	S. Marcellus, P. M.
And crib near him	S. Anthony of Padua,
Kneeling to the B. Sacrament .	
	С.
Laden with stones	S. Remaclus, B. C.
With panniers of bread, and a	
purse at his neck	S. Aubert, B. C.
Raised to life by him	S. Germanus of Aux-
Raised to life by him	erre, B. C.
	2770, 25, 0,
Athanasius, S.	S. Maximinus, B. C.
Received by him	D. 1116000110000, 2
Ave Maria.	
On a lily growing out of his mouth	
in his grave	, S. William of Mont
in his grave	pellier, C.
	povovo, , = -
Axe.	S. Matthias, Ap.
Held in his hand	S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.
	S. Mannew, 21p. 120.

Axe (continued.)	C. A. Marine M.
Held in his hand	S. Anastasius, M. S. Proculus, M.
Laid at the root of an oak .	S. John Damascen, C. S. Boniface, B. M.
Held by our Saviour near him .	
Fixed in his head	S. Josaphat, B. M.
	SS. Martian and Mal- chus, two of the Seven Sleepers
TT-11'. 1'. 1 - 1	M.M.
Held in his hand	
And torch	S. Chrysanthus, M.
Bag. And key, or keys	S. Sitha, V.
Containing a book	
Of money in his hand	
	11 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 20 -
Bags.	
Of money near him	S. Theodosius, C.
Ball.	
And chain near him	
Of fire	S. Benedict, Ab.
Balls.	
Three on a book, or in his hand .	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Three in his lap, or at his feet .	Ib.
Six, on a book	
Six, or nine, upon his shield .	S. Quirinus, M.
Banner.	
Holding, at the head of his legion	S. Mauris, M.
With seven stars	Ib.
With six roses	S. Peter, Ap.
With crucifix	S. John Capistran, C.
With cross and four eagles .	S. Gereon, M.
Of the Rosary	S. Alanus de Rupe, O. P.
White, with red cross	S. Peter Nolasco, C.
With a cross	S. Stephen, K. C.
	S. Victor, M.
In his hand	S. John Capistran, C.
And globe	S. Victorinus, M.

Banner (continued.)	~ A. II. D. G
And palm	S. Julian, B. C.
And sword	S. Ursus, M.
Reared by a king	S. Ladislas, K. C.
And wall of a city	S. Antoninus, Ab. C.
And a wall near him	S. Venantius, M.
With figure of B. V. M	S. Stephen, K. C.
With a dove	S. Michael, Archl.
With a cross sword	S. James the Great, Ap.
Ib., trampling on Mahometan tur-	-
ban, &c.	B. Raymond, Ab.
Borne by him on horseback .	S. Ambrose, M.
Marked with a cross	S. Ferreutius, M.
Held by a king, with three crowns	
upon it	S. Eric, K. M.
With arms of Bavaria, and a	
church surmounted by an image	
of the B. V. M	S. Acilius, M.
With harp	S. David, K. C.
With crucifix	B. Louis Morbioli, C.
	S. Odila, V. M.
And with princely insignia .	S. Leopold of Austria,
And in armour; often on horse-	C.
back	S. Benignus of Rome,
	M.
Red, with white eagle upon it .	S. Wenceslas, M.
White, with red cross upon it .	S. Ursula, V. M.
Baptized.	
And receiving sight	S. Othilia, V. Abbess.
On the stage · · ·	S. Genesius, M.
By S. Matthew	S. Iphigenia, V.
S. Nonnus standing by	S. Pelagia of Antioch,
D. Holling segments by	Penitent.
By S. Peter	S. Plautilla.
Pontiging	
Baptizing. Pagans	S. Wilfred, B. C.
The Duke of Bavaria	S. Rupert, B. C.
Ethelbert, King of Kent	S. Augustin of Eng-
Efficient, ising of item	land, B. C.
Constantine the Great	S. Sylvester, P. C.
A young man	S. Wulfran, B. C.

Baptizing (continued.)	
Pepin	S. Willebrord, B. C.
S. Lucilla, who recovers her sight	S. Stephen, P. M.
Valerian and Tibertius	
	S. Cornelius, P. M.
S. Polisia	S. Emidius, B. C.
S. Odila	S. Erhard, B. C.
Neophytes	
S. Stephen of Hungary	S. Addition, B. M.
A child	
Indians or Japanese	
Natives of South America	S. Louis Bertrand, C.
Barefoot.	
Carrying her shoes in her hand	S. Hedwiges, W.
Barge	S. Bertulphus, Ab.
24190	5. 201 mipring 2201
Barn.	
Near him	S. Ansovinus, B. C.
Near her	S. Bridget, or Bride, Abbess.
Barrel.	
Setting his archiepiscopal cross in	
	S. Willebrord, B. C.
it	S. Antonia, V. M.
Near her	Ib.
Near her	S. John, Ap. Ev.
Small, in his hand	S. Carillippus, Ab.
Of wine	S. Hermeland, Ab.
Near him	
	S. Bercher, Ab.
Of vinegar blessed by her .	S. Monegondes, Abbess.
Basket, or Baskets.	
In his hand	S. John Damascen, C.
Of bread in his hand	S. Philip, Ap.
In her hand	S. Joanna, Qu.
Near her	J
	S. Frances W
Of eggs in his hand	S. Frances, W.
Of eggs in his hand	S. Rudbert, B. C.
Of eggs in his hand Of flowers in her hand	S. Rudbert, B. C. S. Dorothy, V. M.
Of eggs in his hand Of flowers in her hand Of fruit in her hand	S. Rudbert, B. C. S. Dorothy, V. M. Ib.
Of eggs in his hand Of flowers in her hand Of fruit in her hand Of fruit and a palm	S. Rudbert, B. C. S. Dorothy, V. M. Ib. Ib.
Of eggs in his hand Of flowers in her hand Of fruit in her hand Of fruit and a palm	S. Rudbert, B. C. S. Dorothy, V. M. Ib.

Basket, or Baskets (continued.) Making	S. Julian of Cuença, B. C.
Of bread with bell Of bread brought her by a youth	S. Romanus, H. B. Archangela de Tridino,
With three apples and three roses, brought her by a child Of roses	S. Dorothy, V. M. S. Elizabeth of Hun-
Bason in her hand	gary, Qu. W. S. Praxides, V.
Battle. Imploring aid	S. James of Nisibis, M.
Almoner among soldiers Praying near a battle	S. Rembert, B. C.
Army taking flight	S. Anselm of Lucca, B. C.
On horse, or in the clouds, at a battle	S. Andrew Corsini, B. C.
Putting an army to flight Repelling Arabs	S. Agnello, Abb. S. Luke of Demena, Abb.
Troops near him	S. Guibert, Abb. S. Ursmar, C. S. Dominic, C.
Fiery cloud over his head Praying while armies engage	S. Ceslas, C.
Praying down rocks upon invaders In the distance.	S. Finian, Abb.
Battle Axe.	
In his hand	S. Elphege, B. M. S. Thomas of Canter- bury, B. M.
And cross · · · · ·	
Beam.	
And sword	S. Emilian, B. C.
Bear	S. Humbert, C.
At his side	S. Maximinus, D. C.

Bear (continued.) Laden with baggage	S. Corbinian, B. C.
Carrying wood for him.	S. Gallus, C.
Drawing a plough	S. James, B. C.
And crab tree	S. Mang, C.
And lion	S. Blandina, V. M.
Seated before him	S. Edmund, K. M.
Laying his hand on its head .	S. Gallus, Ab. C.
Licking his feet	S. Cerbonius, B. C.
Fawning upon her	S. Columba, V. M.
Held by a chain	Ib.
Devouring a man at her feet .	S. Columbina, V.
Erect, and S. Gallus giving bread	,
to it	S. Gallus, Ab.
Eating his provisions	Ib.
Ordered to carry the saint's	
baggage	S. Maximinus, B. C.
	ŕ
Beard.	C 77711 4 .1 77 3.5
Obtained by prayer	S. Wilgefortis, V. M.
	S. Paula Barbata, V.
	S. Galla, V.
Bear's.	
Den, a fountain within	S. Columban, Abb. C.
Bed.	
Lying in it	S. Germanus of Paris,
_,8	B. C.
Of iron in her hand	S. Faith, V. M.
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Beehive	S. Ambrose, B. C. D.
	S. Bernard, C. D.
	S. John Chrysostom,
December	B. C. D.
Beggar.	
Near him	S. Medard, B. C.
Making himself known to his	
parents at his death	S. John Calybite, Re-
I totania a ta tha Cartai	cluse.
Listening to the Scriptures	S. Servulus, C.
Near her	S. Elizabeth of Portu-
At his fort	gal, Qu.
At his feet	J J ,
	S. Gonzales de Ama-
	rante, C.

Beggar (continued.) Embracing one S. Leo II., P. Sharing arms with other poor . S. Benedict Labre, C.
Beggars. About him
Beheaded. By her own father S. Dympna, V. M. With her seven sons S. Felicitas, M. And thrown into the sea S. Chrysogonus, M. In prison S. Hermenegild, M.
Bell. In his hand B. Mutius, Ab. S. Kenan, B. C. S. Leonorus, B. C.
In his hand or hung on his staff S. Anthony, Ab. And fishes S. Winwaloe, Ab. Ray of light on a bell, image
of Blessed Virgin inside Chapel, ringing
Bells. Two
Bellows. Held by the devil
Belt. Military, taking off S. Marcellus, M.
Benedictine. With royal insignia S. Cloud, B. C. Wearing a mitre S. Herculanus, B. M.
Bird. Held head downwards

242	EMBLEMS WITH THEIR	SAINTS.
Bir	About him	S. Conrad, C. S. Maxentius, Ab. S. Francis of Assissi, C. S. Remigius, B. C. S. Conrad, C. S. Sophronia, Recluse.
Bis	Saint standing before him Carried out of prison	S. Dominic, C. S. Gothard, B. C. S. Felix of Nolâ, C. S. Ramaclus, B. C.
Ble	Ssed Virgin. With Holy Infant Jesus Taught to read With Holy Infant Jesus standing before him With Holy Infant appearing to him	S. Ann. Ib. S. Anselm, B. C. D. S. Jerom Emilian, C. S. Hyacinth, C. S. Stephen, Ab. C. S. Leander, B. C. S. Emeric, C. B. Henry a Calistris, O. P. S. Gebhard, B. C. S. Cyril of Alexandria, C.
	Appearing over a prison gate . Giving him milk from her breast Ib. in his sleep Ib., and angel with pyx . Taking his hand Led by him in childhood . Restoring his hand cut off Bringing him episcopal vestments With angels singing in choir . Assisting him at his death Ib., accompanied by angels .	S. Bernardin, C. S. Bernard, Ab. D. S. John Damascen, B. C. B. Henry, O. P. S. Raymund, C. B. Alanus de Rupe, O. P. S. Joachim, C. S. John Damascen, B. C. S. Norbert, B. C. S. Felix of Valois, C. S. Radbod, B. C. S. Albert, B. C.

Blessed Virgin (continued.) Announcing approaching death to	
him at mass	S. And. Corsini, B. C.
Supporting the roof of his chapel	S. Philip Neri, C.
Offering him to drink from two	2,12,000,000
vessels	B. Baldwin, O. P.
Giving him a white cowl	S. Alberic, Ab. C.
Appearing to her	S. Agnes of Monte Pul- ciano, V.
Ib. at her death	S. Verena, V.
	S. Opportuna, Abbess.
Blessing.	
A child	S. Claude, B. C.
Dlind Dichon	
Blind Bishop. Relieving the poor	S. Aquilinus, B. C.
Refleving the poor	5. 219 111111110, 2. 01
Blind.	C. Dinima D. C.
Restored to sight	S. Birinus, B. C.
	S. Sabinus, B. M.
****	S. Magnus, C.
With frogs about him	S. Huvar or Hervæus Ab.
Cistercian abbess	S. Lutgardis, Abbess.
Daughter of a king restored to	
sight	S. Florentius, B. C.
Recovering sight after baptism	S. Lucilla, V.
Nobleman cured	S. Machutus, B. C.
Cured	S. Vedast, B. C.
	S. Albinus, B. C.
	S. Mary, Ab.
	S. Pardulphus, Ab.
	S. Wulstan, B. C.
	S. Sebaldus, H.
	S. Terentius, C.
Block.	
Kneeling at	S. Fabian, P. M.
Kneeling at	S. Waltheof, C.
Blowing Bladders.	
To pass for a fool	S. Simeon Salus, H.
Boar.	
Near him	S. Emilion, C.
R 2	

Board.	
For a bell, with mallet	S. Vulmer, H.
Boar's Head.	
Near him	S. Blase, B. M.
Boat.	
In his hand	S. Jude, Ap.
In her hand	S. Mary Magdale Penitent.
Saint in it	S. Antoninus, B. C.
	S. Aré, B. C.
Saint in it, with cloak for a sail	S. Raymund of Penn fort, C.
In one on the Nile Rowed in one over a flooded	
river	S. Fridian.
His corpse in, steered by an	C. 2 / LUCCOID.
angel	S. Torpesius, M.
In one, steered by an angel .	S. Florentius, C. A.
In his hands	S. Bertin, Ab.
In one	S. Aigulph, M.
	S. Maudatus, H.
Escaping in, from prison .	S. Adelaide, Empress
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Boats.	
Surrounding his chapel	S. Piammon, C.
Arriving with provisions	S. Jodocus, or Jos. Ab.
Boathook	S. Jude, Ap.
Dantung	
Boatman.	
In a barge, carrying our Saviour	C CY. 1' 17 1'1. 1
as a poor man	H.
Bodkin.	
In his hand	S. Leodegarius. or Lege
	B. M.
Long, in his hand	
Body.	
Washed up by the sea	S. Quintin M.
The state of the s	20000000, 2020

Book.*	
Of the Sarum Use	S. Osmund, B. C.
Open, infant Jesus standing upon	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
it	S. Hubert, B. C.
And hunting horn Stag upon it, with crucifix on his	S. 11 110011, D. C.
head	Ib.
And scroll	
Pierced through with a sword.	S. Boniface, B. M.
With a wine vessel upon it .	S. Urban, P. M.
Held in a bag	S. Antoninus, B. C.
	S. Sitha, V.
Books.	
Burning before him	S. Dominic, C.
Of magic burnt by him	S. Cyprian, M.
Three, held by a bishop	S. Hilary of Poitiers,
	B. C.
Bottle.	
And shears	SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Angel holding	S. Leontius, M.
Bough.	7 C
Dead, in his hand	S. Acacius, B. C.
Bound.	
To a tree	S. Sebastian, M.
To a tice	
Bow.	C Markenson on Kas
Bent, and arrows	S. Mackessoge, or Kes- soge, B. C.
In his hand · · · ·	
In his hand	O. Decouring
Bowels.	C F 7 1/
Wound round a windlass .	S. Erasmus, B. M.
Torn out	S. Intemon, B. M. S. Mammas, M.
His own held in his hands .	
Tied to a stake	D. 277000, 224

^{*} A book in the hand is so common in representations of apostles, bishops, abbots, and abbesses, that it furnishes no distinctive emblem in most cases. It has been deemed sufficient, therefore, to note only a few instances in which its use is peculiar and significant.

Bower.	~ 1# 77
Saint praying in	S. Monacella, V.
Bowl.	
And gold coin in his hand .	S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.
And spoon at his feet, and cherries in his hand Of water, saint holding a net	S. Gerard of Monza, C.
over it; boy with fish on a plate	S. Anthony of Padua,
Box.	11 7 7 7 7 7 7
Of ointment	S. Mary Magdaten, Penitent.
Of colours	
Boy.	
Riding behind a bishop on the	
same horse	S. Gregory of Nicopolis,
Keeping sheep	B. C. S. Magnus, C.
poor boys	S. Thomas of Villa- nova, C.
Kneeling before him	
Boys.	
Three, with him	S. Babylas, B. M.
Branch.	
Of a tree in her hand	S. Bibiana, V. M.
	S. Praxedes, V.
	S. Bridget of Ireland.
Of a tree in his hand	S. Brandan, Ab. C.
Branded.	
In forehead	S. Flavian, M.
Brazier.	
Between them	SS. Timothy & Maura, MM.
Bread	S. Gallus, C.
And staff · · · · · ·	Ib.
Basket of, and flagon of wine	S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu.

Bull.	
Near him	S. Regnier, C.
Wild, dragging and tearing him .	S. Saturninus, B. M.
Crouched at his feet	S. Sylvester, P. C.
	S. Adolphus, B. C.
Of brass, burnt in it	S. Eustachius, M.
or stade, satisfied the terms of the terms o	S. Pelagia, V. M.
Wild, torn by	S. Marciana, V. M.
Tossed by	S. Blandina, V. M.
2000da 5y	21 2700000000000000000000000000000000000
Bull, Papal.	
In his hand	S. Anselm, B. C. D.
D. 11.	
Bulls.	S Theele II M
Dragged by	S. Thecla, V. M.
Bundles.	
In their hands	SS. Rufina and Secun-
	da, MM.
D. of A	
Buried. Alive	C 17:4-1:- 14
Alive	S. Vitalis, M.
	S. Marcellus, M. S. Chrysanthus, M.
	S. Chrysuninus, M.
Burning.	
Her ornaments and jewels .	S. Thais, Penitent.
Burnt.	
To death	S. Polycarp, B. M.
	S. Primatius, B. M.
	S. Barnabas, Ap.
	S. Timon, Deacon.
	SS. Alexander and
	Epimachus, MM.
	S. Theodulus, M.
	S. Thecla, V. M.
	S. Eulalia, V. M.
	S. Euphemia, V. M.
	S. Zoa, M.
	SS. Potamiana and
In a farmage	Marcella, MM.
In a furnace	SS. Theodore & Julian,
I I	MM.
In a brazier	S. Florentius, M.

Burnt (continued.)
Together SS. Sosthenes and Victor, MM.
SS. Juliana and Cyrina, VV. MM.
Together, at a stake SS. Eulampius and Eulampia, MM.
Legs and feet in oiled linen . S. Edessa, M.
In a pan over a fire SS. Cyprian and Justina, MM.
In a bull of brass S. Eustachius, M. S. Pelagia, V. M.
With two thieves S. Nemesion, M.
Burying.
The martyrs SS. Basilissa and Anastasia, MM.
Busia. (Twisted taper) S. Gudula, V.
Caltrops. Near him
Calves. Two, at his feet S. Walstan, C.
Camel. Near him
Candle.
In her hand
Canoe. In his hand S. Vincent, M.
Cap. Jewelled, in his hand S. Pollio, M.
Caps. On their heads SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Captive. Converting a king S. Christiana, V.
Kneeling at her feet, broken fetters in his hand S. Radegundes, Qu. Ransoming S. Waltrude, Abbess.

Cardinal.	
Holding a palm: three swords on the ground	S. Albert, B. M.
Cardinal's Hat.	
Sometimes robes also	S. Bonaventura, B. C. D S. Ferom, C. D.
Hat Hat and mitre before him	S.Peter Damian, B. C. D. S. Joseph Calasanctius, C.
On the ground near him	S. F. Borgia, C. S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
A Dominican wearing it	S. Bonaventura, B.C.D. B. Latinus, O. P. S. Mark, Ev.
Ib. and mitre on the ground near him	S. Peter Damian, B. C.
Carmelite.	
Sword in his breast: palm with three crowns	S American M
Writing	
Cart.	
With wood, drawing	S. Marina, V.
Cask.	
Of wine at his feet	B. Guinandus, O. P.
Casket.	
Or reliquary	
	5. Opportunit, v. 2100ess.
Caskets. Holding	SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Cauldron.	
Boiled in	S. Afra, M. S. Cecilia, V. M.
Behind him	S. Erasmus, B. M.
In, over the fire	S. Vitus, M.
	S. Lucy, V. M.
	S. Cyriacus, B. M.
Of boiling lead, standing in .	S. Fausta, V. M.

Cauldron (continued.) Of boiling oil, standing in	S. John, Ap. Ev. S. Felicitas, M. S. Theodota, V. M.
Of boiling pitch, thrown into .	S. Heodatta, V. M. S. Boniface, M. S. Veneranda.
Cattle.	
Keeping, for his monastery .	B. Desiderius, C. S. Marcian, C.
Keeping, for his family	S. Emidian, Ab.
Cave.	
Cobweb over its entrance Saint in, beasts coming out . Fed in, from a basket by a monk Living in	S. Felix of Nola, C. S. Gallus, Ab. S. Benedict, Ab. S. Leonard, C.
•	S. Sabas, Ab. C.
Praying in	S. Arnulphus, B. C. SS. Barlaam & Josa- phat, MM.
Beaten by soldiers in	S. Privatus, B. M.
Praying in, before a cross .	Ib.
Hid in, with his people	S. Gatian, B. C.
Discovered in, by hunters •	S. Blase, B. M.
Lions in	S. Macarius of Rome, Hermit.
Living in, with her infant.	S. Genevieve of Brabant.
Living in, with her infant.	S. Rosalia, V.
	S. Martius, Ab.
Digging one to live in	
In, with venomous animals .	S. Calupan, H.
In, full of money · · ·	S. Gontran, K. C.
Of Bethlehem, prostrate before	S. Paula, W.
Cutting her vow at the entrance of	S. Rosalia, V.
Cell.	
Doing penance in	S. Thais, Penitent.
Doing penance in Built by soldiers	B. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab. C.
Chafing Dish	S. Agatha, V. M.
Chain.	
Broken, in his hand ,	S. John of Matha, C. S. Ferreolus, B. M.
	S. Felix of Valois, C.

Chain (continued.)	
Part of, thrown down a precipice	S. Adjutor, C.
And ball near him	S. Jerom Emilian, C.
In his hand	S. Peter Nolasco, C.
	S. Jerom Emilian, C.
Round her, holding a discipline	S. Radegundes, Qu.
In her hand	S. Justina, V. M.
	S. Bridget, W.
	S. Balbina, V.
Wearing a heavy one	S. Eusebius, Ab.
Chains.	,
In his hand	S. Amandus, B. C.
III IIIS IIAIIQ · · · · ·	S. Leonard, C.
	S. Germanus, B. C.
And sword	S. John of Janina, C.
T 1 1 1:11	S. Ferreolus, B. M.
Loaded with	S. John, H.
	S. Romanus, H.
Falling off from him	S. Ferreolus, B. M.
~ 1 1 1 1 1 1	S. Ignatius, B. M.
Standing bound with	
With caltrops, holding	S. Columba, V. M.
	S. Mederic, Ab. C.
At his feet	S. Forgel, M.
	S. Adjutor, C.
	S. Balbina, V. M.
	SS. Marana and Cyre
Near her	S. Balbina, V. M.
In his hand	S. Greg of Langre. B. C.
Near him	S. Mallhuria, C.
Loaded with, on a mountain .	S. James, H.
Chained.	
In prison	S. Peter, Ap.
1	S. Felix of Nola, C.
Voluntarily	S. Hospicius, Recluse.
V4	± /
With Sacred Host	S. Ewald (the White.) S. Thomas of Aquir
	C. D.
	S. Egbert, C.
71 1 1	S. Bruno, C.
Ib. and palm	B. Robert of Chais Dieu, Ab. C.
	S. John a Facundo, C.

Chalice (continued.) Appearing to him In the entrance of a tower In her hand With a spider in it With a spider above it And crosier And hammer And sword And Book of the Gospels At his feet or kneeling before it In her hand Ib. S. Norbert, B. C. S. Conrad, B. C. S. Tillon, C. S. Eligius, or Eloi, B. C. S. Ewald (the Black.) S. Ewald (the Black.) S. Fohn Chrysostom, B. C. D. S. Richard, B. C. S. Othilia, V. In her hand S. Ausbert, B. C. S. Donatus, B. M. And paten brought to him Blessed from heaven S. Paschal Babylon, C. S. Barbara, V. M. Ib. S. Rorbert, B. C. S. Conrad, B. C. S. Fohn Chrysostom, B. C. D. S. Richard, B. C. S. Donatus, B. M. S. Mark, P. C. S. Fosse, H.
Changing. Holy water into oil
Chapels. Two, near him S. Josse, H.
Charcoal Burner, or Collier. Chosen bishop
Charger. Mounted on, encouraging to the conquest of the Moors . S. James the Greater, Ap.
Chariot. Fiery, taking him to heaven Harnessed to, with horses S. Francis of Assissi, C. S. Conon, M.
"Charitas." The word appearing to him reading
Chasuble. Held by a friar

Cherries.	
In his hand; bowl and spoon at his feet	S. Gerard of Monza, C
Chest.	
Open, full of gold, martyred	
before it	S. Rumold, B. M.
Open, with bags of money	S. Acacius of Amida B. C.
Open, standing before it	S. Etheldreda, V.
Chests.	
Of treasure, three before him .	S. Gumtramnus, C.
Child.	
The Holy Jesus putting a loaf	
into his wallet	S. Felix of Cantalicio C.
Raised to life by him	S. Zenobius, B. C.
· ·	S. Bassian, B.
	S. Hilary of Poitiers B. C.
In his arms, or on the ground	S. Brice, B. C.
Carried by a bishop	S. Willibrord, B. C.
Crucified	S. Hugh of Lincoln, M
	S. William of Norwick M.
Holding a cross and nails .	Ib.
Holding nails, and nails in his	
head	Ib.
With a cross by him	S. Simon of Trent, M.
With palm	S. James the Less, Ap.
	S. Hugh of Lincoln, M S. Simon of Trent, M.
Giving his clothes to the poor.	S. Cæsarius, B. C.
Standing for at the font	S. Wenceslas, M.
At his feet	S. Machutus, B. C.
Holding a spoon or shell near	D. Madelinens, D. C.
him	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
Bringing her fruit and flowers	S. Dorothy, V. M.
Blessing it	S. John, Ap.
Blessing it	S. Joseph Barsabas B. C.
Lying at his feet	S. Edmund, B. C.
Carried on his shoulders	S. Willibrord, B. C.

Children.	
Looking up to their guardian .	The Choir of Angels.
Pointing at him, who is blowing	
bladders	S. Simeon Salus, H.
Around him	S. Leopold, C.
	S. Philip Neri, C.
One or more near him	S. Luitfrid, Ab.
Two, holding swords	SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
One on her knee, the other before	
her	S. Salome.
Three, in a tub, or kneeling before	
him	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Three, coming out of a chest .	Ib.
Three, holding swords	SS. Faith, Hope, and Charity, VV. MM.
Four, about her	S. Mary of James.
Nine, about her	S. Nothburga, W.
Several, about him	S. Joseph Čalasanctuis,
· ·	C.
Behind him	S. Winwaloe, Ab. C.
Protected under her mantle .	S. Waltrude, W.
	S. Ursula, V. M.
Seven sons martyred	S. Felicitas, M.
•	S. Symphorosa, M.
Chorister. By him, holding a wax candle .	S. Blase, B. M.
Church.*	
In his hand	S. Jerom, C. D.
Churches.	C. Manuala P. C.
Building	S. Magnus, B. C.
Five, near him	SS. Herlinda and Re-
In their hands	nilda, Abbesses.
Cihonina	nuuu, Moocsses.
Ciborium. And statue of B. V. Mary, our B.	
Saviour appearing in it	S. Hyacinth, C. B. Thomas Cantipra- tanus, O. P.

^{*} To the Emblem, "Church in the hand," the note to "Book in the hand" applies.—A. J.

City.	
Guarded	Choir of Archangels.
Of Bologna in his hand	S. Petronius, B. C.
Of Troyes protected	S. Lupus of Troyes, B. C.
Of Ascoli in his hand	S. Emygdius, B. M.
Giving his blessing to	
Offering to God	S. Felician, B. M.
Clerical Cap.	
	S. Alban, M.
Cloak.	
Divided with a poor man .	S. Martin, B. C.
Spread out before him	S. Alban, M.
Sailing upon it on the sea .	S. Hyacinth, C.
Standing upon it on the sea .	S. Francis of Paula, C.
Crossing the Danube upon .	S. Sebaldus, K. H.
Hung on a sunbeam	S. Gothard, B. C.
Set up for a sail on the sea .	S. Raymund of Penna- fort, C.
Of palm or box leaves, clothed	,
with	S. Paul, Hermit.
Child giving his own to the poor Boy dividing his among four poor	S. Cæsarius, B. C.
boys	S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
Clothing.	
His monks	J /
The poor	S. Odo, Ab. C.
Clouds.	
Above him	S. Secundus, H.
Cub, Fuller's.	
In his hand	S. James the Less, Ap.
	S. Simon, Ap.
	S. Eugenius, M.
Club.	
In his hand	S. Telesphorus, P. M. SS. John, Constantine, and Maximianus, MM. (of the Seven
	Sleepers.)
	S. Fabian, P. M.

Club (continued.)	
In his hand	S. Boniface, B. M.
	S. Andreolus, M.
Large	S. Ewald (the White.)
Set with spikes	S. Nicomedes, M.
A	S. Vitalis, M.
Beaten with	S. Lambert, B. M.
By the devil	S. Apollinaris, B. M.
	S. Nicholas of Tolenti-
	num, C.
Of lead	S. Eusebius, M.
Killed by	S. Pantaleon, M.
,	S. Dorotheus, B. M.
And sword	S. Arcadius, M.
Martyred with	S. Magnus, M.
And stone	S. Timothy, B. M.
Clubs.	
Beaten with	S. Valentine, M.
	S. Ewald, M.
Killed with, at the altar	S. Autonomus, B. M.
	S. Domninus, M.
Beaten with	S. Meortius, M.
Clubs and Stones.	
Killed with	S. Desiderius, B. M.
Killed with	2. 2000007 0000, 200000
Coals.	
Hot	S. Tiburtius, M.
Hot, in his lap, vestment, or hand	S. Brice, B. C.
Walking over	S. Salvator ab Horta, C.
Standing or sitting upon	S. Apollinaris, B. M.
Holding incense over	S. Cyrilla, M.
Acolyth bringing, in his surplice	S. Lambert, B. M.
,	
Coat.	0 777 : 70 0
Giving to a beggar	S. Ulric, B. C.
Of mail	S. Dominic Loricatus, C.
	S. William of Maleval,
	Н.
	S. Henry the Dane, K.
Next to his skin	B. Robert, C.
Cohwoh	
Cobweb. Concealing him	S. Camion, B. C.
	S. Teuteria, V.
lb. her	
5	S. Tenteria, V.

Cock.	
Crowing near him	S. Peter. Ab.
Near him	
Or cockatrice on a book	S. Vitus, B. C.
Coffin.	,
	S I acamia D C
On his arm	S. Lazarus, B. C.
Before him	S. Ouen, B. C. S. Theodosius, Ceno- biarch.
Borne in the air by angels	
Collier.	,
Or charcoal burner, chosen bishop	S. Alexander Carbon- arius, B. M.
Colt.	
Near him	S. Medard, B. C.
Combs.	
Iron, torn with	S. Blase, B. M.
Comedian.	
Declaring himself a Christian .	S. Porphyrius, M.
	* * /
Commission. To preach, receiving from SS.	
Peter and Paul	S Dominic C
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Communion.	
Received in the desert	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.
Received from S. Maximin	S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.
From an angel	S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.
From two angels	S. Stanislaus Kostka, C.
By a man possessed	S. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.
Given by him to an angel	
	<i>5</i> ,
Confession.	C Yoka Makaman M
Of the empress, hearing	S. John Nepomucen, M.
Confessions.	
Hearing	
Confessional.	В. С.
Seated in: a man detected in an	
attempt on his life	S. Norbert, B. C.
attempt on mo me	D. 110/00/0, D. C.

Time.	The same of the sa
Consecrated. By S. Martin: dove descending	S. Maurilius, B. C.
Cook. Wearing an apron	S. Evortius, B. C.
Cope. Or white vestments brought him by the Blessed Virgin Mary.	S. Ildefonsus, B. C.
Cord. Knotted, and lily In her hand, or about her neck	S. Elzear, C. S. Sira, V. M.
Cords. In one hand, arrow in the other In her hand	
Corn Field. Saint in, sickle near her	S. Nothburga, V.
Coronet. At his feet	S. Elzear, C.
Coronet, Ducal. Nun wearing	B. Francisca. S. Ambrosia, V.
Corporal. Brought him from heaven .	S. Apollonius, M.
Corpse. With one hand cut off In a ship sailing against the	S. Athala, V.
	S. Melanius, B. C. S. Sylvester, Ab. C.
Countenance. Beaming	S. Titus, B. M.
Red, by her side	S. Perpetua, M. S. Modwena, V. Abb. S. Bridget of Kildare, Abb. S. Berlinda, V.
Cowl. White, received from the B. Virgin	S. Alberic, Ab. C.

	and the second of the second s
Cows.	5 1
Condemned to keep	S. Armogastes, C.
And oxen about him	S. Etto, B. C.
71 1 1 1	S. Cornelius, P.
Ib. about her	S. Guntilda.
Crab Tree.	
And bear	S. Mang, C.
Crawling.	
On his hands and feet	S. Onuphrius, H.
on ms names and rect	De Onapior mod 224
Crescent.	
	S. Willibrord, B. C.
Or turban	S. Placidus, M.
Angel showing her one	S. Juliana, V. Abb.
Cripple.	
	S. Elizabeth of Hun-
	gary, Qu.
Giving alms to	0.04.7 7 47 0
Cripples.	
Tomb surrounded by	S. Barao, B. C.
Surrounded by	S. Erhard, B. M.
	S. Salvator ab Horta, C.
Crocodile.	
Under his feet	S. Theodore, B. C.
Mounted on or killing one	S. Helenus, B. C.
Crosier.	
And pilgrim's staff	S. Maternus, B. C.
ima piigimi o otaii · · · ·	S. Winebald, Ab. C.
	S. Willibald, B. C.
Held by a bishop, but the crook	S. W mountain, D. C.
turned inward	S. Gracian, B. C.
With a dove instead of a crook	S. Maurilius, B. C.
Brought him from heaven	S. Abercius, B. C.
Held by an angel near him .	S. Bernard, Ab. D.
Fixed in S. Edward's tomb	S. Wolstan, B. C.
With a fish hanging from it .	S. Zeno, B. C.
With a battleaxe head	and the same of th
And book, or budding staff .	
And mitre on the ground	S. Macarius, B. C.

Crosiers.	
Two, and archbishop's cross, all	
held in his left hand	S. Dubritius, B. C.
Cross.	
Tall T , or triple, in his hand .	S. Philip, Ap.
	S. Matthew, Ap.
	S. Michael, Archangel.
	S. Nestor, B. M.
	S. Alban, M.
	S. Francis of Assissium, C.
	S. Didacus, C.
In her hand	S. Hedwiges, W.
	S. Agnes, V. M.
	S. Eulalia, V. M.
	S. Thecla, V. M.
Cap and wallet	S. Bridget, W.
Inverted, carrying	S. Jude, Ap.
Legate's	S. Stephen, K. C.
barred · · · ·	S. Gregory the Great P. C. D.
Archbishop's, and two crosiers . On the water: saint standing	S. Dubritius, B. C.
upon it	S. Ferannon, B. C.
Stopping inundation with it .	S. Romanus of Rouen B. C.
Luminous, over his dead body.	S. Lambert, B. C.
	S. Hildegardis, V. Abl
Appearing to him	S. Procopius, M.
2.77	S. Justus, M.
	S. Geminianus, M.
	S. Ephysius, M.
Of stars at her death	S. Xena, V. Abb.
Descending to her · · ·	S. Landrada, V. Abb.
In his hand, one or three crosses	S. Cyriacus, B. M.
In his hand.	S. Bernward, B. C.
Ib., or banner with cross	S. Ubaldus, B. C.
In his hand	S. Richard, B. C.
III III5 IIdilu .	S. Theodore of Turin or Amasia, M.
	S. Theotonius, C.
In her hand	S. Venera or Veneranda V. M.

mana (acationad)	Am 1795.
ross (continued.) Found by him in his hermitage .	S. Patroclus, H.
	S. Acacius, B. C.
Large	S. Conrad, C.
In the heavens: looking up to it	B. Robert of Salentum, C
Luminous, appearing	S. Peter of Alcantara, C
, 11	S. Euphemia, V. M.
	S. Ouen, B. C.
	S. John the Silent, B. C
Reached to him by a hand	S. Boniface, B. M.
Short, in his hand	S. Odo, Ab. C.
,	S. Elzear, C.
Brought him by an angel	S. Ulric, B. C.
	S. Didacus, C.
Near him	S. Sampson, B. C.
Made of boughs	S. Peter of Alcantara, C
Short, in his hand	S. Bernward, B. C.
In his hand: standing before a	
river	S. Romanus, B. M.
river	S. Peter of Alcantara, C
Red, on his breast	S. John Capistran, C.
In his hand	S. Herman Joseph, C.
On his shoulder	S. Davinus, C.
On his shoulders	S. Didacus, C.
	S. John of the Cross, C.
Saltire	S. Andrew, Ap.
In the background	S. Benignus, M.
Red and blue, on his cloak and	
scapular	S. Felix of Valois, C.
Tall, by his side	S. Dismas, the good thief.
	S. William of Norwich M.
And three nails	Ib.
And lamb	S. John Baptist.
In his hand: sword under his feet	
And battle axe	
Wayside, his sick son laid before	
And sceptre	S. Oswald, K. M.
And lamb	S. Joanna, W.
In her hand	S. Bridget of Kildare V.
In her arm	S. Cornelia, V. M.
In her arm	S. Clare, V.

Cross (continued.)	
And book	S. Catharine of Siena,
	I.
And lily	S. Pacificus, C.
On his right arm	S. Swithin, B. C.
Black, in her hand	
,	land, Qu.
Cross Crosslet.	
Double barred of gold	S. Alban, M.
Double balled of gold	,
Cross Staff.	
One arm ending in a crescent .	S. William of Maleval,
	H.
Marked on her heart	S. Bridget of Sweden,
	W.
And instruments of the Passion	S. Helen, Empress.
Bound to, and torches applied to	
her	S. Regina, V. M.
Short, double barred, in her hands	S. Bona, V.
Short, double barred, in her hands	,
Crow, or Raven.	
Or two, guarding his remains .	S. Vincent, M.
By his side	Ib.
On a millstone	77
On a ministone	
Crown of Thorns.	
	S. Louis, K. C.
In his hand	S. Francis of Assissium,
On his head	C.
	S. Raymund Nonnatus,
	C.
	S. Theodore Tyro, M.
	S. John of God, C.
	S. William of Norwich,
	M.
On her head · · · ·	S. Catharine of Siena,
	V.
	S. Catharine of Ricci, V.
	S. Teresa, V.
	S. Verena, V.
On her head: heart in her hand	S. Mary Magdalen of
	Pazzis, V.
With sharp points on her head .	S. Rose of Lima, V.
Crushed under his feet	S. Expeditus, M.
Or donote distribution	

Crown.	
Crown. Or three crowns at his feet Brought him by an angel Ib., by a bird Golden, in his hand At the feet of a pilgrim Of a hermit And sword Near a possessed girl And sword At her feet Imperial, held by a child near him On his head And arms near him Near him Held up in her left hand In her hand On a table before her	S. Louis, B. C. S. Apollinaris, B. M. S. Erasmus, B. M. S. Jehudiel, Archangel. S. Richard, K. C. S. Jodoc, H. S. Alcmund, M. S. Cyriacus, M. S. Susanna, V. M. S. Febronia, V. M. S. Radegundes, Qu. S. Susanna, V. M. S. Elesbaan, K. C. SS. Amicus and Amelius, MM. S. Wolfgang, B. C. S. Gerold, H. S. Solomon, K. C. S. Ivan, H. S. Jane of Valois, Qu. S. Nicephorus, M. S. Potamiana, V. M. S. Osith, Qu. V. Abb. M.
Celestial, brought by an angel	S. Gertrude of Nivelles, V.
Brought by an angel Triple, in her hand And princely attire near her Double, or triple	S. Hedwiges, W.
Crowns.	
Two brought by an angel: another beside her	S. Bridget of Sweden, W.
Three, over his head On a palm branch On a book	S. Peter, M. S. Angelus, M. Ib. S. Elizabeth of Hungary, Qu. W.
Over her head	S. Lucy, V. M. S. Catharine of Siena, V.

Crowns (continued.)	
And sceptres before her	S. Susanna, V. M.
Two	S. Godelieve, V. M.
Two, carrying	S. Catharine, V. M.
Three or four	S. Raymund Nonnatus,
	<i>C</i> .
Three, or a palm branch	S. Peter, M.
Three, held over his head by two	
angels	S. Philip Beniti, C.
Crowned Figure.	
Appearing to her	S. Bridget, W.
	,
Crowned.	C. Edmand V. C.
By two bishops · · ·	S. Edward, K. C.
By an angel after martyrdom .	S. Engralla, V. M.
Crucifix.	
Voice proceeding from	S. Dunstan, B. C.
•	S. Thomas of Aquin,
	C. D.
Lily and discipline	S. Aloysius, C.
In his hand	S. Bruno, C.
	S. Louis Bertrand, C.
	S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
And open book	Ib.
-	B. Andrew, O. P.
On a palm branch · · ·	S. Bruno, C.
Pointing to it	S. John Capistran, C.
Ends blossoming	S. Albert of Sicily.
	S. Bruno, C.
	S. Columban, Abb.
Foliage springing from	S. Bruno, C.
Image on it bending towards him	S. John Gualbert, Ab.
Blessing him with right hand .	S. Nilus Younger, Ab.
Rays of light from	S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.
And lily, or crucifix on a heart	S. Catharine of Siena, V.
With lily twined round it .	S. Nicholas of Tolenti- num, C.
And sacred heart appearing in	ŕ
flames	S. Erentrude, V. Abb.
Feet withdrawn as he attempts to	
kiss them	S. Pius V., P. C.
Recovering sight at the foot of	S. Albert, C.
Contemplated by him	S. And. Avellino, C.
Contemplated by min	,

Crucifix (continued.)	
Golden, in left, bunch of flowers	
or leaves in right	B. Marubius, (?) O. P.
Offering to her husband on her	
knees	S. Waltrude, V.
Standing before her	S. Maura, V.
With four diamonds on the	
wounds	S. Teresa, V.
Red Jerusalem, one in her hand	S. Bridget, W.
In her hand	S. Joanna, Qu.
	S. Columba, V. M.
	S. Monica, W.
Kneeling before it	S. Bridget, W.
Kiteeting before it	S. Dringer, W.
Crucified	S. Simeon, B. M.
	S. Alexander, M.
	S. Didymus, M.
	S. Apollonius, M.
	S. Theodore Tyro, M.
	S. Theodulus, M.
	S. Gemellus, M.
	S. Julian, M.
With his head downwards .	S. Peter, Ap.
With his head downwards .	S. Philip, Ap.
	S. Gemellus, M.
And disembowelled	
	S. Serapion, M. SS. Cosmas & Damian,
	MM.
Child	S. Wm. of Norwich, M.
Child, breast cut with knives .	S. Simon of Trent, M.
Bishop, two mallets below .	S. Dionysius, B. M.
With many nails	S. Vitalis, M.
With ropes	S. Nestor, B. M.
	S. Julia, V. M.
Over a fire	S. Eulalia, V. M.
Female with the beard of a man	S. Wilgefortis, V. M.
	8 3)
Cruets.	
Three on a book	S. Heydrop, B. C.
Cuirass.	
	S. Erasmus, B. M.
	Godfrey of Cappenberg,
	('
	C.

Cup.	
Or bowl in his hand	S. Foseph Barsabas, B. C.
On a book, or in his hand .	S. Benedict, Ab.
Bursting, or falling to pieces .	Ib.
And serpents issuing from it .	Ib.
Serpent or dragon coming out	
of it	S. John, Ap. Ev. S. Edward, K. M.
	S. Portianus, Ab. C.
	S. John a Facundo.
	S. Licinian, B. C.
	S. Louis Bertrand, C.
And dagger, or cup alone .	S. Edward, K. M.
With serpent near it	S. James of Marchia, C.
With a diamond in it	S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.
And staff	S. Chamael, Angel.
Covered	S. Mary Magdalen.
Breaking, and serpent falling out	S. Pourcanus, Ab.
of it	S. Sabinus, B. C.
Refusing at the king's table.	
Of wine in her hand	S. Joanna, Qu.
And palm branch	S. Lucy, V. M.
1	3,7
Cups.	
Two	S. Odilo, Ab.
Hung from his neck	S. John of God, C.
Consider to	
Curing. A wounded youth	S. Dominic C
A wounded youth	5. 170minu, C.
Cut.	
Or wound across his head	S. Peter. M.
VI WOULD DO MAD MORE V	2. 2 0007 4 272
Cutlass or Fish Knife	S. Sura, V. M.
Dagger	S. Olaus, or Olave, K. M.
	S. Canute K. M.
And sceptre	S. Edward, K. M.
And cup	Ib.
And falcon	Ib.
And sword · · · ·	S. Kilian, B. M.

200 EMPDEMO WITH THEM	
Dagger (continued.)	
And palm	S. Bibiana, V. M.
1	S. Agnes, V. M.
Stabbed with	S. Irene, V. M.
	S. Solange, V. M.
Dalmatics.	2.
Vested in	SS. Gervase & Protase,
V CStCC III	MM.
D4	
Dart. Or lance	S. I ambast P. M.
Or lance	S. Lambert, B. M.
Darts.	
In their hands	S. Cosmas and Damian,
	MM.
Deacon	S. Quintin, M.
Dead.	
Raised to life	S. Maximus of Riez,
	B. C.
	S. Eugenius, C.
	S. Martial, B. C.
Raised to life after having being	
executed	S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.
	S. Amandus, B. C.
Coming forth from the grave .	S. Fridolin, Ab. C.
Making a declaration	S. Severus of Naples,
2.2000000	В. С.
Young nobleman raised to life	S. Mansuetus, B. C.
Boy raised to life	0. 22.1 .7
_ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	S. Maurilius, B. C.
Child raised to life	S. Zenobius, B. C.
	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
Killed by wolf, raised to life .	S. Poppo, Ab.
Found so in her cell	S. Pelagia, Penitent.
Widow's son raised to life	S. Syrus, B. C.
Man summoned to appear .	S. Stanislaus, B. M.
Monk raised to life	S. Avitus, Ab.
Coming out of their tombs .	S. Gothard, B. C.
A cardinal's nephew raised to life	
Son of a rich pagan raised to life	
Man raised to give evidence .	
Procuratrix raised to life	S. Aurea, V. Abb.

Deer.	
At his feet	S. Henry, Emperor.
Defending. Brescia · · · ·	SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM.
Desert. Found in, by Zosimus	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.
Devil. In the shape of a scorpion On his shoulder In the form of a young woman In the form of a goat Beating him with a club	S. Demetrius, M. S. Goar, Hermit. S. Albert, Carmelite, C. S. Anthony, Ab. S. Apollinaris, B. M. S. Nicholas of Tolentinum, C.
Driven away by the sign of the cross Driven away with a wand	S. Hilarion, Ab. S. John of Mathera, Ab.
Carrying a man away Cast out of a man by the cross . Cast out of a boy Cast out of a woman Cast out of a woman led by a rope Cast out	S. Landelin, Ab. S. Linus, P. M. S. Hidulphus, B. C. S. Zeno, B. C.
Tempting him	S. Ursmar, B. C. S. Bridget of Kildare, V. Abb. S. Nathaniel, Anchoret.
by the bishop Driven away by a cross	S. Adjutus, B. C. S. Macarius of Alexan- dria, H.
Held by a chain	S. Bernard, Ab. C. S. Cyriacus, M. S. Severus of Vienne, C. S. Ronan, B. C.
Cast out near him Vanquished Chained Driven off a large stone	S. Geminianus, B. C. S. Anthony of Padua. S. Norbert, B. C. S. Oswald, B. C.

Devil (continued.)	
Driven out of people	S. John Thaumaturgus, B. C.
Issuing from a child's mouth Issuing from a man at com-	S. Oswald, B. C.
munion	S. Gaudentius of Rimini, B. M.
Trampled upon	S. Theodore, B. C.
Ib., and held down by his staff	S. John Gualbert, Ab.
Flying away from him	S. Cyprian, M.
Forced to hold a candle for him to write by	S. Dominic, C.
Forced to give up a written	z. 20mm, c.
compact made with him .	S. Theophilus, Penitent.
And world trampled upon .	S. John a Facundo, C.
Hooked by the leg by his crosier	S. Ronan, B. or Ab.
Put to flight by her	S. Euphemia, V. M.
Pierced through the head with	2
the foot of a crosier	S. Benedict, Ab.
At his feet	S. Michael, Archangel.
	S. Norbert, B. C.
	S. Anthony, Ab.
With a large bell	S. Theodulus, B. C.
Under his feet, or chained near	
him	S. Bartholomew, Ap.
	S. Cyriacus, M.
Behind him with a hook	S. Wolstan, B. C.
Seized with hot pincers	S. Dunstan, B. C.
Overcome by the cross	S. Justina, V. M.
Trampled upon	S. Euphrasia, V.
Mocking by her side	S. Gertrude of Nivelles, Abb.
Annoying her at prayers	S. Madelberte, V. Abb.
Led bound	S. Dympna, V. M.
Held by a rope, or chain, and	
scourged	S. Juliana, V. M.
Taking hold of her hands	S. Theodora, Penitent.
Throwing her into a well . On her shoulder, or at her feet,	S. Euphrasia, V.
with a pair of bellows	S. Genevieve, V.
Devils.	
Disturbing him at his prayers.	S. Cuthbert, B. C.
Casting them out	S. Conrad, B. C.
casting them out	S. Zenobius, B. C.
	S. Zenovius, D. C.

Devils (continued.)	S Wanganting 1h
Driving out of his cell 1.	S. Venantius, Ab.
Put to flight	S. Guthlac, H.
	S. Columkill, Ab.
Ib. by the cross	S. Philip, Ap.
	S. Macarius Alex., H.
Chained and scourged	Choir of Powers.
Howling at his feet, one pierced	
through the head with a crosier	S. Benedict, Ab.
Driven out of a pagan temple.	S. Gregory Thauma- turgus, B. C.
About him	S. Peter Celestin, P. C.
Tormenting him	S. Wolfgang, B. C.
Appearing while he is preaching	S. Stephen, B. C.
Beating a dead monk	S. Elphege, B. M.
	S. Lucy, V. M.
Tormenting her	S. Lucy, V. III.
Diamond.	
Falling into his chalice at mass	S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.
Giving it from the altar to King	1
Clotaire	Ib.
Ciotaire	
Digging.	
In a garden	S. Fiacre, C.
Discipline.	C.D. init Tourist C
In his hand	S. Dominic Loricatus, C.
	S. Ansbert, B. C.
Holding up	S. Radegundes, Qu.
In her hand · · · ·	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.
	S. Paula, W.
Lily and crucifix	S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C.
Dish.	
Silver, broken up to relieve the	C 0
poor · · · · ·	S. Oswald, K. M.
In his hand, collecting money for	
pilgrims	S. Cyriacus, M.
pilgrims	S. Odulph, C.
With a partridge	S. Nicholas of Tolen-
	tinum, C.
Discoursing.	
	S. Simplician, B. C.
Discoursing. With S. Augustin	S. Simplician, B. C.

D:-4-8	
Distaff. In her arms	S. Rosalia, V.
Spinning with	S. Genevieve, V.
And a sheep by her	
Keeping sheep for her	S. Germana, V.
Doe.	
Near him	S. Maximus of Turin, B. C.
	S. Mammas, M.
Following him	S. Fructuosus, B. C.
Does.	
Two, looking up to her	S. Withburge, V.
Dog.	
At his feet	S. Bernard, Ab. D.
At his feet	Ib.
At his feet	S. Wendelin, C.
Near him	S. Benignus, M.
Near him	S. Roch, C.
Licking his wounds	Ib.
With a torch, firing a globe .	S. Dominic, C.
Held in a leash	S. Vitus, B. M.
Mad, killed by the sign of the	
cross	S. Parthenius, C.
Dead, near him	S. Godfrey, B. C.
Dogs.	
By her	S. Sira, V. M.
Dolphin	S. Martinianus. H.
Bringing his dead body to land .	S. Adrian, M.
Dolphins.	
Two, supported by them	S. Calistratus, M.
Bringing his dead body to land .	
many ma adda souly to mind ,	S. Basil, Younger.
Dominican.	
With a mitre near him	S. Antonius, B. C.
Wearing a mitre	B. Albert the Great, C.
Doorway	
Doorway. Standing in	S. Anthony, Ab. C.

Dormice. And mice about her	S. Gertrude of Nivelles, V.
Dove	S. Fabian, P. M.
	S. John Columbini, C.
Appearing to proclaim him bishop At his ear	S. Evortius, B. C. S. Peter of Alcantara, C.
	S. Hilary of Arles, B.C. S. Peter Celestin, P.C.
Ib., or at his shoulder	S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.
On his forehead	Ib.
At his head	S. Basil, B. C. D.
At his ear at mass	S. Cunibert, B. C.
	S. Dunstan, B. C.
At his ear or on his shoulder .	S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
On his shoulder · · ·	S. David, B. C.
V	S. Thurian, B. C.
	S. Severus of Ravenna, B. C.
Near him	S. Ambrose, B. C. D.
On his head	S. Cunibert, B. C.
Lily and book · · · ·	S. Columba de Pænit. S. Dominici, V.
Over his head	S. Louis, K. C.
Over ms nead .	S. Peter of Alcantara, C.
	S. Oswald, K. M.
	S. Sampson, B. C.
	S. Medard, B. C.
	S. Laudus, or Lo, B. C.
	S. Hilary of Arles B. C.
	S. Dunstan, B. C.
	S. Maurilius, B. C.
On his head · · ·	S. Eunurchus, C.
On his left arm	S. Basil, B. C. D.
In his hand.	S. Edward, K. C.
Bringing him the B. Eucharist	S. Albert, C.
Bringing him a holy chrism box	S. Remigius, B. C.
Descending to her	S. Marina, V.

Dove (continued.)	
Bringing her a ring	8 ,
Flying to her	S. Cornelia.
	S. Teresa, V.
	S. Regina, V. M.
Ib., with a crown	Ib.
On her head	S. Catharine of Siena,
Oil liel liead	V.
Over her head	S. Ida, W.
Over her head	S. Catharine, V. M.
T1 1 1 4 1 1	
Flying about him	S. Ives, C.
Resting on his shoulder	S. Gregory VII., P. C.
Breathing flames, flying to his	
mouth	B. Imnerius, O. P.
Breathing flames into his ear .	B. Ambrose, O. P.
On a book	B. Œrichius (?) O.P.
Out of his mouth	S. Agapius, B. C.
	S. Agilolf, B. M.
	S. Spes, Ab. C.
Over her head	S. Bridget of Sweden,
	W.
	S. Julia, V. M.
	S. Devota, V. M.
	S. Reparata, V. M.
Her soul departing in the form of	S. Scholastica, V.
At her feet, or pressed to her	S. Stroutstick, V.
The state of the s	77.
bosom	Ib.
Doves.	
In a basket	S. Joachim, C.
Three white, over him	S. Medard, B. C.
Flight of, accompanying her	212000000000000000000000000000000000000
	S Canyona W
corpse	S. Georgia, V.
Dragged.	
By a horse	S. Tryphon, M.
By wild horses	SS. Martinian & Sa-
and the state of t	turian, MM.
By the neck	
By her feet, and stoned	S. Mark, Ev.
by her reer, and stoned	S. Cointha, V. M.
Dragon,	
By his side, or pierced with his	C C 35
spear or sword	S. George, M.
	S. Michael, Archangel.

Dragon (continued.)	
Killed with a cross	S. Florentinus Vinde- mialis, B. C.
Held by him in a chain	S. Sylvester, Pope C.
Held by him in a chain	S. John of Rheims, C.
At his side on behind him	S. Servatius, B. C.
At his side, or behind him .	S. Theodore of Heraclea,
	M.
At his feet	S. Longinus, M.
At his side, or with stole round	
its neck	S. Romanus, B. C.
Led by him, with a stole round	
its neck	S. Marcellus, B. C.
Under him, or chained near him	S. Cyriacus, M.
Driven away by him	S. Julian of Mans, B. M.
	S. Leo IV., P.
Holding the foot of his crosier	S. Amandus, B. C.
With three heads, speared	S. Theodore, M.
With seven heads, led by him.	S. Germanus of Aux-
	erre, B. C.
By her side	S. Victoria, V. M.
Held by her in a chain or rope	S. Juliana, V. M.
Trampled upon by her	S. Elizabeth, Ab.
Delivering a man from it .	S. Anatolia, V. M.
Vanquished by a crucifix	S. Martha, V.
Destroyed through her prayers	S. Victoria, V. M.
Dragged into a fire	S. Hypatius, B. M.
Dragged to a precipice	S. Mercurial, B. M.
At her feet, or bound with her.	S. Martha, V.
Pierced by her; under her feet,	2, 2,20, 0,10,
or the saint rising out of it	S. Margaret, V. M.
or the saint rising out of it.	J. Intergeoret, v. 111.
Dromedary.	
Riding bound upon it	S. Julian of Cilicia, M.
Drowned.	
In the sea	S. Apollonius, M.
In the Tiber	S. Pigmanian, M.
In the Tiber Youth brought to life	S. Hyacinth, C.
With a stone hung to her neck	S. Symphorosa, M.
	S. Justus, M.
With leaden weights to his neck	D. Justines, Like
Drowning.	
Man, saint appearing and saving	
him	S. Opportuna, Abb.
Т 2	

Dying.	
On a mat under a shed	S. Francis Xavier, C.
On a mat in his cell, monks	
around him	S. Mamertinus, C.
	S. Landelin, Ab. C.
In a penitential habit	S. Regnier, C.
Eagle.	
Before him, or above him .	S. John, Ap. Ev.
On a book	Ib.
Before him	S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.
Sheltering him from rain	S. Bertulph, Ab.
_	S. Medard, B. C.
Showing him where to build a	
monastery	S. Thierry, Ab.
Bringing him the Benedictine	
habit	S. Aibert, H.
Hovering over his body in the	
river Waag	S. Benedict of Hungary, M.
Fanning him sleeping in the sun	S. Servatius, B. C.
Bearing him on its back	S. John, Ap. Ev.
Rising out of a barrel	Ib.
Near him	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
At her side	S. Prisca, V. M.
Ear.	•
Of corn	S. Fara. V. Abb.
	2. 2 0, 0, 7 12201
Ears.	6 777 17
Of corn, three or five	S. Walburge, Abb.
In her hand	S. Bridget of Kildare, Abb.
Earthen.	
Vessel	S. Goar, H.
Vessels	SS. Justa and Rufina
	VV. MM.
Ecstacy.	
A nun in, supported by two	
angels	S. Margaret of Cortona V.
Eel.	
Given to a poor man, turning	
into gold	S. Spiridion, B. C.

Eggs. On a plate in her hand	S. Pharaildis, V.
Emperor.	
Young, words <i>Post Sex</i> above him	S. Wolfgang, B. C. S. Zeno, M. S. Artemius, M. S. Tarasius, B. C.
S. Henry kneeling before him	S. Heribert, B. C.
Encouraged. On his way to martyrdom	S. Julius, M.
Ensign. Reared by a king	S. Ladislas, K. C.
Entertaining. Soldiers in pursuit of him	S. Eudoxius, M.
Espoused. To our Blessed Saviour	S. Catharine, V. M. S. Catharine of Siena, V.
To our Infant Saviour	, ,
Ethiopian King. Gaining a miraculous victory.	S. Elesbaan, K. C.
Ewer, or Jug. In his hand	S. Vincent, M.
Executioners. Embraced by him	S. Peter of Alexandria, B. M.
Exoreising. A monk	S. Anselm, B. C. S. Epiphanius of Sala- mis, B. C. S. Mathúrin, C.
Extinguishing. A house on fire	S. Florian, M.
Eyes. In a dish	S. Lucy, V. M.

Eyes (continued.)	
On a book	S. Lucy, V. M.
On a book, or at her feet .	S. Othilia, V.
His own, before him	S. Goeric, B. C.
Ib., displayed by an angel .	<i>Ib.</i>
Plucked out, and hands cut off .	S. Mennas, M.
Plucked out	S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M.
	S. Benno, B. C.
Two, in a reliquary	S. Rosaline, V.
Carrying them	S. Trophymus, M.
Of executioner dropping out .	S. Alban, M.
Faggots.	
Carrying, for an oven	S. Helladius, B. C.
Falcon.	
And sword	S. Edward, K. M.
Perched upon a cottage	S. Otho, H.
	S. Jeron, C.
On his hand	S. Bavo, Anchoret.
Fawn.	
Lying by his side	S. Blase, B. M.
Feather.	
In her hand	S. Barbara, V. M.
Feet.	
Nailed to the ground	S. Tryphon, M.
And hands chopped off	S. James Intercisus, C.
	S. Emmeran, B. M.
Hands and heads cut off	C C D 171 0 4
Female.	,
Scourged at a post	S. Julitta, M.
Crucified, with a man's beard .	S. Wilgefortis, V. M.
Females.	
Three, with palms; a child with them	,
	& Palladia, MM.
Ferrying.	
Travellers over a river	S. Julian Hospitator,

Fetters.	
In his hand	S. Leonard, C. S. Quintin, M. S. Egwin, B. C.
Field. Of oats, ripe	S. Radegundes, Qu.
Fig Tree. Behind him	S. Mark, Ev. S. Sabas, M.
Finding. Bodies of her two martyred brothers	S. Beatrix, V. M.
Finger. Laid upon his mouth	S. John the Silent, B.C.
Fire. Before him	S. Barriabas, Ap. S. Camius, Ab. S. Brice, B. C. S. Turibius, B. C. S. Basil, B. C. D. Ib. S. Martial, B. C.
Round his head	S. Tanguidus, Ab. S. Constantius, B. M. S. Boniface, B. M. S. Martinian, H. S. Peter Gonzales, C. S. Cyrilla, V. M. S. Thecla, V. M. S. Columba, V. M.
Firebrand. In his hand	S. Anthony, Ab.

Fire-ship.	
Saint in it unhurt	S. Restituta, V. M.
Standing in	S. Veneranda, V. M.
Fish.	
In his hand	S. Raphael, Archangel.
	B. Nicholas, O. P.
Or two fishes	S. Simon, Ap.
Brought him by an angel	., ,
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	S. Boniface, B. M.
In his hand, or near him	S. Gregory of Tours, B. C.
In his hand	S. Udalric, or Ulric,
	В. С.
	S. John of Burlington, C.
Brought him by a bird	S. Walter, B. C.
Giving one to a poor man	S. Ulric, B. C.
On a book	Ib.
Hanging to two keys supported	
by an angel	S. Benno, B. C.
On a book and two keys	Ib.
With a key in its mouth	S. Egwin, B. C.
With a key, or two keys in its mouth	S. Maurilius, B. C.
With a ring in its mouth	S. Arnold, C.
On a dish, held by an angel .	S. Bertold, Ab.
Hanging from his crosier	S. Zeno, B. C.
At the end of a line on a rod .	Ib.
And bread	S. Bertold, Ab.
One on each side of her	S. Eanswede, V. Abb.
Fishes.	
Coming to him out of the water	S. Bertold, Ab.
Bearing up his corpse in the water	S. Chrysogonus, M.
Coming up at the sound of his	
bell	S. Winwaloc, Ab.
Preaching to them	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
Two, on a half hoop	S. Eanswede, V. Abb.
Two, hanging from his hand .	S. Andrew, Ap.
Fish-hooks.	
Holding	S. Zeno. M.
Fishing	S. Zeno, B. C.

Flail	S. Varus, M.
Flame	a = 1 11 17 16
Burning in	S. Agapetus, M. S. Primatius, B. M. S. Januarius, B. M. S. Anthony, Ab. S. Polycarp, B. M. B. Vincent, O. P. S. Uriel, Archangel. S. Alexander, M. S. Bridget of Kildare, Abb. S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V. S. Agnes, V. M.
Flask. Of oil · · · · ·	S. Mary of Cabeza.
Flasks. Three, on a book, angel bringing her a fourth	S. Walburge, Abb.
Fleet. In the distance Of pirates signalled by him Ib. driven off by him	S. Pius V., P. C. S. Gwennoleus, Ab. S. Constabilus, Ab.
Flesh. Torn	S. Didymus, M.
Flies. Stinging him in the desert	
Flocks. Keeping sheep	S. Margaret, V. M. S. Paschal Babylon, C.
Keeping, in a desert Boy keeping, and learning to read Boy keeping	S. Malchus, C. S. Walaric, Ab. S. Thurian, B. C. S. Launomar, Ab.

Flocks (continued.) Kneeling in the midst of Dying, kneeling: sheep kneeling about him	S. Erhard, C. S. Gilbert, Pilgrim.
Flower.	S. Dorothy, V. M. S. Louis of Toulouse, B. C.
Flowers. Basket of	
Flower-pot. Blue and white, with lily with three blossoms	Annunciation of B. V. M.
Flying. From the house of her parents .	S. Aldegondes, V.
Font. Dipping his hand into it	S. Erhard, B. M. S. Pelagia, Penitent, S. Wenceslas, M. S. Patrick, B. C.
Foot. Cut off	S. Victor of Marseilles, M. S. Victorinus, M.
Raising from her bier to be kissed by S. Catharine of Siena	S. Agnes of Monte Pul- ciano, V.
Footsteps. Imprinting in a stone	S. Medard, B. C.

Forest. Hidi	ng in S. Maximus of Riez, B. C.
Forging. A ho	rse shoe S. Eligius, B. C.
Fork.	-pronged and barbed S. Martina, V. M.
Fountai. Spri	nging up at his prayers . S. Omer, B. C. S. Clement, P. M. S. Florus, B. C.
	eath his cross S. Boniface, B. M. r him
Nea	r her S. Guntilda. S. Engelmund, C. S. Gengulph, C.
Sitti	ere his tears had fallen S. Rieul, C. S. Felix of Valois, C. S. Antoninus of Toulouse, C.
Pro	inging up from her blood . S. Julitta, V. M. S. Egwin, B. C. S. Augustin of Canterbury, B. C. S. Servatius, B. C. S. Livin, B. M. S. Landelin, Ab. S. Wolfgang, B. C.
Flo	wing from his tomb S. Ives, B. C. S. Adelbert, D.
	ar his altar S. Antidius, B. M. nere his head fell B. Ausanus, M. S. Eric, K. M. S. Botvid, M.
Ob	tained by him S. Apollinaris, B. S. Engelmund, Ab. S. Alton, Ab. S. Antoninus, M. S. Venantius, M. S. Fursey, B. C. S. Riquier, Ab.

Fountain (continued.) Obtained by him	S. Leonard, Ab. C. S. Humbert, C.
	S. Trond, C.
	S. Isidore of Madrid, C.
	S. Philip Beniti, C.
	S. Leutfrid, Ab.
	S. Nicholas of Tolen- tinum, C.
Franciscan Habit.	
In, without any emblem	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
In, holding pyx	
Holding a flask or vessel with a red liquid	
Franciscan Nun.	
Little dog at her feet	S. Margaret of Cortona, V.
Franciscan Friar.	
Adoring the B. Sacrament	S. Paschal Babylon, C.
Friar. Kneeling before the B. Virgin	
Mary, who is attended by two virgins	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Frog. Near her	S. Ulphia, V.
Frogs.	
About him	S. Huvar, or Hervæus,
	Ab.
A hourt It am	S. Rieul, C.
About her	S. Sinorina, V. Abb.
Fruit.	
Basket of	S. Dorothy, V. M.
Offering to Infant Jesus	S. Ann, W.
Basket of, before him	S. Posidonius, H.
Funeral Pile	S. Theodore Tyro. M.
I difficult I III.	S. Apollonius, M.
Singing upon it	
Extinguished by rain	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

gusta, V. M. istion, M. cetas, M.
scharius, B. C.
tor, M.
ocas, M. ulvator ab Horta, C.
manus, B. C.
illiam of Ræschild, Ab. C.
artin, B. C.
hristopher, M.
olman, M. Inastasius, M. Ferreolus, B. M.
Thomas, Ap. Macarius, H. Stephen, Ab. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. Monica, W. Margaret, V. M.

Globe.	
At his feet, or under his feet .	S. Francis of Assissium, C.
Marked with crosses in his hand	,
Under his feet	S. Bruno, C.
In his hand	S. Ignatius, B. M.
And banner	S. Victorinus, M.
Dove upon it Of fire over his head while saying	S. Henry, Emp.
mass	S. Martin, B. C.
Of fire over his tomb	S. Adalbert, C.
His soul ascending as a	S. Robert of Chaise Dieu, Ab.
	S. John of the Cross, C.
In her hand	S. Thecla, V. M.
Over her head at prayer	S. Margaret of Hun- gary, V.
Glove.	0 7/
And staff	S. Bavo, Anchoret.
White, presented to him by the	5. Davy 21mmores.
B. V. Mary, or by his sister .	S. Amadeus, C.
Goat.	
Devil in the shape of	S. Anthony, Ab.
Goldsmith.	
At work, book before him .	S. Thean or Thillo, Ab.
Goose.	
In a wolf's mouth	S. Vedast, B. C.
By his side	S. Martin, B. C.
Carling	
Gosling.	C DI
At her feet, or in her hand	S. Pharaildis, V.
Gospel.	
Of S. Matthew in his hand	S. Barnabas, Ap.
Of S. John in his hand	S. Edward, K. C.
Gourd Bottle	S. Raphael, Archangel.
Change	
Grapes. Growing upon a bramble .	S. Massissas of M. I.
Growing upon a bramble .	S. Maximus of Nola, B. C.
On, or under a missal	
	2 . 272 .

	S. John, Ap. Ev.
Looking at	B. Giles, O. P.
Greyhound. Following a knight	S. Ferdinand, K. C.
Gridiron	S. Laurence, M. S. Cyprian, M. S. Eustratius, M. S. Donatilla, M. SS. Macedonius and Theodulus, MM.
Bowels on	S. Erasmus, B. M. S. Vincent, M. S. Faith, V. M.
Ground.	
Lying on in the open air	S. Valerian, B. M.
Habit. Cistercian, given to S. Bernard Benedictine, given to him by S.	S. Stephen, Ab.
Benedict of Anian	S.William of Aquitaine, Hermit.
Black, with leathern girdle Under a royal purple mantle .	S. Augustin, B. C. D. S. Etheldreda, V. Abb.
Hail.	
	S. Catharine, V. M.
Hair.	
Covered with her own, long and flowing	S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.
Hung up by, over a furnace .	S. Olivia, V. M.
Hung up by	S. Symphorosa, M. S. Juliana, V. M.
And scourged	S. Theonilla, M.
His own down to the ground .	S. Sabas, Ab.
Dragged by it along the ground .	
Hair Shirt. In his hand	S. Placidus, M.
Hairy Man. With girdle of palm leaves	S. Onuphrius, H.
Crowned, before a cross	Ib.

Halbert	S. Mathias, Ap.
	S. Matthew, Ap.
	S. Jude, Ap.
And loaf	S. Holofius, or Olave, K. M.
Hammer.	
In his hand	S. Reinoldus, C.
	S. Adrian, M.
And sword	Ib.
In one hand, three nails in the	
other	S. William of Norwich, M.
And chalice	S. Eligius, B. C.
And horse's leg, hoof shod	Ib.
Making a chalice with it	S. Bernward, B. C.
Hand.	S. Quiriacus, B. M.
Cut off, held in the other	S.John Damascen, B.C.
Pactoring	
Restoring	S. Boniface, B. M.
On our Blessed Saviour's wounds	
Hands.	
Burnt	S. Lazarus of Constan- tinople, C.
Chopped off	
A 1	S. Martha, M.
Cut off, and eyes plucked out .	S. Mennas, M.
And feet chopped off	S. James Intercisus, M.
	S. Livin, B. M.
Manacled	S. Chariton, Anchoret.
And feet of S. Adrian held on an	
anvil	S. Natalia, W.
Clasped on his breast	S. Sealticl, Archangel.
Laying his on King Charles	
Martel	S. Giles, Ab.
Fastened to posts	S. Quintin, R. M.
And feet bored through	S. Felician, B. M.
Handcuffs.	
Near him	S. Mathurin, C.
Handkerchief.	
And open book	S. Monica, IV.
	S. Godelieve, V. M.
8.00	

Hanging. By her hair to a cypress tree, and nailed to it	S. Theodula, M.
Hare. In his arms	S. Albert of Siena, H.
Harp	S. Dunstan, B. C. S. Cecily, V. M.
Hat. Or hood hung up in the sun .	S. Goar, H.
Hatchet	S. Matthias, Ap. S. Matthew, Ap. S. Wolfgang, B. C.
And church	S. Adjutus, B. C. S. Wolfgang, B. C.
Hawk	S. Julian Hospitator, H.
Hooded, by his side	S. Quirinus, M. S. Bavo, Anchoret.
Head. Cut off, three springs gushing out His own, carried in his hands on a book, or in one hand . His own, carried in his hands.	S. Dionysius, B. M. S. Clarus, M. S. Lucanus, M. S. Proculus, M. S. Mitrius, M. S. Piat, M. S. Caraunus, or Cheron, M. S. Alban, B. M.
Mitred	S. Firminus, B. M. Ib. S. Ursicinus, B. M. S. John Baptist. S. Winifred, V. M. S. Valeria, V. M. S. Flora, V. M. S. Regula, V. M. S. Sidwell, V. M.

Head (continued.)	
Her own, carried in her hands .	S. Osith, Qu. V. Abb.
Of S. Oswald in his hand .	S. Cuthbert, B. C.
Of S. Alexander in her hand .	S. Grata, W.
Healing.	
	S. Bartholomew, Ap.
A sick child	S. Pantaleon, M.
King Clovis	S. Severinus, Ab. C.
A man run over by a waggon .	S. Bavo, Anchoret.
Heart.	
In his hand	S. Francis of Sales, B.
	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
Inflamed, in his hand	S. Leander, B. C.
	B. Benedict of Palermo, C.
Presenting to B. V. Mary .	S. Benedict, Ab.
	S. Clare, V. Abb.
With three nails	S. Macarius of Antioch, B. C.
Inflamed, in her hand Our Saviour giving her His own . Red, with white cross upon it, in	S. Opportuna, V. Abb. S. Mechtildes, V.
his hand	S. Quintin, M.
Marked with a cross	S. Veronica Juliani, V.
Inflamed, over his head Marked with Jhus, in his hand,	S. Francis, C.
and wound in his side	B. James, O. P.
Pierced with an arrow	Ib.
Inflamed, and pierced with two	
nails	S. Robert of Salentum,
In her hand	S. Catharine of Siena, V.
	S. Teresa, V.
	S. Jane Frances, W.
And crown of thorns in her hand	S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
Of a miser in his money chest .	S. Anthony of Padua,
Sacred, with crucifix appearing in flames	

Heart (continued.) With IHS in his hand	S. Ignatius, B. M.
With 1770 in his hand	S. Teresa, V.
Written over with IHS	S. Ignatius, B. M.
With IHS torn out by lions .	Ib.
	S. Cajetan, C.
And liver, carrying	S. Anzano, M.
Heathen Converts.	
About him	S. Cyril, B. C.
Converts (Danes) about him .	S. Anscharius, B. C.
Hell.	
Near him	S. Anselm, B. C.
Helmet.	
Red-hot	S. Julian of Ancyra, M
And cuirass	S Meletius, M.
Hen.	C D1 '11' 17
By her side	S. Pharaildis, V.
Herbs.	0.0.75
Bunch of, in his hand	S. Cyr, M.
Heretics.	
Under his feet	S. Fulgentius, B. C. S. Athanasius, B. C.
Hermit.	Alkanasias, D. C.
With a lantern near a river, which	
the saint is wading through .	S. Christopher, M.
Discovered by a hunter	S. Utho, H.
In coat of mail and chains, with	
cross-staff	S. William of Maleva H.
Two, in a cell under a rock .	
Hill.	
Preaching upon	S. David, B. C.
	C Impac of Cano D
Hind	S. Lupus of Sens, B. S. Procopius, H.
Lying by his side	S. Catharine of Swede V.
Or doe	S. Genevieve of Braban
Or doe	V.

Hind (continued.)	
Near him S. Ivan, H.	
S. Aygulfus, B. C.	
With two fawns S. Bassian, B. C.	
Hinds.	
Three S. Goar, H. C.	

Hod.	
Carrying S. Werner, M.	
Hoe.	
A man with, behind him S. Rumold, B. M.	
Or rake in his hand S. Isidore of Mad	lrid,
С.	
Holy Water.	
Changing into oil for church	
lamps S. Narcissus, B. C.	
Holy Water Vessel.	
And asperges brush S. Martha, V.	
And palm S. Ubaldesca, V.	
Hook C. E.JU. M.	
Hook S. Eulalia, V. M.	
S. Filician, B. M. S. Vincent, M.	
S. Agatha, V. M.	
With double prongs S. Leodegarius, B	M_{\star}
The double prouge to the Electing with the	.,
Hooks.	-
Iron, torn with S. Saturninus, B. M.	1.
S. Digna, V. M.	
S. Emerita, V. M.	
Torn with, bound to a tree S. Hippolytus, M. Face torn with S. Martina, V. M.	
Face torn with	ian
MM.	un,
Hops.	
Holding a bunch of . S. Arnulphus, or Arn	nold
of Soissons, B.	
, , ,	
Horn.	
Of unction in his hand S. Cornelius, P. M.	
Hunting, and book S. Hubert, B. C. Blowing S. Oswald, K. M.	

Horse.	
Standing by him	S. Severus of Avranches, B. C.
	S. Barochus, C.
Dragged by	S. Tryphon, M.
7	S. Ivan, H.
Lying down near him	S. Gui, C.
Thrown from by lightning	S. Norbert, B. C.
Ib	S. Procopius, M.
Raised to life	S. Segni, B. C.
White, mounted on	S. Theodore Tyro, M.
By her	S. Irene, V. M.
Leg of, with the hoof shod .	S. Eligius, B. C.
Horseback.	
Mounted on, Attila kneeling be-	
fore him · · · ·	S. Leo, P. C.
Boy riding on the same horse	C. C of Nicoholic
behind him	B. C.
Mounted on, and in armour .	S. Emilian, Ab. C.
Horses.	~ YTH 1 1 1 T
Dragged and torn by	S. Hippolytus, M.
	S. Orestes, M.
	S. Quirinus, M.
Dragged at the tails of	S. Anastasius, M.
Near him	S. Medard, B. C.
Raised to life	S. Fechin, Ab.
Horse Soldier.	S. Vitalis, M.
With standard	D. VIIIIIS, IA.
Host, Sacred.	. S. Burkhard, B. C.
In his hand · · · ·	S. Frumentius, B. C.
Holding up · · · ·	S. Bernard, Ab. D.
1 1 0	S. Yvo, B. C.
Elevated and in flames On her heart	S. Juliana Falconier
The state of the side	V.
Elevated by a priest on each side	
of her, and a bird near it on each side	. S. Hilda, V. Abb.
each side · · · · ·	. D. 11111111 v. 1100.
Appearing above her	$B.\ Imelda,\ V.$

Hour-glass.	
Holding	S. Hilarion, Ab.
	S. Theodosius, Cenob.
House.	
In flames, model of	S. Luglus, B. M.
TI	
Houses. Carried away by a flood	S. Verena, V.
Carried away by a nood	S. verena, v.
Hung up.	
By his thumbs	S. Marian, M.
With stones at his feet	S. Severianus, M.
D 1: 1 1	S. Victorinus, B. M.
By his heels over smoke	S. Placidus, M.
Over a fire	SS. Andochius & Thyr sus, MM.
By his hands, weight to his feet	S. Marian, or Marius M.
Hands and feet sawed off: in-	A1.4 9
structing Evelasius	SS. Fausta & Evela sius, MM.
Hunter	S.Germanus of Auxerre
	В. С.
	S. Hubert, B. C.
	S. Eustachius, M.
Hunters.	~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
And hounds pursuing him	S. Onuphrius, H.
Hut.	
Almost surrounded by the sea	S. Gudweld, or Gurval
	Н.
Ice, or Frozen Water.	
Tied to stakes in	SS. Inna, Rima, and
Dl	Pinna, MM.
Plunged into	S. Jonas, M.
Idol.	
Broken and falling	S. Philip, Ap.
	S. Urban, P. M.
73 111 11 1	S. Benignus, M.
Falling, pillar broken	S. Lucius, K. C.
Of Apollo falling	S. George, M.
Overturned and trampled upon . Overturned, sword in her hand	S. Alexander, M.
Overturned, sword in her fland	S. Melitina, V. M.

Idols.	
Refusing to worship them Overturned by him	S. Prisca, V. M. S. Willehad, B. C.
Overtuined by initi.	S. Posidonius, B. C.
Overturned by the cross	S. Philip, Ap.
Broken near him as he baptizes	
pagans	S. Wilfrid, B. C.
At her feet	S. Irene, V. M.
Image.	
Of B. V. Mary and a ciborium .	S. Hyacinth, B. C.
Ib., and of Infant Jesus: saint	C William of Monta
praying before it	S. William of Monte Vergine, C.
Student making a vow before it .	
Of Jupiter overturned	S. Sabinus, B. C.
Of Venus overturned	SS. Justa and Rufina,
	VV. MM.
Images.	
Holy, set up by his orders .	S. Gregory III., P. C.
Imprisoned.	
Delivered by S. Nicholas	S. Bernard of Menthon,
Denverou a, av annam	С.
Incense.	
Forced into his hand	S. Procopius, M.
Held over hot coals by her	S. Cyrilla, V. M.
Indians. Converted ,	S Francis Solano C.
Converted ,	D. 17 (1111113 DOWNTO) C.
Infant Jesus.	
In his arms	S. Joseph, C.
	S. Simeon.
	S. Felix of Cantalicio,
On his shoulder · · ·	S. Christopher, M.
With three heads on his shoulder	Ib.
Appearing to him	S. Edmund, B. C.
Standing on an open book held	C A II C C D I. C
by him	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
Embracing him	Ib. Ib.
In his arms as he kneeds.	AV.

neart Tours (continued)	_
nfant Jesus (continued.) In her arms	S. Catharine of Bologna, V.
T 1	S. Rose of Lima, V.
In a bunch of roses	S. Joanna, Qu.
With basket on her arm	-
Taken by the hand	Ib.
Caressed by him	S. Stanislas Kostka, C.
Received from His Holy Mother	S. Francis of Assissi. C.
Appearing on a cloud	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
With globe and cross	Ib.
Speaking to him	S. Peter Paschasius, M.
Appearing in Sacred Host	S. Hugh of Lincoln,
	B. Thomas of Cori, C.
In a manger near him	S. Francis of Assissi, C.
Ib., appearing to him	S. Silvester Gozzolini, Ab.
In his arms	S. Albert of Sicily, C.
	S. Herman Joseph, C.
	S. Didacus, C.
Placed in his arms by B. V	S. Cajetan, C.
Placed in her arms by B. V	S. Frances, W.
Carried on one arm, and infant	
V. Mary on the other	S. Ann, W.
Infant.	
On the ground near him	S. Brice, B. C.
Found in a corn field	S. Agericus, B. C.
Dashed against the steps of a	
tribunal	
In his arms	
Speaking at his command .	S. Goar, C.
In cradle, brought before her .	
On his mother's knees	S. Frobert, Ab.
Ink bottle	S. Jerom, C. D.
Inly home	
Ink horn.	0.15.47
And pen case	S. Matthew, Ap. Ev.
Pen case and writing book	B. Herman Joseph, C.
Pen case and writing book INRI.	B. Herman foseph, C.
	S. Louis of Toulous.

Instruments.	
Of the Passion of our B. Saviour	S. Bernard, Ab. S. James, Monk. S. Bridget, W. S. Edelburge, V. S. Teresa, V.
On her heart	S. Clare of Monte Falco, V.
Iron.	
Hot, applied to her breast Rings on his neck and arms . Spikes, red hot Bar, killed with	S. Theodosius, C.
Island. With serpents upon it	S. Hilary of Poitiers, B. C.
Saint upon it, receiving a mitre and crosier	S. Honoratus, B. C.
Javelin, or Lance Lily, and palm	S. Gengulph, C. S. Minias, M.
Jewels.	
And ornaments before her on the ground	S. Pelagia, P.
Jug, or Ewer.	
In his hand	S. Vincent, M.
Or pitcher	S. Romanus, M. S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu. W.
Jewish. And Saxon converts	3 / 7
Keg of Wine. In his hand	S. Othmar, Ab.
Key.	
Or two keys in his hand In his hand	S. Peter, Ap. S. Servatius, B. C. S. Benignus, M. S. Ferdinand, K. C. S. Raymund of Pennafort, C.

Key (continued.)	
In his hand	S. Hubert, B. C.
	S. Germanus of Paris B. C.
Holding up, with Adalric	S. Othilia, V. Abb.
And clasped book	S. Petronilla, V.
And rosary	S. Sitha, V.
Rosarv, and bag	Ib.
In a fish's mouth	S. Egwin, B. C.
And shackbolt	S. Ferom Emilian, C.
Keys.	
And book, or loaves	S. Sitha, V.
Two, as a gaoler	
Two	
	S. Riquier, Ab.
	S. Isaac, M.
Two, and a fish on a book .	S. Benno, B. C.
Hung on her arm	
Of heaven, brought by S. Peter	S. Germanus of Paris B. C.
Receiving from S. Peter	S. Dominic, C.
Bunch of	B. V. Mary.
At her side · · · ·	S. Nothburge, V.
	S. Martha, V.
In his hand	S. James the Great, Ap.
King.	
With a cross on his breast .	S. Ferdinand, K. C.
Young, near him	S. Wulfran, B. C.
Rearing an ensign	S. Ladislas, K. C.
Bearing an axe	S. Hermenegild, M.
With cross and battle axe .	S. Olave, K. M.
	S. Oswald, B. C.
Instructed by him in a cell .	S. Malachy, B. C.
King Clovis.	
Healed	S. Severinus, Ab. C.
Kneeling.	
At the feet of our B. Saviour .	S. Dunstan, B. C.
	S. Ephesus, M.
(Radislas) to beg his pardon .	
7) 6 0 70 11 1 11	S. Scholastica, V.
	,

Knees.	
Print of, in a stone	SS. Justus and Pastor,
Time or, mad stone	MM.
Knife.	
In his hand	S. Albert of Vercelli,
III III IIIII I	B. C.
	S. Herculanus, B. M.
In her hand	S. Christina, V. M.
Flaying	C TO 17 7 . 14
Sacrificing	S. Zadkiel, Angel.
Stabbed with	C MI II. Ethiopian
Stabbed With	M.
Or penknife · · · ·	S. Rudolph, M.
P	S. Ebba, V. Abb.
In his head	S. Peter, M.
On his shoulder · · ·	16.
At her breast · · · ·	S. Agatha, V. M.
In her hand; her breasts on a	
book	Ib.
And arrows	S. Otho, B. C.
Knight.	
In armour, with shield bearing	_
nine torteaux	S. Conyn, C.
Ladder	S. Olave, K. M.
	S. John Climacus, Ab.
	S. Emmeran, B. M.
Guarded by a dragon	S. Perpetua, M.
With angels · · ·	S. Bathildes, Qu.
With virgins · · ·	S. Angela Merici, V.
Youth mounting, held by a chain	S. Leonard, C.
With monks and angels	S. Bernard Ptolomeus,
	C.
Infant supported upon, by two	
angels	S. Bathildes, Qu.
Ladle	S. Martha, V.
Laid.	C Ellinon C D
Out for burial · · · ·	S. Ephrem, C. D.
	S. Francis of Assissi, C.
Lake.	
Passing over, on his cloak	S. Julius, M.
1 4351119	

Lomb			
Lamb. At her feet .			S. Agnes, V. M.
Bleeding .		٠	Ib.
Diccuing .		•	S. Regina, V. M.
By her side .			S. Genevieve, V.
On a book			S. Regina, V. M.
			S. Ewald (black), M.
Lily and book .			S. Agnes of Monte Pul
,			ciano, V.
And cross on a b	ook		S. John Baptist.
And cross in his l	lap .		Ib.
And locust .			Ib.
And cross .			S. Joanna.
And palm .			S. Catherine, V. M.
Lamb's Trotter			S. John Baptist.
_			
Lamp	• • •	•	S. Macarius of Alex andria, C.
In her hand .			S. Lucy, V. M.
In one hand, boo	k in the oth	er	S. Hiltrudis, V.
With oil, but not	burning .	•	S. Nilus the Younger Ab.
Lighted, holding			S. Francis, C.
Lance, or Spear.			C Can may Id In M
Lance, or Spear.			S. Gengulph, M. S. Hippolytus, M.
			S. Canute, K. M.
			S. Matthias, Ap.
			S. Emmeran, B. M.
			S. Gerhard, B. M.
			S. Longinus, M.
			S. Germanus, Ab. M.
			S. Oswin, K. M.
			S. John of Goto, M.
			S. Eulogius, B. M.
			S. Coronatus, M.
Attacking Taking	with		S. Thomas, Ap.
Attacking Julian		•	S. Mercurius, M.
		•	S. Adalbert, B. C.
Or sword		•	S. Donatian, B. M.
Or dart .		•	S. Lambert, B. M.
A - d abiald			S. Demetrius, M.
And shield .		•	S. Michael, Archangel

Lance, or Spear (continued.)
And sceptre S. Oswin, K. M.
And palm S. Barbara, V. M.
And church S. Caradoc, H.
And double cross S. Philip, Ap.
Lances.
Or spears, two, crossed S. Benignus, M.
Pierced with three, and beheaded S. Adalbert, B. M.
Land.
Received from a king . S. Willibald, B. C.
Lantern S. Solemnis, B. C.
S. Hugh, B. C.
S. Mary of Cabeza.
Devil trying to extinguish . S. Gudula, V.
Lawyer.
Bishop writing as a S. Philogonius, B. C.
Lead.
Melted, poured into his mouth S. Primus, M.
Poured over him S. Erasmus, B. M.
Leaden.
Weight to his neck . S. Justus, M.
110000000000000000000000000000000000000
Leaves.
Clothed with S. Onuphrius, H.
Leg.
Cut off S. Victorinus, M.
Cut on
Legs.
In oiled linen, burning . S. Edesius, M.
Leopard.
And ox
Leopards.
And lions S. Marciana, V. M.
Tomovi
Received as he lands from a boat S. Julian Hospitator
C.
Washing feet of S. Thomas of Canter
washing feet of bury, B. M.

K. M. p. Ev. MM. p, B. C. D.
MM.
MM.
MM.
MM.
ı, B. C. D.
ı, B. C. D.
of Dublin,
,
of Tironio,
us, H.
23, 11.
cs, B. C.
V. M.
: C.
~
C.
Archangel.
C.
C.
K. M.
4 4
alasanctius,
aiusanceeus,
of Padua, C.
Ferrer, C.
of Bruges.
M.
eri, C.
V.
Ionte Falco,
um, V.
ım, v. e of Sweden,
of wearn,
). P.

Lily (continued.)	
Held by both together	SS. Henry and Cune- gundes, Emperor and Empress.
And sceptre	S. Pulcheria, Empress.
And book	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
And palm	S. Euphemia, V. M.
And monastery	S. Dominic, C.
And key	S. Othilia, Abb.
And passion flower	S. William of Monte Vergine, C.
Stigmas, cross, book; crown at	
her feet	B. Margaret of Hun- gary, V.
Book and lamp	S. Albert of Sicily, C.
Palm and javelin	S. Minias, M.
Out of his mouth in his grave .	S. William of Mont- pelier, C.
Crucifix and discipline	S. Aloysius Gonzaga, C.
Discipline and rosary	B. Joanne, V.
Lilies.	
And roses out of his mouth .	S. Angelus, M.
Limbs. Cut off	S. Adrian, M.
Cut off · · · · ·	S. Arcadius, M.
Linen.	C 77
In her hand	S. Hunna.
Lion.	
By his side	S. Adrian, M.
2,	S. Jerom, C. D.
	S. Mark, Ev.
By her side · · · ·	S. Thecla, V. M.
·	S. Natalia, W.
	S. Euphemia, V. M.
Or two, by her side	S. Prisca, V. M.
At his feet · · · ·	S. Agapetus, M.
Carrying a basket in his mouth .	S. Gerasimus, Ab.
Leaping up to his knee	S. Jerom, C. D.
Thorn extracted from its foot .	Ib.
Fawning on him in the amphi-	G G : 7/
theatre	S. Germanicus, M.
Devouring him	S. Silvanus, B. M.

Lion (continued.) Digging her grave	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.
Crouched before her while be-	1 Chilling.
headed	S. Dorothy, V. M.
And bear standing by her .	S. Blandina, V. M.
Lion's Den	S. Macarius of Rome, H.
Lioness. Torn by	S. Basil of Ancyra, M.
Lions.	
Exposed to	S. Agapetus, M. S. Ignatius, B. M.
Tearing out his heart	Ib.
About him	S. Venantius of Tours, B. C.
Standing between two	S. Ignatius, B. M.
Two, digging his grave	S. Macarius of Rome, H.
In a den with, fed by an angel	S. Pontianus, M.
And leopards	S. Marciana, V. M.
Loaf	S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.
And rosary	S. John the Almoner, C.
And halbert	S. Holofius, or Olave, K. M.
Brought him by a raven	S. Paul, H.
Dividing with S. Anthony Offered him by the Holy Child	Ib.
Jesus	S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.
Loaves.	
In his hand, or in a basket	
In a dish	S. Godfrey, C.
Three, on a book, or in his hand	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Three, in her hand	S. Joanna, Qu.
Three, on the ground by her .	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent.
Three, and keys	S. Sitha, V.
Lock.	
On his lips	S. Raymund Nonnatus,
•	C.

Locksmith's. Tools	S. Galmier, C.
Locust.	S. Apelles, H.
And lamb	S. John the Baptist.
Logs of Wood. On his shoulders	S. Polycrosne, H.
Loom. Weaving at	S. Gudula, V. S. Athanasia, Abb.
Mail. Coat of	S. William of Aqui-
Mallets.	taine.
Two, on the ground	S. Dionysius, B. M.
Manger. Near him	S. Evaristus, P. M.
Marble Temple. In the sea, saint lying in it .	S. Clement, P. M.
Marble Quarries. Working in	SS. Polianus & Neme- sian, MM.
Martyr. Before his judges	S. Julian of Ancyra, M.
Martyred. By two men with sword and spear	S. Kilian, B. M.
Mask. At her feet	S. Pelagia, Penitent.
Mason's. Tools	S. Marinus, C.
Mass. Celebrating.	S. Gerard, C.
Ib., with deacon, globe of fire over his head	S. Martin, B. C.
Celebrating; S. Valeria bringing her head cut off to him at the	
altar	
Maximian tramping upon X	Di Cororigana

Medal. At her neck	S. Genevieve, V. Abb.
Medallion. Of our Blessed Saviour	S. Jude, Ap.
Meeting. At the Golden Gate of Jerusalem	SS. Foachim and Ann, B. C.
Melted Lead. Poured over him Poured into his mouth	
Men. Two, kneeling before him .	S. Amandus, B. C.
Mendicant. Bishop, with a wallet	S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
Mice. Or rats, about her	S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.
Milk. Pan of, in her hands	S. Bridget of Kildare, Abb.
Mill. Or mortar, bruised in	S. Victorinus, M.
Millstone. About her neck, thrown into the sea	S. Aurea, V.
About her neck, at her side, holding, or resting her hand	,
upon it	S. Christina, V. M. S. Callixtus, P. M. S. Quirinus, B. M.
And sword	S. Victor of Marseilles, M.
With rope run through it, leaning upon	S. Vincent, M.
Millstones. Tied to their necks, and the saints thrown off a bridge	SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.

Mines.	
Condemned to work in	S. Paphnutius, B. C.
Mirror.	
Before his breast, with image of the B. V. Mary	S. Geminianus, B. C.
Mitre	S. Hugh, B. C. S. Herculanus, M.
And cardinal's hat before him	S. Frigidian, B. C. S. Joseph Calasanctius C.
And tiara before him And armour, standing between And crosier on the ground .	S. Philip Beniti, C. S. Agapetus, M. S. Macarius of Antioch B. C.
Resigned	S. Maglorius, B. C.
Mitres. Three	S. Maternus, B. C. S. Bernard, Ab. C. D.
Monastery. Model of, in his hand	S. Domnolus, B. C. S. Romuald, Ab. S. Dominic, C.
In her hand '	S. Begga, W.
Money.	G 71111 A
In his hand	S. Philip, Ap. S. Matthew, Ap. Ev. Ib. Ib.
Bags, three	Ib. S. Matilda, Qu.
Given to the poor Throwing into a river	S. Gumtramnus, C. S. Amatus, Ab. S. Martin B. C.
Holding a piece of On a table near him	S. Martin, B. C. S. Matthew, Ap.
Found by him in the earth Counting pieces of	S. Lupicinus, Ab. S. Launomar, Ab.
Drawing out of the water Seven pieces of, given him from	S. Rodingus, Ab.
heaven	S. Maieul, Ab.

Monk's Habit. Clothed in	S. Euphrosyna, V. S. Theodora, Penitent. S. Marina, Recluse.
Monks. Addressing Ascending to heaven On a ladder	S. Odilo, Ab.
Monogram. IHS on an oval In his hand Above him In a sun in his hand Appearing to him Inscribed on his heart after death On his lips, closed Cutting it upon his breast .	S. Ignatius, C. Ib. B. Peter, O. P.
Monster. Lifting his crosier against it .	S. Donatus, B. M.
Moor	S. Victor of Milan, M. S. Maurice, M. S. Moses the Ethiopian,
Morning Star	S. Fidelis of Sigma- ringen, M.
Mortar. Or mill, bruised in	S. Victorinus, M.
Mother. Encouraging her son to martyrdom	S. Symphorian, M.
Mounds. Three, surmounted by a cross banner	S. Bernard Ptolemeus,C.
Mountain. In clouds before him	S. Nonnosus, Ab.
	S. Julian of Emesa, M. S. Severus of Rome, M.

Nail (continued.)	C Davidalian M
Through his hands into his head Large	S. Pantaleon, M. S. Dionysius, M. (on of the Sever Sleepers).
Through her foot	S. Zenaida, V. M.
Held in her hand	S. Aurea, Abb.
Held in his hand	S. Epimachus, M. B. Umbert, C.
Nailed.	
Through forehead to a stake .	S. Encratia, V. M.
Nails.	
	S. Otho, B. C.
In his hands and head	S. William of Norwick M.
Three, in left hand, cross in right	
arm	Ib.
Driven through his shoes .	S. Eutropius, B. M.
Driven into his shoulders	S. Quintin, M.
Three, held in his hand	S. Louis, K. C.
Three, held in his hand, within	***
a crown of thorns	Ib.
Held in her hand	S. Clare of Monte Falc V.
	S. Fausta, V. M.
In his feet, hands, and head .	S. Philomenus, M.
Fastening them to a stake .	SS. Claudius, & MM.
Driven into his head	S. Gemellus, M.
Piercing his body	S. Piat, M.
Pierced all over with	S. Alexander, P. M.
Through his hands and thighs	
into a chair	S. Quintin, M.
Napkin.	C C the Duck
Thrown over his shoulder	S. Stephen, Prot martyr.
Necklace.	~ P. I. P. II.
Taking off	S. Pelagia, Penitent.
Needles.	C. T
And iron scourge For putting out his eyes	S. Ferreolus, B. M.
To the second land arrow	S. Spiriaion, B. C.

Negro. Franciscan	B. Benedict of Palermo,
Nettles	S. John of Urtica, C.
Nipple. Held in pincers	S. Agatha, V. M.
Nosegay. Of roses, with Holy Infant Jesus in the centre In his hand	S. Rose of Lima, V. S. Narcissus, B. C.
Nun. Of the Third Order of S. Francis	S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Qu. W.
Franciscan, dog at her feet .	S. Margaret of Cortona, V.
Oak. Felled by a bishop	
Oar	S. Jude, Ap. S. Julian Hospitator, H.
Oil. Boiled in, or holding a vessel of . Distilling from her hand Flasks Flask on a book	S. Vitus, B. C. S. Walburge, V. Ib. Ib.
Ointment Box	S. Mary Magdalen, P. S. Joanna.
Ointment. Box and budding staff	S. Joseph of Arimathea,
Holding a vessel of	SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Olive Branch. In his hand	S. Norbert, B. C. S. Peter Thomas. B. Nicholas Albergati, B. C. S. Peter Nolasco, C.
Oratories. In honour of SS. Peter and Paul	

Organ	S. Cecilia, V. M.
Oven.	
Heated	S. Eleutherius, B. M.
	S. Victor of Milan, M.
D 11 11	S. Theodota, V. M.
By his side	S. Januarius, B. M.
	S. Didacus, C.
Cleaning out with her hands Ib., with her sleeves	S. Aurea, Abb. S. Austreberte, V.
Ib., with her sieeves	S. Austreverte, V.
Ox	S. Luke, Ev.
Near him	S. Leonard, C.
	S. Sylvester, B. C.
	S. Medard, B. C.
	S. Eugenius, B. M.
Near her	S. Julitta, V. M.
	S. Blandina, V. M.
Lying at her side	S. Frideswide, V. Abb.
Heated, burnt in	S. Victor of Milan, M.
Heated, stabbed in, or near it.	S. Polycarp, B. M.
And leopard	S. Marciana, V. M.
Sewed up in fresh skin of .	S. Chrysanthus, M.
Lying down near him	S. Gui, C.
Oxen.	
Two, near him.	S. Sebaldus, H.
Attempting to drag her along .	S. Lucy, V. M.
And cows about him	S. Etto, B. C.
Near him, dog at his feet	S. Wendelin, Ab.
Two, crouching near him .	S. Fursey, Ab.
Dedlook	
Padlock. On his lips	S. John Nepomucen, C.
On ms nps	S. John Evepenius, 1
Painter.	
Painting a picture of B. V. Mary	S. Luke, Ev.
Seized by executioners	S. Andrew, M.
Painting Box and Brush	S. Herman Joseph, C.
Palace.	C. D J. J. J.
In heaven for him	S. Deusdedit, C.
Pallium.	
On a Dominican	S. Antoninus, B. C.
On a Dominion.	

	Palm.			
	And cup		٠	S. John, Ap. Ev.
	And banner	٠		S. Julian, B. M.
	And lily		٠	S. Euphemia, V. M.
	And book			S. Blida.
				S. Catharine, V. M.
	And sword			S. Ewald (black).
	And holy water vat			S. Ubaldesca, V.
	Close fitting garment of .			S. Paul, H. S. Catharine, V. M.
	And staff Encircled with three crowns	۰		S. Angelus, M.
	Bearing dates: standard of	+15	۰	S. Angeius, in.
		LI	IC	S. Ansano, M.
	cross	۰		S. Paphnutius, M.
	Leaves, girdle			S. Onuphrius, H.
	Cloak of			S. Paul, H.
				,
	Palms.			ac a
	And earthen vessels .			SS. Justa and Rufina, VV. MM.
	Mother and son holding .			S. Quiricus & Julitta, MM.
	Pan.			474 474 4
	Small earthen, near her .	٠		S. Sylvia, Penitent.
	Paper.			
	Throwing it into the fire .			S. Willibald, B. C.
	Partridge.			
	Upon his hand or on a dish			S. Nicholas of Tolen-
	Passion Flower.			tinum, C.
	And lily in his hand			S. William of Monte
	and my mand them.		۰	Vergine, C.
	Peacock			S. Liborius, B. C.
	Peacock's Feather		٠	S. Barbara, V. M.
	Boogant Box			C 717 7.4
	Peasant Boy	۰		S. Werner, M.
	Peel (Baker's Shovel.)			S. Honorius, B. C.
	70			S. Aubert, B. C.
	Pen.			
	Hand reaching it to him .			
				S. Teresa, V.
	Ned closs and foscoud .			S. Herman Joseph, C.
-		_		

Penance.	
Instruments of	S. Peter of Alcantara, C.
Penknife	S. Herman Joseph, C.
Penknives. Martyred with	S. Cassian, M.
Peter, S. Appearing in a church Conversing with his daughter At his bedside with a key Appearing, crucified head downward And S. Paul menacing Attila.	S. Gerard, Ab. S. Petronilla, V. S. Germanus of Paris. S. Peter Nolasco, C. S. Leo the Great, P.C.D.
Philosopher. Lecturing	S. Pantænus.
Physician	S. Luke, Ev.
Physicians. Two, attending a sick bishop .	SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Pickaxe. In his hand	S. Leodegarius, or Leger, B. M.
Picture. Of our B. Saviour in his hand Of B. V. M. and Infant Saviour Of Last Judgment Of B. V. Mary Of Crucifixion	S. John Gualbert, Ab. S. Hedwiges, W. S. Methodius, C. S. John of the Cross, C. S. Amelburga, W.
Pictures. Of saints near him	S. Tarasius, B. C.
Pig. By his side	S. Anthony, Ab.
Pig's Head	S. Blase, B. M.
Pile. Of wood and flames Bound upon	S. Polycarp, B. M. S. Pegasius, M.

Pile (continued.)	
Laid upon	S. Agnes, V. M.
	S. Agatha, V. M.
Walking through	S. Peter Igneus, B. C.
Of wood, on which he burnt a	
dragon	S. Hilarion, Ab.
	,
Pilgrim.	
With staff, hat, shell, wallet, some	
or all of them	S. James the Great, A
With staff	S. Raphael, Archange
With staff and book	S. Fridolin, Ab.
With crucifix staff	S. Jodoc, H.
Crown at his feet	S. Richard, K. C.
Church in his hand	S. Sebaldus, K. H.
Preaching	Ib.
Holding up a piece of money .	Ib.
Asleep under a staircase	S. Alexius, C.
With a wound or plague spot on	
his leg	S. Roch, C.
With two companions	S. Patricia, V.
With her daughter	S. Paula, W.
In man's clothing	S. Hildegundes, V.
Pilgrim's Staff	S. Louis, K. C.
	S. Dominic.
And crosier	S. Maternus, B. C.
Dil conien e	
Pilgrims. Three, himself and two sons .	S. Richard, K. C.
Three, a bear walking with them	S. Romedius, C.
Timee, a bear wanking with them	D. 110/11cmm3, C.
Pillar.	
Pillar. Held by an angel while she prays	S. Christiana, V.
Held by an angel while she prays	S. Christiana, V.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light.	
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him	S. Ephrem, C. D.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him Of fire above him	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C. S. Simeon Stylites, C.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him Of fire above him	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C. S. Simeon Stylites, C. S. Walfroy.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him Of fire above him Saint living upon it	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C. S. Simeon Stylites, C. S. Walfroy. S. Daniel.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him Of fire above him Saint living upon it Seated upon it	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C. S. Simeon Stylites, C. S. Walfroy.
Held by an angel while she prays Pillar of Light. Appearing to him Of fire above him Saint living upon it Seated upon it	S. Ephrem, C. D. S. Brieruc, B. C. S. Simeon Stylites, C. S. Walfroy. S. Daniel.

Pillar of Light (continued.) Scourged at	omew, Ab.
Pillars of Light. Above him	e, B. C.
Pincers. Or locksmith's tools	s, M. , V. M. . M. ia, V. M.
Pins. Or iron styles, run into him by children S. Felix of	Pincis, B.C.
Pistol. With crucifix instead of barrel, in his hand S. Louis B	ertrand, C.
Pit. Near him	M.
Pitch. Hot, poured on his head S. Cyriacu	s, M.
Pitcher S. Benedic. Of water near him	us, H.
Holding up S. Bede, C Holding S. Romani In a basket S. Joanna	us, M.
Plague. Clermont freed from, by his prayers S. Gallus,	В. С.
Plan. Of a monastery S. Domnor Of Camerino S. Venant. Of La Grande Chartreuse . S. Hugh B. C.	ius, M.

Plough.	
Held by him	S. Exuperius, B. C.
· ·	S. Richard, B. C.
Drawn by stags	S. Ecian, or Echenus,
	B. C.
	S. Robert (of Dale
	Abbey?)
Ib., by eight stags	S. Kenan, C.
	S. Kentigern, B. C.
Held by an angel for him	S. Isidore of Madrid, C.
Ploughshares.	
Red hot, walking over one	S. Cunegundes, Emp.
With two held in her hand.	Ib.
	S. Richarda, Abb.
Pomegranate.	
Cross upon it	S. John of God, C.
Cross apon it .	or your of down or
Poor.	
At his table	S Louis, K. C.
Instructing	S. Clodoaldus, or Cloud, B. C.
	S. Vincent of Paul, C.
Man embraced by him	S. Godfrey, B. C.
Serving them at table	S. Tarasius, B. C.
Giving them bread or clothes .	S. Antoninus, B. C.
Giving his garments to	S. John Cautius, C.
Giving food to	S. Gerard of Monza, C.
Possessed.	C T1 17 ' A1
Boy brought to him	S. Eleutherius, Ab.
Persons delivered	S. Aper, B. C.
***	S. Anatolia, V. M. S. Ewald, M.
Woman cured	S. Deodatus, B. C.
	S. Philip Beniti, C.
Boy healed with oil from a church	S. I muip Beniu, C.
lainp	S. Nilus, Younger, Ab.
Man delivered	S. Remigius, B. C.
Woman freed by her	S. Radegundes, Qu.
Child freed by him	S. Jerom Emilian, C.
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Post.	
Tied to it	S. Agricola, M.

Pot.
Earthen, broken, or potsherds S. Felix of Nola, C. Broken, and coals S. Agatha, V. M.
Potsherds. Lying upon, in prison S. Lucian, B. M.
Praying. By the bodies of the martyrs . SS. Seraphia and Erasma, MM.
At the tomb of S. Peter . S. Leo the Great, P.C.D. Before a church, city on fire . S. Lambert, B. M.
At the church door by night . S. Casimir, C. At a well S. Sitha, V.
Before a crucifix, dragon behind him
Preaching.
From an eminence S. Peregrinus. To the court at Marseilles . S. Mary Magdalen, Pen.
To sheep S. Apollinaris, B. M.
To sheep S. Apollinaris, B. M. To the clergy S. Ives of Chartres, B. C.
To monks S. Egbert, C.
Priest. Martyred at mass S. Dympna, V. M.
Princess S. Gertrude of Nivelle,
Young, taught to read S. Modwena, V. Abb.
Prison. Delivered from, by an angel and
S. Peter S. Brice, B. C.
Prison Bars. Saint seen through S. Martin, P. M.
Prison Cell. S. Gabinius, M.
Praying in S. Leocadia, V. M.
Chained in, praying, dove and luminous cross S. Regina, V. M. Window, figure at it S. Verena, V.
Saint within, breaking idols . S. Christina, V. M.

Provisions.	
Changed into roses	S. Rosaline, V.
o .	•
Purgatory.	
Soul released from, by his prayers	S. Venantius, Ab.
Contemplating	S. Odilo, Ab. C.
Souls from it near him	S. Simon Stock, C.
Praying Malcolm out of it .	S. Margaret, Qu.
Donne	
Purse. Handed through a window	C Michalas P C
Giving, for redemption of captives	S. fonn of Maina, C.
In his hand	
Personal	B. C.
Purses.	C W:-1-1 D C
Three	S. Nicholas, B. C.
70. 1	S. Brieruc, B. C.
Rack.	C 17 14
Stretched upon	S. Vincent, M.
Desision Cod	S. Arcadius, M.
Praising God upon	S. Nestor, B. M.
Crucified upon	S. Eulalia, V. M.
Rain.	
Obtained by his prayers	S. Heribert, B. C.
• • •	
Raised.	
From the ground in ecstacy .	S. Joseph of Cupertino,
	С.
Raising.	
A child to life	S. Martin, B. C.
The dead to life	S. Illidius, B. C.
A drowned youth to life	S. Ceslas, C.
Rake.	
Or hoe in his hand	C Taidana of Madrid C
Of noe in his hand	S. Isidore of Madrid, C.
Rats.	
Or mice, about her	S. Gertrude of Nivelle,
	V.
Raven.	
	S. Benedict, Ab.
On a stick in his hand	W-1
Bringing him a loaf	S. Paul, H.
	S. Erasmus, B. M.

Raven (continued.)	
In his hand, with a ring in its	C Orangly W M
mouth	S. Oswald, K. M.
Ring in its mouth	S. Ida, W.
Or crow, or two, guarding his	
body	S. Vincent, M.
Bringing him a letter and chrism	
box	S. Oswald, K. M.
Conducting him to the Holy Land	S. William Firmatus,
	H.
Descending, as his arms and legs	
are chopped off	S. Adrian, M.
Carrying away a poisoned fish	S. Arnold, B. C.
Finding martyr's head	S. Auxentius, M.
Bringing him food	S. Venerus, H.
	S. Venerus, 11.
Devil as a raven carrying off his	C 1 1 1
bread	S. Amatus, Ab.
Ravens.	
Two, pursuing his murderers .	S. Meinhardt, C.
Ray.	
Of light on him	B. Odo of Ghent, O. P.
0	
Rays.	
Descending upon him	S. Severinus, Ab.
Darted upon his face	S. Alphonsus Liguori,
Darted apoil mo moo	B. C.
	2
Rays of Glory.	G D / 1 - 17
Round his head	S. Demetrius, H.
Rays of Gold.	
From his left hand, church on his	
right	B. John, C.
Razor.	
In his hand	S. Pamphilius, M.
On a book	S. Landry, B. C.
On a book	2.20000, 7, 2.00
7	
Razors.	CC Epimachus & Alor-
Cut with · · · · ·	ander, MM.
	anuer, min.
Reaping Corn.	~ *** 7 16
For bread for the altar	S. Wencestas, M.

320 EMBLEMS WITH THE	
Reeds.	C Panifaca M
Thrust under his nails	S. Boniface, M. S. Benjamin, M.
Refusing. A queen entrance to his monastery	S. Theotonus, C.
Reliquary, or Casket	S. Solemnis, B. C.
Remonstrance.	
Carried by him, or by an angel before him	S. Norbert, B. C.
Holding with B. Sacrament .	S. Zephyrinus, P. M. S. Bonaventure, B. C. D.
	B. Juliana, V. Abb. S. Michael de Sanctis,
Carried by two angels before him	C.
Held up conjointly by a Dominican friar	S. Thomas of Aquin.
And a Premonstratensian arch-	
bishop	S. Norbert, B. C. S. Monica, W.
Rays from it upon her	S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V.
Kneeling before it Before it; rays from it to her	S. Walburge, V.
heart	S. Frances, W.
In her hand • • • •	S. Clare, V.
Reposing. In her tomb	S. Cecilia, V. M.
Reptiles. Destroyed by him	S. Patrick, B. C.
Resigning. His bishopric	S. Magloire, B. C.
Restoring. Sight to her mother	S. Genevieve, V.
Ring	S. William Firmatus H.
Held up by him	S. Edward, K. C.
Holding	S. Damasus, P. C.
	S. Theodora, Empress.

Ring (continued.) And palm Iron, round his body Given him by the B. V., or placing a ring on her hand In his hand Giving to a poor man Placed on her hand by our Saviour Holding or receiving from S. Eligius Receiving from B. V. M.	S. Barbara, V. M. S. Gregory, H. S. Edmund, B. C. S. Theodulus, M. S. Edward, K. C. S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V. S. Jane of Valois, Qu. S. Godeberta, V. Abb. S. Robert of Molême, Ab.
Rings.	a mi 1 1 G
Iron, on his neck and arms Seven, on right hand	S. Theodosius, C. S. Gertrude, V. Abb.
Angel walking upon, with a pilgrim Saint standing before, with a cross With a bridge near him His body floating in light Thrown into Danube, crossing on his cloak Dniester, crossing with ciborium and image of B. V. M. Tyne, standing by Passing over dry Passing over the Rhone, two angels supporting Appeasing the swelled waters of the Rhone	S. Raphael, Archangel. S. Romanus, B. C. S. John Nepomucen, M Ib. S. Sabas, M. S. Sebaldus, K. H. S. Hyacinth, C. S. Bennet Biscop, Ab. S. Arbogastes, B. C. S. Ferreolus, M. S. Clarus of Vienna, Ab.
Robbers. Converting	S.Catharine of Siena,V. S. Moses, M. S. Winwaloe, H.
Robe. Refusing	S. Aphraates, Anchoret.

Rock.		
Standing upon	. S. Martinianus, F.	Z.
Chained to	C TT I' TT	
	S. Gregory the C	reat.
	P. C. D.	
Water obtained from, by		
Peter and Paul	. S. Martinianus, C	
Striking, water gushing out	. S. Aphraates, Anci	horet.
	S. Corentinus, B.	C.
Hiding in, from her pursuers	. S. Ariadne, V.	
Pushed off it with a pitchfork	S. Pantaleon, M.	
Rod.		
Or wand, in his hand .	. S. Zaphkiel, Ange.	<i>l</i> .
Or wand, in his hand . With flowers at the top .	. S. Joseph, C.	
Of Æsculapius		nian
Rods.	(* 73.7.7. 7.6	
Beaten with	. S. Fidelis, M.	
D	S. Regina, V. M.	
Bundle of, on his shoulder		
In her hand		
Dell	S. Paula, W.	
Roll. Or deed, in his hand	. S. Ives, C.	
Roof. Falling from	, S. Pelagia, Penite	n.t.
Rooks. Shut up by him	. S. Maurice, Ab.	
omit up by min · · ·	· 5. mantee, 210.	
Rope.		
Given to a man kneeling .	. S. Theodosius, Cen	206.
Round his neck	. S. Charles, B. C.	
In his hand	. S. Desiderius, B. I	W.
	S. Colman, M.	
Rosary.		
Reciting	. S. Pius, V. P.	
	S. Alphonsus Lig B. C.	ruori
Receiving one from the B. V.	S. Bonaventura, B	CI
9	and the state of t	

Rosary Beads.
In his hand S. Leopold IV., C.
S. Fiacre, C.
And lighted torch S. Tosso, or Tozo, B. C.
And loaf S. John the Almoner, C.
And staff S. Francis Xavier, C.
And key, or keys, and bag . S. Sitha, V.
And book S. Toscana, V.
And sword S. Ladislas, K. C.
Rosaries.
In his hand S. Dominic, C.
an and addition
Rose.
With figure of our B. Saviour . S. Rose, V.
Rosebud.
In his hand S. Herman Joseph, C.
Roses.
Springing up from his blood . S. Francis of Assissi, C.
His tunic full of S. Didacus, C.
In her robe S. Elizabeth of Hungary,
Qu.
In her apron S.Rosaline of Villanova,
V,
In her lap S. Casilda, V.
S. Elizabeth of Portu-
gal, Qu.
And hand S. Dorothy, V. M.
On her head S. Rose of Lima, V.
S. Hiltrudis, V.
S. Barbara, V. M.
On their heads SS. Ascylus and Vic-
toria, MM.
And a cripple clothed S. Elizabeth of Hun-
gary, Qu.
In her hand, or apron S. Rose of Viterbo, V.
Crown of, receiving from B. V.
Mary
White, in his lap S. Barachiel, Archl.
0101111 01, 011 1111
\ 7

Roses (continued.) And lilies falling from his mouth Growing out of his head after death, the word <i>Maria</i> above	S. Angelus, C.
them	S. Joscion, C.
Rule. Square, &c., at their feet .	The Four Crowned Martyrs.
Sabre.	mariyrs.
At his feet	S. Peter, M.
Sacrament.	
The Blessed, kneeling before it	S. Francis Borgia, C. S. Juliana Falconieri, V.
	S. William of Bourges, B. C.
Carried by him, walking on the sea	S. Birinus, B. C.
angels	S. Stanislaus Kostka, C. S. Bonaventura, B. C.D.
Brought to her on her death-bed to adore	S. Catharine of Sweden, V.
Administering to S. Mary of Egypt	
Sacrifice. Refusing to offer to idols	S. Auxentius, B. C.
Saddle. Near him	S. Eligius, B. C.
Sailing. To Marseilles	S. Lazarus, B. C.
Saints, Appearances of. S. Agatha appearing to S. Apollinaris Sidonius ,, S. Bartholomew . ,, S. Benedict . ,, S. Dominic and other founders SS. Francis and Clare ,,	S. Lucy, V. M. A Priest. S. Guthlac, H. S. Maurus, Ab. S. Catharine of Siena. S. Colette.

Saints, Appearances of (continued.)
S. Gangericus appearing to S. Waltrude. S. Genevieve S. William of Eskville,
S. Genevieve . , S. William of Eskville, Ab.
a tt it i D C
S. Henry, emperor . ,, S. Heribert, B. C.
S. John Baptist . " S. Rita, W.
S. Jerom " S. Peter Gambacurta,
C.
S. Isidore , S. Martin of Leon, C.
S. Luke , , S. Catharine, V. M.
S. Mercurius . , S. Basil, B. C. D.
S. Paul , S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D.
SS. Peter and Apollinaris ,, S. Peter Chrysologus, B. C.
S. Peter, or S. Eugenius ,, S. Gerard, Ab.
S. Peter , S. Bertha, W. Abb.
S. Philip Neri , S. Catharine of Ricci, V.
S. Simpertus , S. Ulric.
S. Thomas of Canterbury , S. Edmund, B. C.
S. Ursula " S. Angela, V.
,, ,,
Salmon. With a ring in its gills S. Kentigern, B. C.
Salt Box. In his hand
Saracens.
Under his feet S. Pancras, M.
And Jewish converts S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
Zina jonion voice
"Satis est Domine, satis est." Uttering
D1 1
Saviour, our Blessed. Appearing to him in prison . S. Theodore Tyro, M.
Appearing as a child with garment rent S. Peter of Alexandria,
B. M.
Appearing to him in his torments S. Valerian, M.
Ib., on the Appian Way S. Peter, Ap.
Ib., at mass S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.

Saviour, our Blessed (continued.) Appearing on His cross, with B.	
V. M. and S. John	B. Robert of Arbrissel, C.
Appearing, with angels bearing instruments of His Passion .	S. Ethelbert, K. C.
And the B. V. Mary appearing to him	S. Gregory the Great,
Appearing in the ciborium	P. C. D. B. Thomas Cantipra-
Appearing with His cross	tanus, B. C., O. P. S. Bathildes, Qu.
Appearing to her with the instruments of His Passion	S. Bridget, W.
Appearing to her, or giving her the Blessed Sacrament .	S. Mary Magdalen oj
Extending one arm towards her	Pazzis, V. S. Lutgardis, Abb.
Blessing her from His cross Appearing to her	S. Hedwiges, W. S. Aleidis, W.
Calling her to heaven Appearing with the wound in His	S. Tarsilla, V.
side	S. Lutgardis, V. Abb. S. Catharine of Siena, V.
Appearing to him in glory . Appearing to him as a pilgrim,	S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
and his feet washed by Him .	S. Augustine, B. C. D. S. John of God, C.
Communicating him in prison Ordering to dedicate a church to	S. Dionysius, B. C.
B. V	S. Gombert, B. C.
taper	S. Rainwold, Ab. S. Agilus.
Promising him the Indulgence of Portiuncula	S. Francis of Assissi.
Appearing, bearing His cross .	S. Ignatius, C. S. John of the Cross, C.
Receiving his soul at death . Speaking to her Receiving her tears	S. Camillus, C.
His dead body placed in her arms	
by the B. V. M	S. Colette, V.

Embracing him from the cross •	S. Athanasia, W. S. Pellegrino Laziosi, C. S. Camillus, C. SCatharine of Ricci, V.
Carried by him in the form of a	S. John the Good, C. S. Ethbin, Ab. S. Teresa, V. S. Anselm, B. C.
Saw	S. Simon, Ap. S. James the Less, Ap. B. Boninsegnis, C.
Sawed. In pieces Ib., on a cross Through, lengthways	S. James Intercisus, M. S. Evilasius, M. S. Thutaël, M. S. Simon, Ap.
Sawed off. Her hands and feet	S. Fausta, V. M.
Scales. Golden	The Angelic Choir of Thrones. S. Michael, Archangel. S. Maurus, Ab. S. Antoninus, B. C. S. Clare of Monte Falco, V. S. Publius, H.
Scapular. In his hand	S. Simon Stock, C. S. John of Matha, C. S. Felix of Valois, C. B. Reginald, O. P.
Sceptre. And sword	S. Olaus, or Olave, K. M.

320	EMBLEMS WITH THEIR	SAITI IS.
Scer	otre (continued.)	
	And cross	S. Oswald, K. M.
	And arrow	S. Edmund, K. M.
	And ring	S. Edward, K. C.
	And dagger	S. Edward, K. M.
	Tipped with a lily	S. Louis, K. C.
	4 7 7 7	S. Pulcheria, Empress.
	And fily	S. Mauront, Ab.
		S. Emerita, V. M.
	And torch Of a reed and crown of thorns	S. Haniel, Angel.
	And book	S. Margaret, Queen of Scotland, W.
Sce	ptres.	
	Two, crown of thorns, and three	
	nails	S. Louis, K. C.
	, 11	S. Lucius, K. M.
	And crowns before her	S. Susanna, V. M.
Sch	oolmaster	S. Maws, B. C.
Sci	mitar.	
	And book	S. Matthias, Ap.
Sco	rpion.	
	Curing the bite of	S. Hyacinth, C.
Sec	ourge	S. Ambrose, B. C. D.
		S. Boniface, B. M.
		S. Peter Damian, B. C.
		S. Guthlac, H.
		S. Dorotheus, B. M.
	Holding	S. Eleutherius, B. C.
	Loaded with lead	S. Gervase, M.
	Iron, and needles	S. Ferreolus, B. M.
	With three black cords	S. Jehudiel, Archl.
	With three black cords	S. Jennuiei, Michi.
Sec	ourges.	
	With scorpions and swords .	SS. Processus and Mar-
	*	tinianus, MM.
	Near her	S. Leocadia, V. M.
Soc	ourged	S Acabetae M
200	ourgea	S. Agapetus, M.
	At a pillar	S. Alexander, P. M. (?)

Scourged (continued.)	
At a stake	S. Urban, P. M. SS. Timothy and Sym- phorian, MM.
To death	S. Leontius, M.
With leaden plummets	S. Bibianus, V. M.
With scorpions	S. Concordia, V. M.
Executioner's hand paralysed .	S. Athenogenes, M.
Scourging.	C C' C41'4 C
Himself	S. Simeon Stylites, C. S. Alexandra, Penitent.
Herself	
Screw Press	SS. Jonas, &c., MM.
Seroll.	C Dominic C
With "Timete Deum, &c." With "Gloria Patri, &c." .	
And book	C 77 1 7 1 . 7
Scythe	S. Walstan, C.
	S. Guntilda.
	S. Nothburge, Abb.
	S. Valentius, M.
And a well	S. Sidwell, V. M.
In her left hand, blade across the	Ib.
back of her neck	£U•
Sea.	S. Eugenius, M.
Pushed into	S. Adrian, M.
Thrown into	SS. Rufina & Secunda,
Floating miraculously on	MM.
Man and boy walking on	SS. Nazarius & Celsus, MM.
Beheaded and thrown into	S. Chrysogonus, M.
Walking on, carrying the B.	C Divines D C
Sacrament	S. Birinus, B. C. B. John Agni, O. P.
Walking on	S. Fintan, Abb.
Granding by shildren behind him	
Standing by, children behind him	5. 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,
Seashore.	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
Walking along	S. Augustin, B. C. D. S. Gertrude of Nivelle, V.
Kneeling by	
Standing by, with an oil flask on a book	S Walhurge V.
a book	D1 17 000001 80)

Seeds. Three, in his hand	S Soth Patrianch
Tillee, ili ilis nanu	5. Score, 1 acrear cre.
Sepulchre. In, or near	S. James Penitent.
Seraph. On each side of her, bearing a globe with a cross	B. Virgin Mary.
Serpent.	
Rising out of a cup or chalice .	S. Fohn. Ap. & Ev.
Under his feet	S. Patrick, B. C.
At his feet	S. Guthlac, H.
Held by him	S. Phocas of Antioch
	S. Mesmin, Ab.
	S. Itisberge, V.
With apple in his mouth, tramp-	D. 20000750, V.
ling on	S. Francis, C.
Issuing from a poisoned cup,	D. 17 W/1013, C.
hrokan	S. Portianus, Ab.
broken	S. 1 Ornanas, Ao.
	S. Chariton, Anchoret.
him	S. Christina, V. M.
In her hand	S. Christina, V. IVI.
Serpents.	
Treading upon	S. Didymus, M.
	C Datain D C
	S. Patrick, B. C.
On an island	
	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C.
On an island	S. Hilary of Poitier
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C.
	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antioc. M.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antioc. M. S. Pirminius, M.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antiocon M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antioc. M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Thecla, V. M.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antiocon M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Thecla, V. M. S. Euphemia, V. M.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antiocon M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Thecla, V. M. S. Euphemia, V. M. S. Anatolia, V. M.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antiocon M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Thecla, V. M. S. Euphemia, V. M. S. Anatolia, V. M. S. Magnus, C.
About him	S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Pachomius, H. S. Paternus, B. C. S. Phocas of Antioco M. S. Pirminius, M. S. Hilary of Arle B. C. S. Hilary of Poitier B. C. S. Thecla, V. M. S. Euphemia, V. M. S. Anatolia, V. M.

Seven Persons Asleep. Or praying in a cave	The Seven Sleepers, MM.
Shackbolt. And key	S. Jerom Emilian, C.
Shears. In her hand Or pincers, for cutting off her breasts And bottle	S. Fortunatus, M. S. Agatha, V. M. S. Macra, V. M. SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Sheep. Keeping	S. Drugo, or Druon, Recluse.
About her Round his oratory And distaff by her Kept by a bear	D. Dollinge, V. III.
Shell. Escallop, in his hand, or on his hat, cloak, or wallet	S. James the Greater, Ap.
Shells. Laid upon a bed of	S. Felix, M.
Shepherd. With a dog at his feet Discovering a hermit	S. Wendelin, Ab. S. Avitus, Ab.
Shepherdess. Spinning	S. Genevieve, V.
Shield. Marked with monogram MR and sceptre And lance. With three lilies upon it On his breast	S. Gabriel, Archangel. Ib. SS. Faustinus & Simplicius, MM.
With cross upon it Or, nine torteaux—3, 3, 3*	

^{*} Vide Appendix, Sacred Heraldry.

Shield (continued.)	
Eight lozenges	S. William of York,
	В. С.
Held by an angel with fleurs-de-	
lys	S. Clotilda, Qu.
Ship.	
With sails in his hand Near her, or landing from it .	S. Jude, Ap.
Near her, or landing from it . With corpse, sailing against the	S. Ursula, V. M.
stream	S. Melanius, B. C.
Saved from sinking	S. Castor, C.
In his hand with a coffin in it	S. Werenfrid, C.
	S. Anselm, B. C.
In her hand	S. Mary of Succours,
	V.
His own, given by him to a leper	S. Philip Beniti, C.
Shoemaker's Tools	S. Euseus, H.
	S. Theobald, C.
And each a sword	SS. Aquila and Pris-
er .	cilla, MM.
Shoemaker. At work	S. Animum B. C.
At work	S. Amanus, B. C.
Shoemakers.	
Two, at work	SS. Crispin and Cris-
	pinian, MM.
Shoes. In her hand	C Hadanian W
With spikes through them .	
with spikes through them .	S. Sergius, M.
Shoulders.	D. Derg 1003, 111.
Carried on his mother's	S. Melito M.
Carrying an Indian upon	
Sick carried upon	S. John of God, C.
1	
Shovel.	
Baker's	S. Honorius, B. C.
Shrine.	
Kneeling at	S. Wendelin, C.
Carrying or accompanying one	S. Wenceslas. M.
On his hand	
In his hand	S. Gregory of Tours,
	B. C.

Shrine (continued.) Presented to King Dagobert . S. Eligius, B. C.
At his side S. John of Beverley, B. C.
S. Omer, B. C.
C T 1 77 C
And sceptre
Sick.
Around him S. Crescentius, C.
Served by him S. Godfrey, B. C.
S. Camillus, C.
Visiting S. Sulpicius, B. C.
S. Leo IX., P. C.
S. Radegundes, Qu. Man carried by him S. Edward, K. C.
Wall Called by Assess
Attending upon a sick man with black leg SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Sickle. Near her, in a corn field . S. Nothburge, V.
Sieve. Held by him S. Hippolytus, M.
At his feet
In her hand S. Amelberga, V.
Silversmith. Working S. Eligius, or Eloi, B. C.
Sisters of Charity. At his feet, or about him S. Vincent of Paul, C.
Skin. S. Abraham, H.
Clothed in S. Abraham, H. Of her head taken off S. Gudelia, M.
Of her head taken off
Skins S. Hilarion, Ab.
Skull.
In his hand, or at his feet . S. Jerom, C. D. In her hand, or at her feet . S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.

Skull (continued.) Cloven with a sword Top, mitred, in his hand In his hand	S. Eutropius, M. S. Nicasius, B. C. B. Jordan, O. P.
Slaves. Ransomed, about him	S. Vincent of Paul, C.
	S. Peter of Nolasco, C. S. John of Matha, C.
Slipper.	
Presenting to the Emperor Otho	S. Gunther, B. C.
Small Pox Marks. On her face	S. Angradesma, V.
Soldier. With a sword near her	S. Euphrasia, V. M.
Soldiers. Driving him to exile Two, by him With him, building monastery .	S. Sigismund, K. M.
Sowing. Seed	S. Gatian, B. C.
Spade. , , , ,	S. Fiacre, C. S. Phocas, M.
Sparrow	S. Dominic, C.
Speaking. With his tongue cut out	S. Eusebius, M.
Spear, see Lance.	
Speared. And beheaded	S. Abundius, M.
"Spes, Fides, Charitas." On his breast	S. Willibald, B. C.
Spider. Over a chalice	S. Conrad, B. C.

Spinning	S. Alexandrina, Solitaire.
	S. Piammon, H.
Spirit.	
Evil, bound	B. Bernard of Menthon, C.
Spit.	S. Quintin, M. S. Gengulph, M.
Sponge. Wiping up the blood of martyrs.	SS. Praxedes and Pu- dentiana, VV.
In her hand	S. Paula, W.
Spoon Held by a child near him .	S. Augustin, B. C. D.
Springs of Water.	- C 11 . D 1/
Near him	S. Callixtus, P. M.
Causing to gush forth from a rock	S. Corentinus, B. C.
Square. Carpenter's or builder's	S. Joseph, C. S. Jude, Ap. S. Matthew, Ap. S. Thomas, Ap. S. Matthias, Ap.
Stabbed.	S. Quiriacus, B. M.
In the back	
Ib., at mass	. S. Edward, K. M.
In the shoulder	Ib.
Through his left shoulder	. S. Robert, C.
With javoline to death	S. Lamoeri, D. M.
By two assassins	. S. Frederick, B. M.
Stable.	
A pope kneeling in .	S. Marcellus, P. M.
Staff.	7 6 4 17 6 4 17 17
Budding, and box of ointment	. S. Joseph of Arimathea, C.
And open book	S. Barnabas, Ap.
And open book	. S. Chamael, Angel.
And bread	S. Gallus, Ab.

Staff (continued.)	
And glove	
Tipped with a star	S. Nicholas of Tolen tinum, C.
With crucifix	S. Dominic, C.
With a cross	S. Laurence, M.
Curing a dumb man with	S. Etto, B. C.
Fixing on the bank of a river .	S. Gregory Thauma turgus, B. C.
Stopping inroads of the sea with	S. Gudwald, B. C.
In the ground, swine around it .	S. Deicolus, Ab.
Obtaining a spring with it .	S. Mevennus, Ab.
With tablet hanging on it	S. Odulph, C.
	S. James the Greater
	Ap.
And rosary	S. Francis Xavier, C.
With bar at top	S. Anthony, Ab.
With bell hanging from it	Ib.
With which he cured the blind	S. Gebhard, B. C.
With bar at top and sharp-pointed	
end, set on a demon under his	
feet	S. John Gualbert, Ab.
Budding, and crosier	S. Etheldreda, V.
Stag	S. Julian Hospitator, C
	S. Rieul, C.
White Drinking at a fountain	S. Felix of Valois, C.
Drinking at a fountain	Ib.
Crouching at his feet	S. Aidan, B. C.
With flames at the ends of its	,
horns	S. Ida, W.
With crucifix between its horns	S. Eustachius, M.
The same, or on a book	S. Hubert, B. C.
	D. 11110016, D. C.
Lying at her feet	S Nomach Abb
Lying at her feet	S. Nennok, Abb.
Lying at her feet	S. Meinulph, C.
Lying at her feet Lying by him	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C.
Lying at her feet	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C. S. Simeon of Polirona C.
Lying at her feet	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C. S. Simeon of Polirona C. S. Procopius, H.
Lying at her feet Lying by him	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C. S. Simeon of Polirona C.
Lying at her feet Lying by him Taking refuge under his mantle . Near him Near her	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C. S. Simeon of Polirona C. S. Procopius, H. S. Osyth, Qu. Abb.
Lying at her feet Lying by him Taking refuge under his mantle . Near him Near her	S. Meinulph, C. S. Humbert, C. S. Simeon of Polirona C. S. Procopius, H. S. Osyth, Qu. Abb. S. Macrina, Recluse.

Stags (continued.) Eight, drawing a plough	S. Kenan, H.
With other animals coming to him	S. Conrad, C.
Stairs. Or steps, carrying, or lying under	S. Alexius, C.
Stake. Hands tied to it Bound to, and stoned And faggots Tied to, and scourged with scorpions	S. Afra, M. S. Policronius, B. M. S. Anastasia, V. M. S. Concordia, V. M.
Two youths scourged at	SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
Knotted, through his bowels Burnt at	S. Benjamin, M. S. Afra, M.
Tied to, and torn with hooks .	SS. Audifax and Aba- cum, MM.
Thrust into his bowels	S. Ischirion, M.
Standard, see Banner.	
Star.	
Over his head, or on his head, forehead, or breast On his forehead Over his forehead	S. Humbert, C. S. Bernardin, C.
On his breast	S. Dominic, C. S. Bruno, C. S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
On his breast, or in his hand . On his head, as he walks on the	S. Swidbert, B. C. S. Peter of Alcantara, C.
water	S. Nicholas of Tolen-
Holding up in his hands .	tinum, C. S. Swidbert, B. C.
In the curve of his crosier On her breast	Ib. S. Athanasia, Abb. Ib.
Round his head: hermit of S. Augustin	S. Nicholas of Tolen- tinum, C.
7	

Stars.	
Round his head in the confessional	S. John Nepomucen, M.
Seven, appearing to him in his sleep	S. Hugh of Grenoble, B. C.
Descending towards him	
Statue. Of B. Virgin in her hand Ib., on a book Of Jupiter, overturning	S. Dominic, C.
Statues. Of emperors thrown down by an earthquake	S. Gregory III., P. C.
Stick. Watering a dry	S. John of Egypt, H.
Stigma. In her hand, rays from it	S. Catharine of Siena, V.
Stigmas. Of the wounds of our B. Saviour	S. Francis of Assissi, C. S. Catharine of Siena, V.
Cross, lily, book; crown at her	B. Bridget, O. P.
feet · · · · · · · ·	S. Margaret of Hungary, W.
Rays of gold darting from them	B. Walter, O. P.
Stocks. Prisoners released from	S. Leonard, C.
Stole.	
In his hand	S. Paul of Constanti- nople, B. M.
Stone. Near him, or beating his breast	
with	S. Ferom, C. D. S. Timothy, B. M.
Red-hot, in his hand	S. Comgall, Ab.
Pressed to his breast Large one, carrying in his arm	S. Barnabas, Ap. S. Bavo, Anchoret.

Stone (continued.) Cut through with a scythe And sword
In her hand
Stones. In his robe or hand
Crushed between two S. Artemius, M. Showered upon him by the devil S. Romanus, Recluse. In her lap S. Emerentiana, V. M. Three S. Barnabas, Ap. Five, on a book S. Stephen, M.
Stone Coffin. By him S. Gualfard, H.
Stoned
Bound to a stake S. Policronius, B. M. And dragged by her feet S. Cointha, V. M.
Stool. Red-hot
Storm. Stilled by his prayers S. Aidan, B. C. S. Albert of Siena, H.
At sea stilled S. Philibert, Ab.

Strangled	S. Desiderius, B. M. S. Paul of Constanti-
	nople, B. M.
	S. Saturninus, B. M.
	S. Cunera, V. M.
	S. Godelieve, V. M.
With her veil	S. Ludmilla, V. M.
And pierced with a bodkin .	S. Simon, M.
With a napkin	S. Alkelda, V. M.
In prison	S. Romanus, M.
Stripes.	
_	S. Laurence, B. C.
Stripping.	
Himself to clothe the poor .	S. Odo, Ab.
	,
Strips. Cut from a hide	SS. Crispin and Cris-
Cut from a mue ,	pinian, MM.
Sultan.	portourt, 111111.
Preaching to	S. Francis of Assissi, C.
	,
Sun.	C Thomas of A :
On his breast	S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
Holding	S. Valentine, M.
And stars on his breast	S. Nicholas of Tolen-
Tille state on the broadt	tinum, C.
In glory above his head	S. Alban, M.
With monogram IHS in his	DV 22000009 212.
hand	S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
Sunbeam.	
His cloak hung upon; standing	
before a bishop	S. Gothard, B. C.
His cloak or mantle hung upon	S. Eudes, or Odo, B. C.
8 4744	S. Amabilis.
	S. Amatus.
	S. Leonorus, B. C.
	S. Lucanus.
	S. Bridget, Abb.
	D. DTUUSEL, AIII.
	S. Florentius.
	0 /

Sunbeam (continued.) Gloves hung upon	S. David, Ab. S. Hildevert, B. C. S.Robert of Chaise Dieu. S. Cunegundes.
Sunbeams. Over his head	. S. Columban, Ab.
Surgical Instruments	SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM.
Swan. By his side	. S. Hugh of Grenoble B. C. S. Ludger, B. C.
Swans. By his side	S. Cuthbert, B. C.
Sword. In his hand	. S. Paul, Ap. S. James the Greater, Ap.
	S. Secundus, H. S. Dominic, C.
In his hand and a well before hir	n S. Gengulph, M.
Ib., or lance · · · ·	S. Eulogius, B. M.
Borne by a priest	. S. Valentine, M.
Or a crown with it	S. Alban, M.
Between his teeth	. S. Juvenalis, B. M.
Held upright · · · ·	Angel of Justice. S. Beztert, B. M.
And stones	S. Rudesind, B. C.
And mitre	. S. John a Facundo, C.
One or more, at his feet With lamb and cross	S. John the Baptist.
With lamb and cross Across his head, or in it .	. S. Thomas of Canter- bury, B. M.
	S. Angelus, M.
	S. Peter, M.
Held by the point	. S. Matthias, Ap.
Cleaving his skull	S. Peter, M.
A lie buonet	. S. Manuel, B. M,
Across his breast	C Third Archangel
	S. Uriel, Archangel.
Stabbed with	S. Uriel, Archangel. S. Magnus, M. S. Boniface, B. M.

Sword (continued.)	
Piercing his breast	S. Angelus, M.
3	S. Accursius, C.
Piercing her body	S. Euphemia, V. M.
Piercing a book, or upon a book	S. Boniface, B. M.
With serpent twined round it .	S. John, Ap.
With crown of thorns round the	J / 1
hilt	S. Maurice, M.
Inverted, and archiepiscopal cross	S. Thomas of Canter- bury, B. M.
In her hand	S. Catharine, V. M.
Under his feet, cross in his hand	S. Kilian, B. M.
Flaming, in his hand	S. Jophiel, Angel.
Held by each	SS. Aquila and Pris-
•	cilla, MM.
In her hand, or run into her neck	S. Agnes, V. M.
In his neck	S. Aquilinus, M.
	S. Peter Paschasius, M.
Through her neck	S. Lucy, V. M.
In her hand	S. Irene, V. M.
Piercing the devil	S. Dympna, V.
In her breast	S. Euphemia, V. M. S. Justina, V. M.
With seven heads on the blade	SS. Felicitas and her
	Seven Sons, MM
Leaning upon	S. Victoria, V. M.
And crown	S. Susanna, V. M.
	S. Alcmund, M.
	S. Febronia, V. M.
And vase	S. Pantaleon, M.
And stone	S. Pancras, M.
And chains	S. John of Janina, C.
And club	S. Arcadius, M.
And beam	S. Emilian, B. C.
And church	S. Henry, Emp.
And hammer	S. Adrian, M.
And wheel, or fixed in a wheel .	S. Catharine, V. M.
And an idol overthrown	S. Melitina, V. M.
And flames at her feet	S. Agnes, V. M.
And millstone	S. Victor of Marseilles
And danger	M.
And dagger	S. Kilian, B. M.
	S. Catharine, V. M.
And gridiron, or iron bed	S. Faith, V. M.

Sword (continued.)	C T 11/D1-1
And chalice	S. Ewald (Black.)
Zilid paliti	Ib.
And crosier	S. Kilian, B. M.
	S. Theodulus, B. C.
And tower	S. Leocadia, V. M.
Swords.	
Two	S. Paul, Ap.
Transfixed with	SS. Fusca and Maura, MM.
And scourges with scorpions .	S. Processus, and Mar-
	tinianus, MM.
	S. Frederick, B. M.
Three, on the ground	S. Albert, B. M.
Tablet. Or book, holding	S. Serapia, V.
With word Osoronos · · ·	S. Pulcheria, Emp.
With word Osorowog	
Tablets.	S. Genesius, M.
Casting them down	D. Genessing 2.2
Taper.	- 0
Carried in procession	S. Mammertus, B. C.
And crosier	S. Blase, B. M.
Dropping wax upon her arm .	S. Bridget, W.
Lighted	S. Arcadius, M.
Lighted	S. Livin, B. M.
	S. Claude, B. C.
	S. Silvin, B. C.
	S. Felix, B. C.
	S. Paul, B. C.
7	S. Wivina, Abb.
Lighted by an angel	S. W wina, 200.
Tearing.	C Cala M
Down a paper from a temple .	S. John, M.
Teeth.	C At Home II M
Pulled out · · · ·	S. Apollonia, V. M.
On a book · · · · ·	10.
Temple.	
Heathen, in flames	S. Artemius, M.
Of Jupiter overthrown • •	S. Julian of Mans, B. C
Of Diana destroyed by lightning	S. Martina, V. M.
Of Apollo falling · · ·	S. Herculanus, B. M.
Of Apono familis	

Tempted. By a woman	S. Martinianus, H.
by a wollian	D. 111W1 011W010003, 21.
Tent-making	SS. Aquila and Priscilla, MM.
Thistle.	
Holding	S. Narcissus, B. C. S. Caroline, V.
Thorn.	
In his foot	S. Gerlach, H. S. Zenaida, V. M.
Extracting from a bear's foot.	S. Aventinus, C.
Extracting from a lion's foot .	S. Mark, Ev.
	S. Jerom, C. D.
Extracting from a child's throat	S. Blase, B. C.
Thorns.	
	S. Jerom, C. D.
Near him, or rolling in	S. Benedict, Ab.
337-11-i	S. Omer, B. C.
Walking over with a bishop Bunch of, in his hand	S. Dominic, C. S. Sabas, M.
build of, in his hand	D. Duous, 111.
Thread.	
Wound thrice round his thumb .	S. Abel.
Thrown.	
Off a house, or out of a window	S. Serapion, M.
Into the sea	
From a high tower	S. Maximian, B. M.
Into a river	S. Sabas, M.
Into a river, or pit, and stoned	S. Vitalis, M.
Into the Tiber	S. Calepodius, M. SS. Rufina & Secunda
	VV. MM.
Into water, or a pit	. S. Symphorosa, M.
Down by ruffians	S. Leo III., P.
Thunder Clouds.	
Hand raised towards	. S. Deodatus, B. C.
Thurible	Choir of Seraphim.
	. S. Lutgardis, Ab.
In his hand	S. Gerard, B. C.

Tiara. Dominican wearing And keys at his feet .		B. Benedict, C. S. Peter Celestin, P. C.
Tile. Thrown on his head	٠	S. Eusebius, B. M.
Tomb. Devil issuing from Opened, exhaling a sweet odd Filling it with provisions for poor	our r the	S. Eucherius, B. C. S. Deocharus, Ab. S. Ida, or Itta, W. S. Servatius, B. C.
Tongs	٠	S. Charitina, V. M. S. Felician, B. M. S. Martina, V. M. S. Christina, V. M.
Tongue. His own, in pincers. Plucked out Cut out In his hand Thrown to a hawk Pointing to it with a sword Still speaking Thrown to dogs Tongues.		S. Livin, B. M. S. Galaction, M. S. Romanus, M. S. Leger, or Leodegarius, B. M. S. Quirinus, M. S. Placidus, M. S. Eusebius, M. S. Livin, B. M.
Of fire over her head .		S. Gertrude, V.
Tools. Of sculptors and masons Of gardeners		The Five Crowned Martyrs. S. Copres, H.
Tooth. Held in pincers		S. Apollonia, V. M.
Torch. Lighted . • •	o 4	S. Blase, B. M. S. Medard, B. C. S. Irenæus, B. M. S. Mary of Cabeza. S. Aidan, B. C.

Toroh (continued.)	
Lighted, and rosary	S. Tosso, or Tozo, B. C.
Catching fire on his grave	S. William of Ræschild Ab.
In his hand	S. Theodore Tyro, M.
	S. Serapion (Seven Sleepers.)
In her hand	S. Barbara, V. M.
Near her	S. Eutropia, V. M.
Near her	S. Dorothy, V. M.
And axe	S. Chrysanthus, M.
And sceptre	S. Emerita, V. M.
And sword	S. Theodotus, M.
And palm	S. Barbara, V. M.
*	,
Torches.	
Applied to his sides	S. Tryphon, M.
	S. Dioscorus, M.
Applied to her sides	
And serpents	
Applied to her in a cauldron .	S. Regina, V. M.
Torturers.	
Killing each other	S. Fuventius, B.
Tower	
With three windows	Ib.
With chalice and Sacred Host in	
the entrance	Ib.
Standing before	S. Praxedes, V.
Holding	S. Ambrose, B. C. D.
Thrown down from	S. Maximian, B. M.
And sword	S. Leocadia, V. M.
Trampling.	
On the enemies of the faith .	S. Optatus, B. C.
On the devil	S. Theodore, B. C.
On her father	S. Barbara, V. M.
Traveller.	
Received by him	S. Theodosius, Cenobi-
·	arch.
Treasure.	
Found by him	S. Gumtramnus, K. C. S. Mutius, H.
Shewn him by the devil	

Tree.	
Hung to, by her hair	S. Zoe, M.
Hands in cleft of	S. Victorinus, H.
Praying beneath	S. Bonosus, H.
Green, near him	S. Bavo, Anchoret.
Green, mean min.	S. Eutropius, B. M.
Bound to, in flames	S. Afra, M.
Hellow lying in	S. Ulmar, Ab.
Hollow, lying in Hollow, sitting in, covered with	5. 00,000, 210.
	S. Zuirard, H.
thorns	S. Donatus, B. M.
Struck by lightning, behind him	
Young, in his hand	S. Salvator ab Horta, C.
Bound to, and torn with hooks	S. Hippolytus, M.
Ib., and flayed alive	SS. Crispin and Crispinian, MM.
Cypress, her feet nailed to it .	S. Theodula, M.
Bound to	S. Januarius, B. M.
Bound to, with his bowels, and	
scourged	S. Amphibalus, M.
Bound to, in form of a cross .	S. Dionysius, B. M.
Hung upon	S. Angelus, M.
Writing her name upon	S. Sophronia, Recluse.
Blossoming above her as she	_
sleeps · · · · ·	S. Etheldreda, Abb.
Felling one	S. Procopius, H.
Between them, growing out of a	* *
tub	SS. Gervase and Pro-
tub	tase, MM.
Ordering one to be cut down .	S. Barbatus, B. C.
Several	S. Sturm, Abb. C.
Lying cut down near him .	S. Amator, B. C.
Coming into leaf at the passing	
of his relics	S. Zenobius, B. C.
of ms iches	S. Firminus, B. C.
Watering a small	S. Friardus, H.
	S. Wulmer, Abb.
Living in a	S. Gummarus, C.
Replanting one cut down .	5. Gummar us, 5.
Trees.	S Course V M
Two, torn between them	
_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	S. Marcellus, M.
Four, bound to them by her hands	C Comona II M
and feet	S. Corona, V. M.
Driving caterpillars off	S. Hermeland, Abb.
Torn between two palm	S. Stephanida, M.

Trident. In his hand	S. Mammas, M.
Trinitarian. Remonstrance .	S. Michael de Sanctis, C
Tripod. Red hot, held by a man	S. Jutta, W.
Trowel. In his hand; a church near him In his hand	building S. Winibald, Ab. C S. William of Monte
Trumpet. Sounding in his ear. In his hand	S. Jerom, C. D.
Tub. Of salt in his hand.	. S. Rupert, B. C.
Tub, perforated. Tortured in	. S. Nicephorus, M.
Setting foot of a cross up	on it . S. Placidus, M. S. Clare, V. S. John Capistran, C.
Turner's Lathe. And tools	S. Bernard of Tironio C.
Unicorn. Crouched at her feet	. S. Justina, V. M.
Urn. And sponge in her hand	. S. Potentiana, V. M.
Vane. In his hand	S. Leonard, C.
Vase. In his hand Earthen, in his hand Of ointment Covered, in his hand	 S. John Damascen, C. S. Goar, C. S. Salome, W. S. Mathuria, C. S. Raphael, Archange

Vases. In their hands
And swords Ib.
Veil. In her hand Nun's, given by the Holy Ghost Strangled with her own White, given by the B. V. M. Black, fringed with gold With impression of our Saviour's face Of S. Veronica before him S. Ludmilla, V. M. S. Aldegondes, V. S. Ludmilla, V. M. S. Mary Magdalen of Pazzis, V. S. Paula, W. S. Veronica, V. S. Remigius, B. C.
"Verbum caro factum." On her heart
Vessel. Standing by her S. Senorina, V. Abb.
Vessels. Earthen, near them SS. Justa and Rufina, MM.
Earthen, carrying Ib. Holy, distributing in a famine S. Laurence Justinian, B. C.
Of gold, giving to the poor . S. Ansbert, B. C. S. Gallus, Ab. Carrying sacred . S. Acacius of Amida, B. C.
Vestments. Pontifical, bishop putting off . S. Claude, B. C. White, or cope brought by B. V. M. S. Ildefonsus, B. M. Brought him by the B. V. M. S. Norbert, B. C.
Vial. In her hand
Vials. With his blood, on book of Gospels S. Januarius, B. M.

Viaticum.	
Administered to her	S. Petronilla, V. S. Aleidis, W.
Brought her by angels	S. Mechtildes, V. Abb.
Vine.	
In leaf in winter At his side	S. Elpidius, Ab. S. Urban of Langres B. C.
	S. Urban, P. M.
And grapes Growing on his grave	Ib. S. Davinus, C.
Violin	S. Genesius, M. S. Francis of Assissi, C
Virgin Mary, Blessed, see Blessed Virgin.	
Virgin. Consecrating to God	S. Hilary of Arles, B. C
Virgins. Protected under her mantle Slain around her	S. Ursula, V. M. Ib.
Vision.	
Of our B. Saviour	S. Tarsilla, V.
Of angels	S. Severinus, B. C.
"Ciceronianus es"	S. Jerom, C. D.
Visiting.	
The sick	S. Leo IX., P. C. S.Margaret of Scotland Ou,
Voice.	~
From heaven, hearing	S. Julian Sabas, H.
Waggon. Carrying	S. Francis of Assissi, C.
With wine at his door	S. Lupus of Sens, B. C.
Wall.	
Of a city	S. Antoninus, Ab.

Wallet. In his hand	S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C.
	S. John the Almoner, C.
On his shoulders	S. Macarius of Alexan- dria, H.
	S. Felix of Cantalicio, C.
And scroll	S. Ferom, C. D.
Wand.	
In his hand ·	. S. Zaphkiel, Angel.
Warrior.	
With his two sons	S. Eustachius, M.
In armour	. S. Gereon, M.
With large cross · · ·	S. Acacius, B. C.
Washing.	C. T V. C
The feet of the poor	. S. Louis, K. C.
	S. Editha, V. S. Hedwiges, W.
	S. Louis of Toulouse, B.
	S. Gallicanus, M.
	S. Thomas of Canter-
Ib. of a leper · · · ·	bury, B .
Water.	717 47
Changed into wine	. S. Bertulph, Ab.
Vessel of, emptied by a woman	S. Veronus, C.
Procured by SS. Peter and Paul	S. Martinianus, C.
Procured from a rock	S. Honoratus, B. C. S. Gummarus, C.
	S. Gummarus, C. S. Francis of Assissi, C.
	S. Paternus, B. C.
	S. Honoratus, B. C.
	S. Columban, Ab.
	S. Amatus, Ab.
	S. Ladislas, K. C.
at 11 d d d a a a and upon	C Manhautara R C
Child floating on a sod upon	S. Thomassus, C.
	. SS. Faustinus and
Two saints saved from	Jovita, MM.
Walking upon	S. Aldegondes, V.
wanting upon	S. Conrad, B. C.
	S. Juvenal, B. C.
	C Transport and R C
Standing on, upon a cross	. S. Ferannan, B. C. S. Maurus, Ab.

352 EMBLEMS WITH THEIR	X SAIN 15.
Water (continued.)	
A monk going towards	
Walking upon, with a lay brother	S. Peter of Alcantara C.
Water Cask. Near him	S. Willibrord, B. C.
Watering. Flowers	S. Silvanus, H.
Wax Tapers. Borne in procession to meet him	Cæsarius, B. C.
Weaver's Loom	S. Severus of Ravenna B. C.
Weaving.	
Star above her	S. Athanasia, Abb.
Weight.	0.701 1.76
Fastened to her feet	S. Flavia, M.
Lying by her feet	S. Nothburge, V.
Well. Thrown into	S. Gereon, M.
	S. Callixtus, P. M.
	S. Sebastian, M.
Thrown into by the devil	S. Euphrasia, V.
Praying and freeing it from a	,
dragon	S. Donatus, B. M.
Before him	S. Gengulph, M.
Behind him	S. Sigismund, K. M.
Sitting by	S. Theonas, H.
Praying at	S. Sitha, V.
And scythe, or sickle	S. Sidwell, V. M.
Drawing water at	S. Cyriacus, H.
Wheat.	
Multiplied by him	S. Theodosius, Cenob., C
Wheel	S. Catharine, V. M.
	S. Euphemia, V. M.
Tied on, breasts cut off, liver torn	
out	S. Encratida, V. M.
White, on a red ground	S. Willigis, B. C.
And sword, or wheels broken .	S. Catharine, V. M.
Set round with lights	S. Donatus, or Dona tian, B. M.
Armed with spikes	S. Catharine, V. M.
zimica with spikes	D. Camarine, V. 111.

Wheel (continued.) Broken, at his feet Golden, standing upon	S. Quintin, M. Angel Guardian.
Wheels. Two, on a post	S. Catharine, V. M.
Whip. In his hand	S. Guthlac, H.
Whirlbat	S. Vitalis, M. S. Fidelis, M.
Wild Animals. Coming to his hut	S. Florentius, B. C.
Wild Beast. Tamed by him Beasts licking him	S. Columban, Ab. S. Mamas, M.
About him	S. Theonas, H. S. Germanicus, M.
Killed, lying about him Exposed to them	S.Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. S. Tatiana, V. M.
Surrounding her	S. Euphemia, V. M. S. Januarius, B. M.
Blessing or healing them About her	S. Blase, B. M. S. Radegundes, Qu. S. Thecla, V. M.
And serpents	S. Magnus, C.
Mounted upon	S. Cyr, M.
Flying off at her command .	S. Milburge, Abb.
Wimbles. In his eyes	S. Solomon, M.
Winding. Off skeins of thread.	S. Palemon, H.
Windlass. Or bowel wound round it	S. Erasmus, B. M.
Windmill. In his hand	S. Victor, M.

Window.	
Falling out of	S. Pelagia, P.
Escaping through	S. Bernard of Menthon
Wine.	
Flagon of	S. Elizabeth of Hun gary, Qu.
Vessel upon a book	S. Urban, P. M.
Wings.	
Wearing, crucifix in his hand .	S. Vincent Ferrar, C. S. Thomas of Aquin, C
And trumpet	S. Vincent Ferrer, C.
Wisdom and Chastity (figures.)	
Before him	S. Gregory of Nazi anzen, B. C. D.
Wolf.	a a
With a live child in its mouth.	S. Simpertus, B. C.
With a goose in its mouth	S. Vedast, B. C.
Bringing him a ram's skin . Conducting him into a town .	S. Mark, H. S. Arnulphus, B. C.
By his side	S. William of Mont Vergine, C.
With panniers full of stones .	
Guarding his body	S. Edmund, K. M.
Guarding his body Bringing back a sheep or calf .	S.Bernard of Tironio, C
Carrying off a pig	S. Blase, B. M.
Wolf Dog.	
Irish, at his feet	S. Donatus, B. C.
Wolves.	
Kneeling among Guarding his body	S. Columban, Ab.
Guarding his body	S. Carpophorus, M.
Driving away	S. Launomar, Ab.
Two	S. Radegundes, Q.
Woman.	
Listening to a preacher	
Praying before a church	
Near him, who had accused him	
of sorcery	S. Flacre, C.
Woodman.	
Before him, felling a tree	C 777'77'7 77 D C

Wool-cards. Or wool-comb	S. Blase, B. M.
Working. In mines In a marble quarry	S. Paphnutius, B. C. SS. Polianus and Ne- mesian, MM.
Works. Of masonry, &c., directing	S. Gerard of Monza, C.
World. In flames	S. Fursey, Ab. C.
Wound. In her neck In her forehead In his side, heart with Jhūs in his hand	S. Rita, W.
Wounds. Three, in her neck Of a poor man dressed	S. Cecily, V. M. S. Catharine of Sweden, V.
Wreath. Green, or of flowers, in her hand, or on her head, or both Of white and red roses	S. Cecily, V. M.
Writing. His Apocalypse in Patmos Religious poems	S. John, Ap. and Ev. S. Apollinaris Sidonius, B. C.
Her name on a tree A, falling from heaven Discovering him after death .	S. Sophronia, Recluse.
Yarn. Wound off by an old man	S. Julian, C.
Youth. Taking leave of his royal father Kneeling before him	S. Eutropius, B. M. S. Vindician, B. C.

Patrons of Arts, Trades, and Professions.

Archers				S. Sebastian, M.
Architects				
Artillerymen				
Bakers				
Barbers				
Bookbinders				S. John before the Latin Gate,
T)				Ap. Ev.
Brewers	٠		٠	S. Adrian, M.
				S. Amand, B. C.
Carpenters and Joiners				
Champions				S. Drausinus, B. C.
Children				S. Nicholas, B. C.
				S. Ursula, V. M.
Cobblers	٠			S. Euseus, C.
Cooks				S. Laurence, M.
Crossbowmen .				S. Christopher, M.
Drapers				S. Ursula, V. M.
Dyers				S. Maurice, M.
Embroiderers				S. Clarus, M.
Farriers				S. John Baptist.
Firework-makers .		٠		S. Barbara, V. M.
Fishmongers				
Gardeners			•	S. Urban of Langres, B. C.
Gardeners		•		S. Fiacre, C.
Glaziers				S. Fames Allemannus, C.
Glaziers	•		•	,
C 1151				S. Mark, Ev.
Goldsmiths				S. Dunstan, B. C.
				S. Ann, W.
				S. Clement, P. M.
Hood-makers .				
Horse Soldiers .				S. George, M.

Hunters	S. Hubert, B. C.
	S. Eustachius, M.
Husbandmen	S. Walstan, C.
Infants	S. Verena, V.
Innkeepers · · ·	S. Theodotus, M.
Lawyers	S. Yvo, C.
Locksmiths	S. Eligius, B. C.
	S. Thomas, Ap.
Masons	S. Betesus, C.
Millers	S. Arnold, C.
Millers	S. Victor of Marseilles, C.
Minaur (in Commoll)	S. Kieran, or Pieran, C.
Miners (in Cornwall)	S. Walstan, C.
Mowers	
Musicians	S. Cecily, V. M.
	S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.
	S. Germanus of Paris, B. C.
	S. Odo of Cluny, Ab.
	S. Aldric, B. C.
	S. Dunstan, B. C.
Navigators, or Sailors .	S. Nicholas, B. C.
	S. Christopher, M.
	S. Peter Gonzales, or Elmo, C.
Notaries	S. Mark, Ev.
Painters	S. Luke, Ev.
	S. Lazarus, C.
Paper-makers	S. John before the Latin Gate
i apoi inancio	Ap. Ev.
Peasants	S. Lucy, V. M.
Philosophers	S. Catharine, V. M.
	SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM
Physicians · · ·	S. Pantaleon, M.
70	S. Goar, C.
Potters	S. Fiacre, C.
_	
Rope-makers · · ·	S. Paul, Ap.
	S. Catharine, V. M.
Saddlers · · · ·	S. Gualfard, H.
Servant Maids and House-	
keepers	S. Zita, V.
	S. Margaret of Louvain, V. M.
Shepherds	S. Wendelin, C.
*	S. Drugo, C.
	an all the television
Shoe-makers	SS. Crispin and Crispinian
Shoe-makers	SS. Crispin and Crispinian MM.

358 PATRONS OF ARTS, TRADES, AND PROFESSIONS.

Soldiers		S. George, M.
Spinsters		S. Catharine, V. M.
Stonemasons		S. Reinoldus, C.
		S. Blase, B. M.
Students		S. 7erom, C. D.
	•	S. Laurence, M.
		S. Mathurin, C.
		S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent.
		S. Catharine, V. M.
Tailors		S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D.
Tallors		S. Homobonus, C.
		S. John Baptist.
		S. Lucy, V. M.
Tapestry Weavers .	•	S. Francis, C.
Theologians		S. Augustin, B. C. D.
		S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
Things lost (invoked for)		S. Gracian, B. C.
Tile-makers		S. Fiacre, C.
Travellers		S. Julian Hospitator, C.
Vine Dressers		S. Urban, P. M.
		S. Urban of Langres, B. C.
Washerwomen		S. Hunna.
Waxchandlers		S. Nicholas, B. C.
Weavers		SS. Crispin & Crispinian, MM
		S. Stephen, M.
		S. Arregondes.

Patrons of Countries and Cities.

Aberdeen	S. Machan, B. C.
Acci	S. Venera, V. M.
Aix · · · ·	S. Maximinus, B. C.
	S. Jucunda, V. M.
Alcala · · · ·	SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
	S. Asturius.
	S. Didacus, C.
A Train-Ta-Ta	S. Peter, Ap.
Altaich · · · ·	S. Gundisalvus.
Amarante · · ·	S. Amarantus.
	S. John Baptist.
Amiens · · · ·	S. Cyriacus, B. M.
Ancona · · ·	S. Maurice, M.
Angers	S. Alban, M.
	S. Réné.
	S. Justin, M.
	S. Euphemia, V. M.
Antequera · · · ·	S. Theodoret, M.
Apt · · · ·	S. Hermagoras.
Aquileia · · · ·	S. Christopher, M.
Arba · · · ·	D C
Ardagh (Diocese)	
Ardfert & Clonfert (Dioceses)	S. Donatus, B. M.
Arezzo · · · ·	S. Donains, D. III.
Arles · · · ·	S. Trophymus, M.
Armagh (Diocese) · · ·	S. Malachy, B. C.
Arras · · · ·	S. Vedast, B. C.
	S. Christopher, M.
Ascoli	
Asti · · · ·	S. Secundus, M.
Asturia · · · ·	S. Ephrem, C. D.
Augsburg · · ·	B. Virgin Mary.

360	PATRONS OF CO	OUNTRIES AND CITIES.
Augsburg		S. Ulric, B. C.
		S. Afra, M.
Autun .		. S. Lazarus, C.
Auxerre		S. Euphemia, V. M.
14210110		S. Justin, M.
Avignon		. S. John Baptist.
2141811011	• • •	S. Peter-of Luxemburg, B. C.
		S. Benezet, C.
Avranches		S. Andrew, Ap.
Bacharach		S. Werner.
Baden .		C D / : / /
		, -
Badajoz		S. Vincent, M.
Danish ann /T): -1i -\	S. Maurus, Ab.
Bamberg (E	Bishopric)	
7 (0	City)	. B. Virgin Mary.
Barcelona	• • •	S. Eulalia, V. M.
		S. Severus, M.
		S. Ætherius.
		S. Pacian.
		S. Matrona.
		S. Oldegaris.
		S. Candidus.
		S. Sabinus, B. M.
Basle (Bish		. S. Ursicinus, B. M.
(City)		B. Virgin Mary.
Batenburg		. S. Victorinus, M.
		S. Stephen, M.
Battle Abbe	еу	S. Martin, B. C.
		. B. Virgin Mary.
		S. George, M.
Bawburgh		S. Walstan, C.
Bayonne		. S. Leo, P. C. D.
Beauvais		S. Lucian, B. M.
Berg .		. B. Virgin Mary.
Ü		S. Michael, Archangel.
		S. Martin, B. C.
		S. Oswald, K. M.
Bergen		C 70 71 // C
Berlin .		and the second s
		0 771 . 7.5
Besançon		C C 7 D 111 1
Desançon		S. John Baptist. S. Linus, P. M.
Beconcer (Diocese)	
	Diocese)	
		. S. Ignatius, C.

PATRONS OF COUNTRIES AND CITIES.

Blois .		B. Virgin Mary.
Bohemia		S. Norbert, B. C.
		S. Wenzel.
		S. John Nepomucen, M.
		S. Adalbert, B. M.
		SS. Cyril and Methodius.
		SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.
		*
		S. Veit.
		S. Ludmilla, V. M.
		S. Procopius, M.
Bologna		S. Petronius, B. C.
		S. Dominic, C.
		S. Francis, C.
		S. Benedict, C.
		S. Proculus, M.
		S. Eligius, B. C.
Bordeaux		S. Andrew, Ap.
Dordeaux		· ·
		S. Martial, B.
		S. Severinus, or Surin, B. C.
		S. Gilbert.
		S. Delphinus.
Bossages		S. Fulcran.
Boulogne		S. Joseph, C.
Bourges		S. Stephen, M.
		S. Ursinus.
Bozzolo .		S. Exuperius, B. C.
Brabant	• • • •	S. Peter, Ap.
Drabant		S. Philip, Ap.
		S. Andrew, Ap.
Brackley		S. Rumwald, C.
Braga .		S. Leontius.
		S. Ovidius.
		S. Aubert.
		S. Apollonius, M.
		S. Martin, B. C.
Brandenbu	iro	S. John Baptist.
		S. Stephen, M.
		S. Anscharius, B. C.
Bremen .		
		S. Peter, Ap.
		S. Willehad, B. C.
Brescia		S. Faustinus, M.
		S. Apollonius, M.
Breslau (Bi	ishopric)	S. John Baptist.
TICOICA (D)	ity) · · ·	S. Wenzel, M.

PATRONS OF COUNTRIES AND CITIES.

Bridgenorth	S. Leonard, C.
Brie	S. Fiacre, C.
Brieux	S. Brieuc, or Briocus, B. C.
Bruges	S. Donatian, B. M.
Brunswick (House of)	S. Andrew, Ap.
(City)	S. Autor.
(0.0)/	S. Ann.
	S. Christopher, M.
Brussels	S. Michael, Archangel.
Diagonal	S. Gudule, V.
Buckingham	S. Rumwald, C.
70 1	S. Andrew, Ap.
	S. Juliana, V,
Burgos	
	S. Radegundes, Qu.
	S. Victoria, V. M.
	S. Adelelm.
Burton-upon-Trent	S. Modwena, V. Abb.
Cadiz	S. Susanna, V. M.
	S. Martha, V.
	S. Servandus.
Cagliari	S. Ephysius, M.
Cahors	S. Gengulph, M.
	S. Stephen, M.
Calahorra	S. Emetherius.
Camerino	S. Venantius, M.
	S. Ansovinus, B. C.
Cambray	S. John Baptist.
	S. Maximilian.
Campten	S. Magnus, Ab.
Canary Islands	S. Avitus.
	S. Anselm, B. C.
Carinthia	S. Leopold.
	S. Rupert.
Carthagena	S. Charitina, V. M.
Curring Cita	S. Hippolytus, M.
	S. Adelhard.
	S. Fulgentius, B. C.
	S. Modestus, M.
Casala	S. Candida, V. M.
Casale	S. Evasius.
Cashel (Diocese)	S. Albert, B. C.
Castro	S. Savinus.
Castiglione	B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Antoninus, B. C.

Castiglione (continued) .	S. Francis of Assissi, C.
	S. Geminianus, B. C.
Chalons sur Marne	B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Stephen, M.
	S. Memic.
Chalons sur Saone	S. Vincent, M.
	S. Marcellus, P. M.
Chartres	B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Savinian.
Chester · · ·	S. Wereburge, V. Abbess.
China	
Ciudad Rodrigo	S. Absalom.
_	S. Athanasius, B. C. D.
Clermont	. B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Apollinaris, B. M.
	S. Urbiscus.
	S. Sidonius.
Cleves · · · ·	S. John Baptist.
0.0703	S. Martin, B. C.
Clogher (Diocese)	. S. Macartin, B. C.
Cloyne (Diocese)	S. Colman, B. C.
	. S. Castor, C.
Coimbra	S. Otho, H.
Cominia	S. Berardus.
Coire (Bishopric)	. B. Virgin Mary.
Colle (Dishopile)	S. Lucius, K. M.
Colchester	S. Helen, Empress.
	. S. Martin, B. C.
Colmar	S. Peter, Ap.
Cologne (Archbishopric)	. The Three Kings.
(City) · ·	S. Ursula, V. M.
	S. Gereon, M.
Compostella	S. James, Great, Ap.
	S. Dativus.
Concha	. S. Julian.
Condé · · · ·	S. Wasnulf, C.
Connor (Diocese)	. S. Macnise, B. C.
Constance	S. Conrad, B. C.
	S. Pelagius, M.
Corbach	. S. Kilian, B. M.
Corbie (Abbey)	S. Vitus, M.
Cordova · · ·	. S. Dominic, C.
	S. Eugenia, V. M.
	S. Eulogius, B. M.

Cordova (continued)			S. Columba, V. M.
			S. Faustus, M.
			S. Lupus, B. C.
			S. Narcissus, B. C.
			S. Valerian, M.
			S. Roderick.
Corfu			S. Nicholas, B. C.
Cork (Diocese) .			. S. Finbar, B. C.
			S. Quirinus, M.
Corvey			. B. Virgin Mary.
Corvey			S. Vitus, M.
Coventry			S. Osburga, V. Abb.
Crete			S. Titus, B. C.
			S. Guthlac, H.
Decian		•	C TI M
Derby	•		S. Alcmund, M.
Derry (Diocese)	•	•	S. Columb, B. C.
Delly (Diocese)	•		S. Eugene, B. C.
Deventer			S. Lebvin, C.
D.11	٠.		0.00 1.77
Domo D'Ossola	•		C C I I' D C
Dortmund	•	٠	S. Reinold.
Dormat	•		S. Peter, Ap.
Dorpat Dromore (Diocese) Dublin (Diocese)	٠.	•	S. Colman, B. C.
Dublin (Diocese)			S. Laurence, B. C.
Dublin (Diocese) Dumblane	•	•	S. Laurence, M.
Daniblanc	•		S. Blane, B. C.
Dueren			S. Oswald, K. M.
Durham	•		S. Cuthbert, B. C.
East Friesland .	•		S. John Baptist.
Date i ironana .	•	•	S. Ludger, B. C.
			S. Stephen, M.
Edinburgh			S. Giles, Ab.
Eichstadt (Bishopric)	•	•	B. Virgin Mary.
Dictistade (Distropite)	•	٠	S. Walburge, V.
			S. Willibald, B. C.
Elphin (Diocese) .			0 4 1 7 7 0
			S. Albe, B. C.
TOTAL S	٠	*	S. Liberatus.
England	•	•	B. Virgin Mary.
Ligianu	•	•	
			S. Michael, Archangel.
			S. George, M.
			S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M.
			S. Edward, K. C.

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Essen	SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.
	S. Engelbert.
Este	S. Geminianus, M.
Evora	S. Felix.
Evreux · · ·	S. Taurinus.
Faenza · · · ·	S. Peter Damian, B. C. D.
I GOLDEO V	S. Novellonius.
Fano · · · ·	S. Paternianus.
Fermo	B. Virgin Mary.
reimo	S. Bartholomew, Ap.
Ferns (Diocese)	S. Edan, B. C.
	S. Geminianus, B. C.
Ferrara · · · ·	S. George, M.
	S. Maurilius, B. C.
	S. Prosper.
	S. Theodore, B. C.
	S. Theodore, D. C.
Florence · · · ·	S. John Baptist.
	S. Zenobius, B. C.
Foligno	S. Felician, M.
Folkestone	S. Eanswede, V. Abb.
Forli · · · ·	S. Mercurialis.
Franconia · · ·	S. Burchardt, B. C.
	S. Kilian, B. M.
Frankfort · · · ·	S. John Baptist.
	S. Paul, Ap.
France · · · ·	B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Michael, Archangel.
	S. Dionysius, B. M.
Freiburgh (Breisgau)	S. Alexander, M.
(Switzerland) .	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Frejus · · · ·	S. Leontius.
Freysingen	S. Corbinian, B. C.
Friesland · · ·	C D face D C
Filesiand	S. Ludger, B. C.
Fulda	S. Boniface, B. M.
	S. Gallus, Ab.
	S. Mathurin, C.
Gatinois · · ·	C C
Genoa · · ·	S. John Baptist.
	S. Dympna, V. M.
Gheel · · · ·	C N. I. Dahtiet
	S. Bavo, C.
(Diocese) · ·	
	S. Livin, B. M.
	S. Donatian, B. M.

Ghistelles		S. Godelieve, V.
		S. Pancras, M.
Girona		S. Lambert, B. C.
		S. Gengulph.
		S. Dalmatius.
Glarus		S. Fridolin, Ab.
Glasgow		S. Kentigern, or Mungho, C.
Glastonbury		S. Foseph of Arimathea, C.
Glendalouch (Diocese) .		S. Kevin, Ab.
Goslar		B. Virgin Mary.
		S. Simon, Ap.
		S. Jude, Ap.
		S. Matthias, Ap.
Göttingen		B. Virgin Mary.
Granada		S. Gregory, P. C. D.
		S. John of God, C.
		S. Anastasius, M.
		S. Cecilius, M.
		S. Liberatus.
Grenoble		S. Hugh, B. C.
Græningen		S. John Baptist.
		S. Martin, B. C.
Gronsfeldt		S. George, M.
Guastalla		B. Virgin Mary.
		S. Barbara, V. M.
		S. Charles, B. C.
Gubbio		S. Ubaldus, B. C.
Guelderland		S. John Baptist.
		S. Martin, B. C.
Guimaræns		S. Damasus.
		S. Bavo, C.
Haerlem Halberstadt (Bishopric)	•	S. Stephen, M.
Hamburg	•	B. Virgin Mary.
Transpars	•	S. Peter, Ap.
Hameln		B. Virgin Mary.
ittiliciii	•	S. Boniface, B. M.
Hampstead		B. Virgin Mary.
and the second s	•	Ib.
Hanover		Ib.
TT 131 . 1.		S. Martin, B. C.
~	٠	B. Virgin Mary.
** 0.11	•	S. Wighert, Ab.
Hessen Hildesheim	•	S. Elizabeth, Qu.
indesitetiii		B. Virg in Mary.

Hildesheim (continued).	٠	S. Anthony of Padua, C.
Holstein		S. Andrew, Ap.
Horn · · · ·		S. Martin, B. C.
Höxter		B. Virgin Mary.
		S. Vitus, M.
Hungary		B. Virgin Mary.
		S. Ladislas, K. C.
Imola		S. Cassian, M.
Ingolstadt		S. John Baptist.
Ireland		S. Patrick, B. C.
		S. Bridget, V. Abb.
Jacca · · · ·		S. Paul, Ap.
Jaen · · · ·		S. Lumbrosa.
		S. Facundus.
		S. Solomon.
Jevern		S. Daniel.
Jülich		S. Giles, Ab. C.
		S. Hubert, B. C.
Juliers		Ib.
Kempten		S. Hildegardis, V.
(City)		S. Magnus, C.
(City) Kildare (Diocese) .		S. Conleth, B. C.
		S. Bridget, Abb.
Kilkenny		S. Canicus, or Kenny, Ab.
Kilmacduagh (Diocese)		S. Colman, B. C.
Killala (Diocese)		S. Muredach, B. C.
Killaloe (Diocese) .		S. Flanan, B. C.
Kill-Fiachna		S. Fiachna, C.
Klosternenburg .		S. Leopold, C.
Langres		SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
Langics		S. Mammas.
		S. Dizier.
Laon		
Lauranna		B. Virgin Mary.
Lausanne	٠.	C Thereston M
Lavania	•	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Laybach	•	C I manifest D C
Leighlin	٠	S. John Baptist.
	٠	~ ** *
		S. Isidore, B. C. D.
Leon ·	•	S. Pelagius, M.
		S. Servandus, B. C.
		S. Ramirus.
		S. Claudius.

Leopold .				S. Stanislas Kostka, C.
Leyden .			٠	S. Pancras, M.
Liege .				S. Lambert, B. C.
Liege . Limerick (Di	ocese)			S. Muncain, B. C.
Limoges.				S. Stephen, M.
0				S. Martial, B. C.
Lisbon .				S. Adrian, M.
and the same of th			·	S. Vincent, M.
				S. Aucta.
				S. Natalia, V. M.
T to be seen to				
Lithuania				
Livland . Llandegeman	4 1	•		B. Virgin Mary.
	(Brecon))		S. Decuman, M.
London .		•		S. Paul, Ap.
Lorraine				S. Nicholas, B. C.
Lorsch .				S. Nazarius, M.
Lorsch . Lotharingia				S. Stephen, M.
Löwen .				S. Peter, Ap.
Lucca .		٠		S. Martin, B. C.
Lubeck .		,		S. John Baptist.
Lublin .				S. Stanislas Kostka, C.
Lucerne .				S. Leodegarius, B. M.
Luttich .			٠.	B. Virgin Mary.
Luttich .	•	٠	•	S. Hubert, B. C.
				S. Lambert, B. C.
				S. George, M.
Lunenburg .				S. John Baptist.
Luxemburg	•	•	۰	S. Peter, Ap.
				S. Philip, Ap.
				S. Andrew, Ap.
Lynn Regis.				S. Margaret, V. M.
Lyons .				S. John Baptist.
•				S. Photinus.
				S. Irenæus, B. M.
Macerata .				S. Julian.
Maçon.				SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.
			•	S. Dominic, C.
Madrid .			•	S. Eustachius, M.
				S. William.
				S. Isidore, C.
				S. Victor, M.
				S. Jucundus.
				S. Sabinus, B. M.

Madrid (continued) .	S. Valer	rius, B. M.
Maestricht		ıtius, B. C.
Magdeburg	S. Mau	
	S. Gerec	
Malaga		ck, B. C.
	S. Ama	
S. Malo		ovius, or Machutus.
·Malta		Baptist.
	S. Paul.	
Malta, Knights of		
Mans	. S. Fulio	Baptist. nn, B. C.
Mansfeld	S. Geor	
Mantua		in Mary.
		ius Gonzaga, C.
		lm, B. C. D.
		ara, V. M.
		arine, V. M.
	S. Georg	,
	S. Long	
S. Marino	S. Mari	
Marseilles	. S. Laza	
marsenies		Magdalen.
Maubeuge	S. Aldes	
Meaux		
	S. Saint	
Mechlin	S. Rumo	
Mentz		in Mary.
Mentz		n, B. M.
		in, B. C.
		igis, B. C.
3.4		(3)
Metz		elphus, B. C. ent, P. M.
25 11 1	S. Steph	
Mecklenburg	. S. John	
Meissen		tus, B. M.
Merida		lia, V. M.
	S. Renor	
		etia, V. M.
		nogenes, M.
Merseburg	S. Laur	,
		abas, Ap.
Milan		rose, B. C. D.
	S. Gerve	
Minden	S. Andr	ew, Ap.
	2 B	

3/0 IMIRONO OF COOL	
Mirandolo	S. Agatha, V. M.
	S. Alexander.
	S. Antoninus, B. C.
	S. Francis, C.
	S. Posidonius.
Modena	B. Virgin Mary.
	S. Geminianus, B. C.
Mons	S. Benedict, Ab.
	S. Waltrude, W.
Montauban	S. Theodatus.
Montcalier	B. Bernard of Baden, C.
Montpelier	S. Peter, Ap.
*	S. Roch, C.
Montserrat	S. John Baptist.
	S. Theodore.
	S. Evasius.
Moscow	S. Nicholas, B. C.
Munster	S. Ludger, B. C.
Munster (Bishopric)	S. Paul. Ab.
Munsterberg	S. Christopher, M.
Munsterberg	S. Patrick, B. C.
Nantes	S. Peter, Ap.
Nantes	S. Yvo, C.
Naples	
	S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D.
Narbonne	SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
Navarre	
	S. Raymund, C.
Neufchatel	S. William, Canon, afterwards
	Provost of the Chapter,
	died 1231.
Neuss	
Nevers	SS. Gervase and Protase, MM.
1,0,000	S. Cyr, M.
Nimeguen	70 771 1 3.5
	S. George, M.
	S. Stephen, M.
Nivelles	S. Gertrude, V.
Nordheim	
Nordheim	S. John Baptist.
Nordlingen	S. Olave, K. M.
	S. George.
	0
Noyon	S. Eligius, B. C.
	S. Medard, B. C.

Nuremberg				S. Laurence, M. S. Sebaldus, H.
Offenburg				S. Peter, Ap.
Oldenburg		•		B. Virgin Mary.
Olmutz				Th.
Omnutz	٠	٠		S. Wenzel.
S. Omer				S. Audomar, or Omer, B. C.
Oppenheim .				S. John Baptist.
Orleans				S. Anian, B. C.
Orvieto				S. Peter, Ap.
Osnaburg				S. Paul, Ap.
(Bishopric)	•			S. Giles, Ab.
(Distroprie)	•	•		S. Peter, Ap.
Ossawi (Diagosa)				S. Kiran, B. C.
Ossory (Diocese) .				
Ottingen	*	٠		S. Wolfgang, B. C.
0 . 1				S. Sebastian, M.
Oviedo	•			S. Eulogius, M.
				S. Spiridion, B. C.
Oxford	•			S. Frideswide, V.
Paderborn				B. Virgin Mary.
				S. Liborius, B. C.
				S. Meinulphus.
Padua				S. Anthony of Padua, C.
				S. Daniel.
Palamos				S. Sothica.
Palentia				S. Antolinus.
Palermo				S. Rosalie, V.
			4	S. Benedict, C.
Pamiers			d h.	S. Antoninus, M.
Pampeluna				S. Firminus.
				S. Sophronius.
				S. Delphinus.
				S. Victor.
Davis				S. Romanus, M.
Paris		•		S. Genevieve, V.
T)				S. Hilary.
Parma	•			
				S. John Baptist.
				S. Thomassus.
				S. Vitalis, M.
				S. Roger, B. C.
Passau (Bishopric)				S. Stephen, M.
Pavia				S. Cyr, M.
Penzance			A	S. John Baptist.
Penzance Perigueux			4 k	S. Stephen, M.
			2 B	

Perigueux (ued,)				S. Frontus.
Peronne			٠				S. Fursey, Ab. C.
Perpignan							S. Honoratus, B. C.
Perugia							S. Herculanus.
							S. Constantius.
Pesaro .							B. Virgin Mary.
							S. Andrew, Ap.
							S. Anthony, Ab.
							S. Helen, Empress.
							S. Terentius, M.
Pfalz .							S. Stephen, M.
Piedmont							S. Benignus, M.
		·					S. George, M.
							S. Theones, M.
Pisa .							B. Virgin Mary.
1136		•	•		•		S. Reinerus, C.
Placentia							S. Antoninus, B. C.
1 Ideciitia	•	,		•		•	S. Justina, V. M.
							S. Donatus.
Plombino							B. Virgin Mary.
1 IOIIIDIIIO	•	•	•		•		S. Augustin, B. C. D.
							S. Radegundes, Qu.
Ploneur							S. Enémour, or Eneou
Poitiers	•	•		•		•	S. Hilary, B. C.
Poland .	•	•	•		•		S. Stanislas, B. M.
roland.	•	•		•		a	
Pomerania							S. Stanislas Kostka, C
romerama	*	•	•		۰		B. Virgin Mary.
Doutumal							S. Otho.
Portugal	•	٠		•		•	S. Thomas, Ap.
D							S. George, M.
Postna	•	•	•		•		S. Stanislas Kostka, O
Provence	٠	•		•		*	S. Quiriacus, B. M.
Prussia		•	٠		٠		B. Virgin Mary.
o :							S. Adalbert, B. M.
Quimper		٠		•		٠	S. Corentin, B. C.
Ragusa					٠		S. Blase, B. M.
Raphoe (D						٠	S. Eunan, B. C.
Ratisbon		•	٠				S. Eberhard, B. C.
							S. Emmeran, B. M.
Rechem .	•						S. Peter, Ap.
							S. George, M.
Regensburg	(Bish	opri	ic)				S. Stephen, M.
							S. Wolfgang, B. C.
							S. Peter, Ap.

Reichstein	
	S. Christopher, M.
Rennes	S. Moderandus.
Reval	B. Virgin Mary.
Rheims	S. Remigius, B. C.
Rhodes	S. Amandus, B. C.
Rimini	S. Julian.
Riom	S. Amabilis.
Rome	SS. Peter and Paul, App.
	S. Catharine of Siena, V.
Rosecrowther (Pembrokesh.).	S. Decuman, M.
Ross and Kilfenora	S. Fachan, C.
Rotterdam	S. Laurence, M.
D	S. Nicasius, B. M.
Rouen	S. Maclovius.
Russia	S. Andrew, Ap.
	S. Nicholas, B. C.
	SS. Romanus and David, MM
	S. Wladimir.
S. Claude (Diocese)	S. Irenœus, B. M.
	S. Claude, B. C.
S. Sebastian	S. Sebastian, M.
Saintes	S. Eutropius.
Salamanca	SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM.
Saluzzo · · · ·	S. Constantius.
Salzburg	S. Rupert, B. C.
Saizburg · · · ·	S. Virgilius, B. C.
Cantillana	
Santillana	S. Juliana, V. M.
Saragossa	S. Isidore, B. C. D.
	S. Maximus, M.
	S. Paul, Ap.
	S. Valerius, M.
	S. Peter of Arbueso.
	S. Theodore.
Savona	B. Virgin Mary.
Savoy	Ib.
	S. Amadeus.
	S. John Baptist.
	S. Charles, B. C.
	S. Theodore.
	S. Theonestus.
Saxony	S. Vitus, M.
Schlestatt	S. George, M.
Schleswig · · ·	S. Andrew, Ap.

Schwarzburg	(House o	of)		S. Martin, B. C.
Schweitz .		4		B. Virgin Mary.
Schwytz.				S. Martin, B. C.
Scotland .				S. Andrew, Ap.
				S. Margaret, Qu.
Segovia .				S. Fructuosus.
Seligenstadt				S. Benedict, Ab.
J				S. Marcellinus, M.
Senlis .				S. Proculus.
Sens				S. Savinianus.
Seville .				0 70111 77 76
				S. Callixtus, P. M.
				S. Felix.
				S. Narcissus.
				S. Flavian.
				S. Pius.
				S. Severinus.
				S. Florentius.
				S. Leander, B. C.
Sicily				B. Virgin Mary.
Sicily	•		•	S. Vitus, M.
				S. Rosalia, V.
Siebenburgen				
Siena .	•		•	Ib.
Silesia .		٠.		S. Ceslas, C.
				S. Theodulus.
Sion Soissons .	•	•	•	S. Gervase, M.
Solothurn .	•	•		
		*	٠.	S. Antoninus, B. C.
Sorrento Spa	•	•		S. Remaclus, B. C.
Spain .	•			
Spain .	• •	٠	•	B. Virgin Mary, Immaculate Conception.
				S. James the Great, Ap.
Spire				S. Stephen, M.
*				S. Philip, Ap.
Stafford .				S. Bettelin, H. C.
Stenning (Su	ssex)			S. Cuthman, C.
Stettin				B. Virgin Mary.
Stettin . Steyermark				S. Leopold.
Stone .				SS. Wulfhad and Rufinus
Strasbourg				MM. B. Virgin Mary.
Buraspourg		•	•	
				S. Othilia, Abbess.
Swabia				S. Conrad, B. C.

Sweden .					. '		۰	S. Bridget, W.
								S. Eric, K. M.
						٠		S. Cataldus, B. C.
Tarragona			•				•	S. Fructuosus, B. C.
								S. Thecla, V. M.
								S. Columbana.
								S. Badulph.
								S. Ascarius.
								S. Agathodurus.
								S. Damasus.
Tenterden								S. Mildreda, V. Ab.
Terouanne								S. Omer, B. C.
Thann.								S. Theobald.
Thorn .							,	B. Virgin Mary.
1110111								S. Michael, Archangel.
Thuringia								S. Elizabeth.
Illullingia	•		٠	•		•		S. Boniface.
T: Common								S. Nicholas, B. C.
Tiffanges		٠			٠		٠	S. Honoratus.
Toledo	٠		-	•		٠		
								S. Ildefonsus.
								SS. Justus and Pastor, MM.
								S. Lucy, V. M.
								S. Leocadia.
								S. Raymund.
								S. Paternus.
								S. Julian.
								S. Fulgentius.
								S. Delphinus.
								S. Vitalis, M.
Tolosa .								S. John Baptist.
								S. Marciana.
101105a	•		٠			·		S. Rufus.
								S. Cordula.
rn 1								S. Honoratus.
Toulon .								
Toulouse			٠			•		S. Stephen, M.
								S. Saturninus, M.
Tournay			,				•	S. Piat, M.
								S. Eleutherius, B. M.
Tours .								S. Martin, B. C.
								S. Gratian.
Triers .								7) 77' .'. 7/
21.010								S. Matthias, Ap.
								S. Helen, Empress.
Twingto								S. Justus, M.
Trieste								J

								-	
Troyes									S. Amator.
Ť									S. Lupus, B. C.
Ulm .							٠		S. George, M.
Unterwalde:	n								S. Martin, B. C.
Urbino									S. Thomassus.
									S. Crescentius.
Uri .									S. Martin, B. C.
							٠		S. David.
0 01 0 0 11 0									S. John Baptist.
									S. Martin, B. C.
(D	ioc	es	e)						S. Walburge, V. Abb.
									S. Theodoret, M.
Valence	•		۰		•				S. Apollinaris.
					٠	۰		•	S. Eugenius.
v archera	•				٠				S. Regulus.
									S. Desiderius.
									S. Vincent, M.
									S. Maurus, Ab.
** 1									S. Urban, P. M.
Valencienne	es.					*		•	S. Gernon.
Valeria (Pro)VI	nc	e)		٠				S. Victorian, M.
Valladolid				٠		•			S. Paul, Ap.
									S. Peter Regalado, C.
Vence.					٠				S. Eusebius.
Venice .		٠							S. Mark, Ev.
									S. Justina.
									S. Theodore.
Verona							٠		S. Zeno.
Vigevano						٠			S. George, M.
Vittoria			۰						S. Formerius.
Volaterra									S. Justus, M.
Wales									S. David, B. C.
Warsaw .									S. Stanislas Kostka, C
Waterford									S. Otteran, B. C.
Werden									S. Martin, B. C.
Westphalia									S. Foseph, C.
Wirtemburg								0	S. Ulric, B. C.
					٠				S. Laurence, M.
Worms									S. Peter, Ap.
Wurtzburg		0			٠	•			S. Kilian, B. M.
Yetminster	٠								
								٠	S. Andrew, Ap.
Ypres .			٠				۰		S. Martin, B. C.
Zamora .		٠		٠				٠	S. Columba.
									S. Ildefonsus.

PATRONS OF	COUNTRIES	AND CITIES.
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Zamora (continued) . . S. Paternus.
Zug S. Oswald, K. M.
Zurich . . . S. Exuperantius.
S. Felix.
S. Regula.
Zwoll . . . S. Michael, Archangel.



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OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.*	1 S. Elvan, B. C. 2 Thousand Martyrs 3 S. Finith, Ab. 4 S. Melovus, M. 5 S. Edward, K. C. 6 S. Peter, Ab. 7 S. Cechda, B. C. 7 S. Cechda, B. C. 9 S. Brithwald B. C. 12 S. Egwin, B. C. 12 S. Egwin, B. C. 12 S. Ewwin, B. C. 14 S.S. Maura & Bridget, VV. MM. 15 S. Ita, V. H. C. 17 S. Cartolo, H. C. 18 S. Dietola, H. C. 19 S. Wolstan, B. C. 22 S. Mainbodus, M. 23 S. Theoritigith, V. 24 S. Cadoc, Ab. 25 S. Paul, H. G. 27 S. Algina, V. 28 S. Sanindes, Qu. 27 S. Algina, V. 28 S. Sanindes, S. 28 S. Scanlides, G. 29 S. Gildas the Elder, C. 39 S. Gildas the Younger, C. 31 S. Wilgis, Ab.
SCOTTISH CALENDAR,	on of our Lord S. Stephen Wey, V. The Holy Innocents of our Lord of our Lord on, Wid. M. B. C. M. B. C. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. Ab. A
CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	a Circumcision of our Lord 2 Cetave of S. Stephen 3 Cetave of S. John 4 Octave of S. John 4 Octave of S. John 5 Cetave of S. Thomas of Canterb. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Lucian and Comp. 11 12 Cetave of the Epiphany 14 S. Felix in Pincis, M. 15 S. Mauris, Ab. C. 16 S. Marcellus, P. M. 17 S. Supincis, B. C. 16 S. Warcellus, P. M. 17 S. Supincis, B. C. 18 S. Wolstan, B. C. 19 S. Wolstan, B. C. 20 S. Fabrian and Sebastian, MM. 21 S. Vincent, M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 S. Vincent, M. 24 Conversion of S. Paul 26 S. Agnes, Q. W. 27 S. Julian, B. C. 28 S. Sathildes, Qu. V. 31 S. Sathildes, Qu. V.
ROMAN CALENDAR.	a Circumcision of our Lord colorae of S. Stephen colorae of S. Stephen colorae of S. John dicave of S. John dicave of S. John dicave of Holy Innocents fp. M. S. Vigil of Epiphary of our Lord of the Octave of S. Marcellus, R. M. of S. Marcellus, R. M. of S. Agnes, V. M. of S. Agnesion of S. Paul of S. Polycarp, B. M. of S. Polycarp, B. M. of S. Marcina, V. M. of S. Krantin, V. M. of S. Karnin, V. M. of S. Polycarp, S. M. of S. Krantin, V. M. of S. Marcina, V. M. of S. Marcina, V. M. of S. Marcina, V. M. of This Calendar occurs in the

This Calendar occurs in the "Oatholic Almanack" for 1887, and in old "Manuals" of 1708 and 1728; also in the "Paradise of the Soul" in 1720,

Signal Signal

JANUARY.

GREEK CALENDAR,	r Creumeision of our Lord S. Sylvester, P. S. Sylvester, P. S. Sylvester, P. S. Sylvester, P. S. Libropempus, M. S. Libropempus, M. S. John Baptist S. John Baptist S. John Baptist S. Polymetes, M. Te. S. Gregory of Nyssa, B. C. D. Te. S. Gregory of Nyssa, B. C. D. Te. S. Tartiana, M. Te S. Tartiana, M. Te S. Tartiana, M. Te S. John Calybite, C. Te S. S. Timothy, Ap. S. S. Chenort, B. M. S. S. Crimothy, Ap. S. S. Chenort, B. M. S. S. S. Timothy, Ap. S. S. Timothy, Ap. S. S. Timothy, Ap. S. S. Timothy, Ap. S. S. Timothy, B. C. D. S. S. S. Timothy, B. C. D. S. S. S. Timothy, B. M. S. S. S. Timothy, B. C. D. Te S. S. Timothy, B. C. D. Te S. S. Timothy, B. M. S. S. Janatus, B. M. S. S. Janatus, B. M. S. S. Janatus, B. M. S. There Holy Doctors Janatus A. S. Cyril & John Thaumaturg, B. M. S. There Holy Doctors
GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Macarius, Ao. 3 S. Geneviece, V. 4 S. Angela, V. 5 S. Angela, V. 5 S. Junean Stylites, H. 6 Epiphany of our Lord 7 S. Plansuidis, 7 S. Plansuidis, V. 10 S. Paul, H. 12 S. Arcadus, M. 12 S. Harvy, B. C. 14 Holy Name of Jesus 15 S. Harvy, B. C. 14 Holy Name of Jesus 15 S. John Calybite, C. 14 Holy Name of Jesus 15 S. John Calybite, C. 16 S. Persay, V. M. 17 S. Anthony, H. 18 S. Presay, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 S. Vincent, M. 24 S. Timothy, B. M. 25 Conversion of S. Paul 27 S. John Chrysoston, B. C. D. 28 S. Charlenague, Emp. 29 S. Valerius, B. M. 39 S. Martins, V. M. 31 S. Peter Nolasco, C.
SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 Creumcision of our Lord 2 S. Anterny, B. M. 4 S. Anterny, B. M. 4 S. Aquilinus, &c., MM. 5 S. Telesphorus, P. M. 5 S. Julian, M. 6 S. Julian, M. 9 S. Julian, M. 12 S. Benedict, Ab. 12 S. Gumersindas, M. 13 S. Gumersindas, M. 14 S. Paul, H. 15 S. Paul, H. 16 S. Paul, H. 17 S. Anthony, Ab. 18 S. Peter's Chair at Rome 19 S. Tabian and Sebastian, MM. 22 S. Vincent & Anatasius, MM. 22 S. Vincent & Anatasius, MM. 22 S. Vincent & Anatasius, MM. 23 S. Julian, B. C. 24 Our E. Lado, of Peace 25 Conversion of S. Paul 27 S. John Chrysstom, B. C. 28 S. Julian, B. C. 29 S. Francis of Sales, B. C. 30 S. Francis of Sales, B. C. 30 S. Martina, W. M. 31 S. Peter Nolasco, C. 31 S. Peter Nolasco, C.
FRENCH CALENDAR.	r Circumcision of our Lord 2 S. Bestl, B. C. D. 3 S. Geneviewe, V. 3 S. Geneviewe, V. 5 S. Amelica, V. 5 S. Amelica, V. 7 S. Alleire, B. C. 9 S. Furesex, M. 12 S. Paul, H. 13 S. Paul, H. 14 S. History, M. C. 15 S. Paul, H. 16 S. Arcadius, M. 17 S. Arcadius, M. 18 Saptism of our Lord 14 S. History, B. C. 15 S. Martue, Ab. 16 S. William 17 S. Casilda 18 S. Casilda 18 S. Casilda 19 S. Charlemes, V. M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 22 S. Vincent, M. 23 S. Charlemes, P. M. 24 S. Balla, B. 25 S. Julian, B. 26 Conversion of S. Paul 27 S. Lilian, B. 28 S. Charlemegne, Emp. 28 S. Charlemegne, Emp. 29 S. Charlemegne, Emp. 20 S. Rancis of Sales, B. C. 30 Bathides, Qu. 31 S. Marcella, W. 31 S. Marcella, W.

FEBRUARY.

	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	S. Bridget, V. S. Laurence, B. C. S. Caluerence, B. C. 4 S. Gilbert, C. 6 S. Indractus, &c., MM. 7 S. Angulus, B. M.	o S. Thelan, B. C. 10 S. Trumwin, B. C. 11 S. Cedmon, C.	12 S. Edilwald, C. 13 S. Emmenida, Qu. 14 S. Serbinus, Ab. 15 S. Sigfrid, B. C. 17 S. Oswy, K. C. 17 S. Ethals, B. C. 18 S. Ethals, B. C.	19 5. Acca, B. C. 20 S. Uhric, C. 21 S. Cymbert, B. C. 22 S. Ethner, and Fidelmia, VV. 23 S. Ethner, K. C. 24 S. Erhelbert, K. C. 25 S. Rinsens, Ab. 26 S. Milwida, V. 27 S. Milwida, V. 28 S. Milwida, V.	28 S. Oswald, B. C.
	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	z S. Bridget, V. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blase, B. M. 4 S. Modah, Ab. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 SS. Vedast and Amand, BB. CC.	9 S. Scholastica, V.	S. Valentine, M. S. Juliana, V. M. S. Finan, B. C. S. Colman, B. C.	22. S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 24. S. Matthias, Ap. 25. S. Matthias, Ap. 26. 27.	
	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE,	S. Bridget, V. Purification of B. V. Mary S. Blase, B. M. S. Agatha, V. M. SS. Vedast and Amandus, BB.	9 S. Scholastica, V.	13 S. Valentine, M. 14 S. Juliana, V. M. 17 S. Juliana, V. M. 17 18 19 19 19 19	22 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 24 S. Matthias, Ap.	62
	ROMAN CALENDAR.	z S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purfication of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blass, B. M. 4 S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 6 S. Dorothy, V. M. 7 S. Romuald, Ab. 8 S. John of Marha, C. 8 S. Apollonia, W. M.	10 S. Scholastica, V.	14 S. Valentine, M. 15 SS. Faustinus and Jovita, MM. 16 17 17 18 S. Simeon, B. M.	20 21 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 23 S. Peter Damian, B. C. D. 24 S. Matthias, Ap. 25 26	29

FEBRUARY.

	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Tryphon, M. [in the Temple 2 Meeting of our Lord Jesus Christ 3 S.S. Simeon and Anna 4 S. Isidore of Pethisium, C. 5 S. Agetha, V. M. [6 S. Bucolus, B. C. 7 S. Parthennis, B. C. 7 S. Parthennis, B. C. 7 S. Tredelen, M. 9 S. Nicephorus, M. 17 S. Blase, B. M. 17 S. Blase, B. M. 17 S. Meletins, C. 17 S. Meletins, C. 17 S. Meletins, C. 18 S. Merchingh, C. 18 S. Merchingh, C. 18 S. Merchingh, Ap. 18 S. Leo, Pope 19 S. Archippus, Ap. 16 S. Pemphilius, M. 17 S. Theodore Tyro, M. 17 S. Theodore Tyro, M. 17 S. Leo, S. Leo of Catanca 2 S. Leusenius, Ap. 16 S. Eugenius, Ap. 16 S. Bugenius, B. M. 24 Finding of S. John Baptist 25 S. Tarashius, B. C. 25 S. Percophius, C. 27 S. Percophius, C. 28 S. Bazil, B. C. D. 29 S. Cassian, M.
	GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purification of the B. V. Mary 3 S. Blace, B. M. 4 S. Sayatha, V. M. 5 S. Journey, V. M. 7 S. Romundl, Ab. 7 S. Romundl, Ab. 10 S. Johnston, V. M. 11 S. Arnandus Stroncone, B. C. 12 S. Aphollomia, V. M. 12 S. Anthony of Stroncone, B. C. 12 S. Anthony of Stroncone, B. C. 13 S. Johnston, M. 14 S. Valentine, M. 15 S. Lucenna 15 S. Conrad, B. C. 16 S. Conrad, B. C. 17 S. Busenna 18 S. Conrad, B. C. 22 S. Busenna 19 S. Conrad, B. C. 22 S. Peter Damian, B. C. 23 S. Reterionian, B. C. 24 S. Marthias, Ap. 25 S. Peter Johnsan, B. C. 26 S. Entlian 27 S. Entlian 28 S. Edigna 28 S. Edigna
	SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purification of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blace, B. M. 4 S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. 5 S. Andrew Corsini, B. C. 5 S. Dagatha, V. M. 7 S. Romadd, Ab. 8 S. John of Matha, C. 9 S. Apollonia, V. M. 10 S. Scholastica, V. M. 11 S. Schulastica, V. M. 12 S. Eulalia, V. M. 12 S. Eulalia, V. M. 12 S. Eulalia, W. M. 13 S. Eulalia, W. M. 14 S. P. Fullain, W. M. 15 S. Julian Ca., B. C. 16 S. Julian Ca., B. C. 17 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 18 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 19 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 21 S. Peter's Chair at Antioch 22 S. Marthia, B. C. 22 S. Baldomer, V. M. 24 S. Rananus, Ab. 29 S. Romanus, Ab.
	FRENCII CALENDAR.	1 S. Ignatius, B. M. 2 Purincation of B. V. Mary 3 S. Blase, B. M. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 5 S. Agatha, V. M. 5 S. Vasast, B. C. 7 S. Richard, K. C. 8 S. John of Matha, C. 9 S. John of Matha, C. 12 S. Scholastica, V. M. 12 S. Scholastica, V. M. 13 S. Licinius, B. C. 14 S. Taustinus, M. 15 S. Theodulus, M. 16 S. Jusian, V. M. 17 S. Theodulus, M. 18 S. Simeon, B. M. 19 S. Scholains, M. 19 S. Salentina, M. 10 S. Stander, B. C. 22 S. Mexculus, B. C. 23 S. Nexculus, B. C. 24 S. Alexander, B. C. 25 S. Alexander, B. C. 25 S. Nexculus, B. C. 26 S. Nexculus, B. C. 27 S. Honorina, W. M. 28 S. Honorina, W. M. 28 S. Honorina, W. M. 28 S. Nexculus, B. M. 29 S. Honorina, V. M. 28 S. Nexculus, B. M. 29 S. Honorina, V. M. 28 S. Nexculus, B. M. 29 S. Honorina, V. M. 29 S. Honorina, V. M. 29 S. Romanus, Ab.

2 S. Chad, B. C.
[MM.] SS. Perpetua and Felicitas, VV. 9
111 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. 142 S. Gregory the Great, P. C. D. 143 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145
13 S. Edward, K. M. 18 S. Cuthbert, B. C. 21 S. Benedict, Ab. C. 22
2.5 2.5 2.5 Annunciation of B. V. Mary, 2.7 2.8 2.9
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MARCH.

GRLEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Fudoxia, V. M. 2 S. Theophus, B. M. 4 S. Gerasimus, C. 5 S. Koron, M. in Ammoria, 6 Four viwe M. in Ammoria, 7 S. Capito, M. 8 S. Theophylattus, C. 9 Four Mentys. 11 S. Sophrenus, B. C. 12 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 13 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 14 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 15 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 16 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 17 S. Alexan, C. 18 S. Suphrenus, B. C. 18 S. Suphrenus, C. 18 S. Suphrenus, C. 18 S. Submus, C. 18 S. Submus, C. 18 S. Submus, C. 18 S. Submus, M. 16 S. Sabnus, M. 16 S. Submus, C. 18 S. Submus, C. 22 S. Submus, C. 23 S. Shicon, M. 24 S. Marchangel 25 S. Stephen Thaumaturgus 26 S. Stephen Thaumaturgus 27 S. Hypatus Thaumaturgus 28 S. Stephen Thaumaturgus 29 S. Hypatus Thaumaturgus
GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Sawhert, B. C. S. Chragundes, Empress A. Carsunt, C. S. Agness, V. M. 6 S. Coleta, V. M. 7 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. 7 S. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. 8 S. Rose of Viterbo, V. 9 S. Frances, W. 11 S. Gherger, P. C. D. 12 S. Gherger, P. C. D. 13 S. Buphrasia, V. 14 S. Mathidis, Qu. 15 S. Longinus 16 S. Joseph, C. 18 S. Calmario, B. C. 18 S. Calmario, B. C. 19 S. Joseph, C. 22 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 24 S. Calmario of the B. V. Mary 26 S. Jounna 27 S. Silliu, 28 S. Lourna 29 S. Laurychus 29 S. Laurychus 29 S. Laurychus 29 S. Laurychus 39 S. Amadeus 31 S. Calido, Ab.
SPANISH CALENDAR.	Holy Angel Guardian S. Larcus, &c., MM. S. Chemercrus, M. S. Cheserius, M. S. Chashir, C. S. S. Eusebus, &c., MM. Z. Thomas of Aquin, C. D. S. Tenestes, W. S. Melito, &c., MM. S. Leanes, W. S. Merito, &c., MM. S. Leanes, W. S. Leanes, M. S. Leanes, M. S. Leanes, M. S. Larrick, M. S. Larrick, M. S. Larrick, M. S. Calarid, A. S. Calarid, A. S. Calarid, A. S. Doegrafis, B. C. S. Braulio, B. C. S. Rupert, B. C. S. Rupert, B. C. S. Rupert, B. C. S. Rupert, B. C. S. Listalauin, M. S. John Climacus, Ab. S. John Climacus, Ab. S. John Climacus, Ab. S. John Climacus, Ab.
FRENCH CALENDAR.	S. Samplicus, B. C. S. Samplicus, B. C. S. Samplicus, P. C. S. Caugunges, Emp. S. Calegurdes, Emp. S. Calegurdes, D. C. S. Calette, V. Abbi. T. S. Perpetua, M. T. S. Forners, W. T. S. Europea, M. T. S. S. Simon, M. T. S. S. Simon, M. T. S. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. S. Simon, M. T. Simon, M. T.

APRIL.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR	1 S. Agelbert, B. C. 2 S.S. Ebba, &C., MM. 3 S. Kudbard, B. C. 4 S. Gundleuis, K. H. 5 S. Asser, B. C. 5 S. Esten, B. C. 7 S. Eisten, B. C. 7 S. Erchard, B. C. 9 S.S. Gisla and Richtrude, W. 11 S. Guthlac, H. 12 S. Mechtides, W. 14 S. Etchard, B. C. 15 S. Estennis, R. C. 16 S. Maxenita, V. M. 17 S. Stephen, Ab. 18 S. Ercher, Ab. M. 19 S. Apherey, Ab. M. 19 S. Anselm, B. C. 10 S. Anselm, B. C. 22 S. Bristan, B. C. 23 S. Etchelored, K. C. 24 S. Mellius, B. C. 25 S. Echelored, R. C. 26 S. Leofric, B. C. 27 S. Walburge, Abb. C. 28 S. Leofric, B. C. 29 S. Faull, B. C. 39 S. Faull, B. C.
	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Cilbert, B. C. 2 S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent 4 S. Ambrose, B. C. 5 6 7 7 7 8 8 10 11 12 SS. Tiburtius, Valerian, and 13 14 14 15 S. Magnus, M. 17 S. Donanus, Ab. 18 S. Alphege, B. M. 19 S. Alphege, B. M. 22 23 24 25 S. Mark, Ev. M. 26 27 28 28 29 29 29 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	2 S. Richard, B. C. 4 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 4 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 5 S S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 12 S S. Tibertius & Valerian, MM. 14 SS. Tibertius & Valerian, MM. 17 S S. Aphege, B. M. 22 S S. Aghese, M. 22 S. Mark, Ev. M. 25 S. Mark, Ev. M. 26 S S. Vitalis, M. 28 S. Vitalis, M. 29 S S. Vitalis, M. 29 S S. Mark, Ev. M. 29 S S. Mark, Ev. M. 20 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
	ROMAN CALENDAR,	2 S. Francis of Paula, C. 3 S. Isidore, B. C. 5 S. Vincent Ferrer, C. 6 7 S. Vincent Ferrer, C. 7 S. Tibutius, Valerianus, and L. 7 S. Anicetus, P. M. 18 S. Anicetus, P. M. 19 S. S. Sofora and Caius, PP. MM. 22 S. Sofora and Marcellinus, PP. 23 S. Surfar, R. 24 S. Fidelis, M. 25 S. Cletus and Marcellinus, PP. 26 S. Vitalis, M. 27 S. Wark, Ev. 28 S. Vitalis, M. 29 S. Vitalis, M. 29 S. Vitalis, M. 29 S. Peter, M.

GREEK CALENDAK.	z S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent z S. Tiurs Thaumaturgus 3 S. Nicetus, Ab. 4 S. Joseph, C. 5 S. Theodulus, M. 5 S. Eurychius, B. C. 7 S. George of Meltina, B. C. 8 S. Herdion, Ap. 11 S. Antipas, B. M. 12 S. Bailius, B. C. 13 S. Artemon, M. 14 S. Mriem, P. M. 15 S. Artemon, M. 15 S. Artemon, M. 16 S. Artemon, M. 17 S. Simeon, B. M. 18 S. John of Trichina, Ab. 18 S. John of Trichina, Ab. 19 S. John of Trichina, Ab. 10 S. John of Trichina, Ab. 21 S. Simeon, B. M. 22 S. Theodore of Trichina, Ab. 23 S. George, M. 24 S. Mark, Ev. 25 S. Mark, Ev. 26 S. Mari, B. M. 27 S. Simeon, B. M. 28 S. Jason, Ap. 28 S. Jason, Ap. 29 S. Memon Thaumaturgus 39 S. James the Greater, Ap. 29 S. Memon Thaumaturgus 39 S. James the Greater, Ap.
GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Hugh, B. C. 2 S. Ferneris of Faula, C. 3 S. Isidore, B. C. D. 4 S. Isidore, B. C. D. 5 S. Juliana 6 S. Unican Ferrer, C. 6 S. Juliana 8 S. Wary of Cleophas, Wid. 9 S. Mary of Cleophas, Wid. 10 S. Mazarius 11 S. Leo the Great, P. C. 12 S. Julian, P. C. 13 S. Hennenegild, K. M. 14 S. Leo the Great, B. C. 15 S. Hennenegild, K. M. 14 S. Valerian, M. 15 S. Eleutherius, B. C. 16 S. Turbius, B. C. 17 S. Stephen, Ab. 18 S. Selection, B. C. D. 18 S. Anselm, B. C. D. 20 S. Anselm, B. C. D. 21 S. Anselm, B. C. D. 22 S. Gorgonius 23 S. Gorgonius 24 S. Egbert 25 S. Mark, Ev. 26 S. Mark, Ev. 26 S. Mark, Ev. 27 S. Anselmus, P. M. 29 S. Peter, M. 29 S. Peter, M. 29 S. Peter, M.
SPANISH CALENDAR.	r S. Venantius, B. M. S. Francts of Pault, C. S. Sharets of Pault, C. S. Sidore, B. C. S. Winchert Ferrer, C. S. Celestine, P. C. S. Epiphanius, B. M. S. Dionysius, B. C. S. Sander, Prophet In S. Hernentseidl, K. M. S. Hernentseidl, K. M. S. Micro, M. S. Marchis, R. C. S. Sharets, P. M. S. Hernentseidl, K. M. S. Thurbus, B. C. S. Liubhus, B. C. S. Hernents, P. M. S. Hernents, P. M. S. Hernents, B. C. S. S. Stere and Calus, PP. MM. S. S. Sander and Calus, PP. MM. S. S. Cocce, M. S. S. Stere and Calus, PP. MM. S. S. Cheter and Calus, PP. MM. S. S. Prudentius, B. C. S. Prudentius, B. C. S. Prudentius, B. C. S. S. Peter, M. S. Peter, M. S. S. Peter, M.
FRENCH CALENDAR,	1 S. Hugh, B. C. 2 S. Francis of Paula, C. 3 S. Richard, B. C. 4 S. Ambrose, B. C. 5 S. Zeno, B. C. 6 S. Prudentius, B. C. 7 S. Hegesippus, C. 9 S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent 11 S. Eustorgius, P. C. 12 S. Julius, P. C. 13 S. Julius, P. C. 14 S. Tiburtius, M. C. 15 S. Pructuosus, B. C. 15 S. Pructuosus, B. C. 16 S. Fructuosus, B. C. 17 S. Anteclum, B. C. 18 S. Fructuosus, B. C. 19 S. Leo, P. C. 22 S. Ogorge, M. 24 S. Marchin, B. M. 25 S. George, M. 26 S. Cletus, P. M. 26 S. Cletus, P. M. 27 S. Polycarp, B. M. 28 S. Vitalis, M. 28 S. Vitalis, M. 29 S. Robert, Ab. 30 S. Eutropius, B. M. 30 S. Eutropius, B. M.
Cartinate and the second secon	SPANISH CALENDAR, GERMAN CALENDAK.

	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Asaph, B. C. 2 S. Ultan, Ab. 4 S. Erheldred, K. C. 5 S. Richard, K. C. 5 S. Fliw at B. C. 6 S. Bellward, R. C. 6 S. Bellward, R. C. 6 S. Perry, B. C. 7 S. John of Boveley, B. C. 8 S. Wire, C. C. 9 S. Wenter, B. C. 11 S. Fremund, M. C. 12 S. Remaind, M. C. 12 S. Romeins, M. C. 13 S. Mewina, Abb. 14 S. Editha, V. M. 15 S. Simon Stock, C. 17 S. Caradoc, C. 18 S. Sowal, B. C. 19 S. Dunstan, B. C. 19 S. Dunstan, B. C. 20 S. Gedric, H. M. 22 S. Constantine the Great, Emp. 24 S. Robert, B. C. 25 S. Addelm, B. C. 26 S. Antagati, Ap. of England, C. 27 S. Beele, C. 28 S. Hienna, W. 39 S. Ergontha, V. 30 S. Frgontha, W. 30 S. Hienna, V. 30 S. Frgontha, W. 30 S. Frgontha, W.
٧.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR,	ames, App. Joly Cross Andrew J. of England, C.
. MAY.	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	i SS. Philip and James, App. 2 Finding of the Holy Cross. 4 Finding of the Holy Cross. 4 S. John befare the Latin Gate 5 S. John befare the Latin Gate 7 S. John befare the Latin Gate 8 S. John befare the Latin Gate 9 Candalation of S. John before the S. John before the S. John befare the S. John befare the Latin Gate 12 SS. Nevers, Adrillers, R. Pancass, 13 14 S. Congall, Ab. 14 15 S. Congall, Ab. 15 16 S. Brandan, Ab. 17 17 18 S. Potentiann, V. 22 24 S. Adelm, B. C. 22 25 S. Adelm, B. C. 22 26 S. Augustin, B. C. 22 27 S. Cornanus, B. C. 22 28 S. Germanus, B. C. 22 29 S. Germanus, B. C. 28 29 S. Petronilla, V. 31 S. Petronilla, V. 31 S. Petronilla, V.
	ROMAN CALENDAR.	r SS. Philip and Jarres, App. 2 Finding of the Holy Cross 4 S. Monica, Wid. 4 S. Monica, Wid. 5 S. Pins V. P. C. 6 S. Jun before the Jatin Gate 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 8 Apparition of S. Michael 9 S. Givegop, Waitanen, B. C. D. 11 S. Antoninus, B. C. 12 SS. Nereus, Achilleus, Domitilla, 13 S. Boniface, M. 14 S. Boniface, M. 15 S. John Nepomeen, M. 16 S. John Nepomeen, M. 17 S. Ubaldus, B. C. 18 S. Verentius, M. 18 S. Verentius, M. 19 S. Peter Celeskin, P. C. 22 S. May Magalen of Pazzis, V. 22 S. May Magalen of Pazzis, V. 22 S. John, P. M. 23 S. Gregory VII., P. C. 29 S. Felix, P. M. 31 S. Petronilla, V.

	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Jeremias, Prophet 2 S. Aufmansur, E. C. D. 3 S. Timothy and Maurus, MM. 4 S. I'engin, M. 6 S. Job, Patriard, 6 S. Job, Patriard, 7 Apearance of the Cross in the 8 S. John, Ap. 11 S. Mokus, B. M. 12 S. Einghaumis, B. C. 13 S. Mokus, B. M. 14 S. Eigher, M. 15 S. Rober, M. 16 S. Theodore of Tabenna, Ab. 17 S. Androniaus, Ab. 18 S. Peter and Dionysius, MW. 18 S. Peter and Dionysius, M. 19 S. Peterious, B. M. 21 S. Constantine and Helen 22 S. Basiliscus, M. 22 S. Basiliscus, M. 23 S. Simeon Syvites the Younger 24 S. Simeon Syvites the Younger 25 S. Michael, B. C. 25 S. Michael, B. C. 26 S. Garpus, Ap. 27 S. Theodous, A. 28 S. Nicetas, B. C. 28 S. Nicetas, B. C. 29 S. Theodous, M. 20 S. Theodous, M. 20 S. Theodous, M. 20 S. Staac, C. 21 S. Sac, C. 22 S. Sac, C. 23 S. Sac, C. 24 S. S. Sac, C. 25 S. Sac, C. 26 S. Sac, C. 27 S. Hermas, Ap.
MAY.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 SS. Philip and James, App. 2 S. Atlanasius, H. C. D. 3 Finding of the Holy Cross 4 S. Mourca, Wid. 5 S. John before the Latin Gate 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 10 S. Gordian, M. 11 S. Gordian, M. 12 S. Sewattus, S. C. 14 S. Sewattus, A. D. 15 S. Sewattus, A. D. 16 S. John Neponnen, M. 17 S. Sewattus, A. 18 S. Felix of Cartalico, C. 18 S. Felix of Cartalico, C. 19 S. Peter Celestin, P. C. 20 S. Bernardin of Siena, C. 21 S. Desiderius, B. C. 22 S. Toralderius, B. C. 23 S. Orban, P. M. 24 S. Stervilus 25 S. Urban, P. M. 25 S. Urban, P. M. 25 S. Toralderius, B. C. 27 S. Commanus of Paris, B. C. 28 S. Toralderius, B. C. 29 S. Toralderius, B. C. 20 S. Toralderius, B. C. 20 S. Toralderius, B. C. 21 S. Cermanus of Paris, B. C. 22 S. Toralderius, B. C. 23 S. Toralderius, B. C. 24 S. Stervilus 25 S. Toralderius, B. C. 26 S. Philip Nevi. C. 27 S. Petronilla, V. C. 28 S. Herronilla, V. C. 29 S. Herronilla, V. C. 20 S. Petronilla, V. C. 21 S. Petronilla, V. C.
	SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 SS. Philip and James, App. 2 S. Athunasius, B. C. D. 3 Finding of the Holy Cross. 4 S. Monca, Wid. 5 S. Pins V. P. C. 6 S. John before the Latin Gate 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 8 Appartition of S. Michael 10 S. Gregory Naziazzen, B. C. D. 11 S. Dominic of Calzada, C. 12 S. Ponninic of Calzada, C. 13 S. Pierce Kiegatela, C. 14 S. Fleavidee, M. 15 S. Fleavidee, M. 15 S. Fleavidee, M. 16 S. John Nepomucen, M. 17 S. Heschel Planten, C. 18 S. Fleavide, C. 19 S. Fleaviden, C. 19 S. Bernardin of Stena, C. 20 S. Bernardin of Stena, C. 20 S. Dominic Machini, P. 21 S. Gregory VII., P. 22 S. John, P. M. 23 S. Juny, P. M. 24 S. John, P. M. 25 S. Juny, P. M. 26 S. Juny, P. M. 27 S. Petroniuma, B. C. 27 S. Petroniumal, K. C. 28 S. Ferdiumal, K. C. 28 S. Ferdiumal, K. C. 28 S. Ferdiumal, K. C.
	FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 S. Philip, Ap. 2 S. Arhanasuus, B. C. D. 3 Finding of the Holy Cross S. Moneta, Will. 4 Conversion of S. Augustin 5 Conversion of S. Augustin 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 6 S. John before the Latin Gate 7 S. Stanislas, B. M. 7 S. Lossiderius, B. C. 9 S. Gordan, M. 13 S. Moneturs, B. C. 14 S. Flavia, M. 14 S. Servittus, B. C. 15 S. S. Cocklett, P. C. 19 S. Bernardin, C. 22 S. Donardia, M. 22 S. Donardia, M. 22 S. Donardia, M. 23 S. Germanus of Paris, B. C. 27 S. Hidebert 28 S. Germanus of Paris, B. C. 28 S. S. Ereix, P. M. 31 S. Petronilla, V. 31 S. Petronilla, V.

JUNE.	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR,	1 S. Wistan, M. 2 Malcolm, K. C. 3 S. Pegru, A. 4 S. Perroch, Ab. 5 S. Boniface, B. M. 6 S. Gudwull, B. C. 7 S. Robert, Ab. 8 S. William, B. C. 9 S. Columba, Ab. 11 S. Egbert, A. 12 S. Cudwull, B. C. 13 S. Cudwull, A. 14 S. Brandan, Ab. 15 S. Gudphus, C. 14 S. Brandan, Ab. 15 S. Gudphus, C. 16 S. Mayne, Ab. 17 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Bardon, Ab. 18 S. Bardon, Ab. 19 S. Burjene, V. 10 S. Mayne, Ab. 11 S. Sadobh, Ab. 12 S. Sadobh, Ab. 13 S. Bardon, Ab. 14 S. Bardon, M. 15 S. Bardon, M. 16 S. Burjene, V. 17 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Bardon, M. 18 S. Bardon, M. 19 S. Burjene, V. 10 S. Surjene, V. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 11 S. Sadobh, Ab. 12 S. Sadobh, Ab. 13 S. Sadobh, Ab. 14 S. Sadobh, Ab. 15 S. Sadobh, Ab. 16 S. Sadobh, Ab. 17 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Sadobh, Ab. 19 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 11 S. Sadobh, Ab. 12 S. Sadobh, Ab. 13 S. Sadobh, Ab. 14 S. Sadobh, Ab. 15 S. Sadobh, Ab. 16 S. Sadobh, Ab. 17 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Sadobh, Ab. 19 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 10 S. Sadobh, Ab. 11 S. Sadobh, Ab. 12 S. Sadobh, Ab. 13 S. Sadobh, Ab. 14 S. Sadobh, Ab. 15 S. Sadobh, Ab. 16 S. Sadobh, Ab. 17 S. Sadobh, Ab. 18 S. Sadobh,
	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Nicomodes, M. 2 SS. Marcellinus and Peter, MM. 3 S. Baniface, B. M. 6 S. Colmoc, B. C. 7 S. Columba, Ab. 11 S. Barnabas, Ap. 12 S. Ternan, B. C. 13 S. Ternan, B. C. 14 S. S. Vyracus and pulitra, MM. 15 SS. Warcus & Marcellinus, MM. 16 SS. Cyracus and pulitra, MM. 17 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM. 18 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM. 18 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM. 19 Translation of S. Margaret, Qu. 22 S. Alban, Protomarty of England 23 S. Licheldreda, V. 24 S. John and Paul, MM. 25 S. John and Paul, MM. 26 SS. John and Paul, MM. 27 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 28 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 39 Commemoration of S. Paul, Ap.
	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	1 S. Nicomedes, M. 2 SS. Marcellinus and Peter, MM. 3 SS. Boniface and Comp., P.IM. 6 SS. Redard & Geldard, BB. CC. 9 Translation of S. Edmund, B. C. 11 S. Barsildes, Cyrinus, Nabor, & 13 S. Basildes, Cyrinus, Nabor, & 14 S. S. Warcus & Marcellinus, MM. 15 SS. Vitter, Modestus, & Common of S. Richard, R. M. 16 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM. 17 SS. Marcus & Marcellinus, MM. 18 SS. Gervase and Protase, MM. 22 S. Alban, Protomarryr of the 23 S. Leo, P. C. 24 Nativity of S. John Baptist 25 SS. John and Paul, MM. 28 S. Leo, P. C. 29 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 29 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 29 SS. Peter and Paul, App.
	ROMAN CALENDAR.	2 S. Marcellinus, Peter, and Eras- 5 S. Norbert, B. C. 7 S. Nargaret, Qu. 11 S. Barnabas, Ap. 12 S. John a Facundo, C. 13 S. Anthony of Padua, C. 14 S. Basil the Great, B. C. D. 15 S. S. Witus, Modestus, and Cres- 16 S. Warvers and Marcellinus, M. 18 S. Warver, P. M. 18 S. Warver, P. M. 22 S. Paulinus, P. M. 23 S. Paulinus, P. M. 24 Narivity of S. John Baptist 25 Of the Octave of Nat of S. John. 26 SS. John and Paul, M. 27 S. Lebe, P. C. 28 S. Leo, P. C.

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	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Justin, M. 2 S. Nicephorus, C. 3 S. Luchiners, B. C. 4 S. Metrophanes, B. C. 5 S. Borrotheus, B. M. 6 S. Bearrion Thaumaturgus 7 S. Theodorus, B. M. 8 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. 9 S. Cyril of Alexandria, B. C. 11 SS. Bartholome and Barnabas, S. Chrilophirus, C. 12 S. Turphyllius, C. 13 S. Bartholome and Barnabas, Prophet 14 S. Elias, Prophet 14 S. Elias, Prophet 15 S. Ameroul, M. 16 S. Leontus, M. 18 S. Leontus, M. 18 S. Leontus, M. 19 S. Judan of Tarsus, M. 22 S. Burshoule, S. Ohn Baptist 23 S. Agrippina, M. 24 S. Samson 25 S. Rebronia, M. 25 S. Samson 27 S. Samson 28 The Holy Poor 28 The Holy Poor 29 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 39 The Twelve Apostles
JUNE.	GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Simven 2 S. Corrad, B. C. 4 S. Prenbald, B. C. 5 S. Boniface, B. M. 6 S. Norbert, B. C. 7 S. Claudius, B. C. 8 Mary of Esc. 9 S. Mary of Esc. 11 S. John at Facudo, C. 12 S. John at Facudo, C. 13 S. Vargaret, Qu. 11 S. Bariabas, Ap. 11 S. Bariabas, Ap. 12 S. John, B. C. 13 S. Vargaret, Qu. 14 S. Barial the Great, B. C. 15 S. Anhony of Padua, C. 15 S. Anhony of Padua, C. 16 S. Barial the Great, B. C. 17 S. Judgardis, W. 18 S. Michelina 19 S. Michelina 22 S. Patlunus, B. C. 23 S. Patlunus, B. C. 24 S. John, M. C. 25 S. John, M. C. 26 S. John, M. C. 28 S. Aleidis, or Alice 29 S. Peter and Paul, App. 30 S. Peter and Paul, App.
Or .	SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Secundus, M. 2 S. Marcellinus, &c., MM. 3 S. Isaac, M. 4 S. Saturnina, W. M. 5 S. Boniface, B. M. 6 S. Solivier, B. M. 7 SS. Peter and Companions, MM. 7 SS. Peter and Companions, MM. 7 SS. Peter, and Companions, MM. 7 S. Prinus & Felicianus, MM. 11 S. Barnabas, Ap. 12 S. John of Sahagun, C. 13 S. John of Sahagun, C. 14 S. Basıl the Great, B. C. 15 SS. Vinis, &c., MM. 16 SS. Marcul & M. 17 SS. Marcul & M. 18 SS. Vinis, &c., MM. 19 SS. Marcul & M. 10 SS. Quiricus and pitta, MM. 10 SS. Gurrans, P. M. 11 S. Eusebins, B. M. 12 S. Pulnius, B. C. 13 S. John, M. 14 S. John, M. 15 S. John, M. 16 SS. John and Peter, MM. 17 SS. John and Peter, MM. 18 SS. John, M. 18 SS. John, M. 19 SS. Lev. P. C. 18 S. Leo., P. C. 18 S. Leo., P. C. 28 S. Leo., P. C. 29 S. Peter and Paul, App. 20 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 20 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 20 SS. Peter and Paul, App.
	FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 S. Pamphilus, M. 2 S. Pothinus, B. M. 2 S. Cothilda, Qu. 4 S. Optatus, B. C. 5 S. Norbert, B. C. 7 S. Faul, B. C. 9 S. Petaria, B. C. 9 S. Petaria, P. C. 12 S. Basilides, M. 12 S. Basilides, M. 14 S. Kufnus, M. 15 S. Adolphus, B. C. 15 S. Adolphus, B. C. 16 S. Adolphus, B. C. 17 S. Antura, M. 16 S. Carvase, M. 16 S. Adolphus, B. C. 17 S. Antura, A. 18 S. Marina, V. 19 S. Gervase, M. 10 S. Adolphus, B. C. 17 S. Antura, A. 18 S. Marina, V. 19 S. Gervase, M. 22 S. Patilius, B. C. 23 S. Peter Service, M. 24 Nativity of S. John Baptist 25 S. Petersortius, M. 26 S. Leadslas, K. C. 27 S. Creacentius, M. 28 S. Irenseus, B. M. 29 S. Peter and Paul, App. 29 SS. Peter and Paul, App. 20 SS. Peter and Paul, App.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 SS. Julius and Aaron, MM. 2 S. Cutdock, B. C. 3 S. Gutdagon, H. 5 Odo, B. C. 5 S. Modwena, Qu. Abb. 7 Translation of St. Thomas of Cant 8 S. Edgar, K. C. 9 S. Ethelburge, Qu. Abb. 10 S. Kininbald, M. 12 S. Kilian, W. 12 S. Kilian, W. 12 S. Kilian, W. 13 S. Midtecla, V. 14 S. Marcellinus, C. 15 S. Swillin, B. C. 16 S. Swillin, B. C. 17 S. Kenellin, R. M. 18 S. Ethelburge, V. 19 S. Dimanus, C. 10 S. Dimanus, C. 11 S. Swenthyl, R. C. 12 S. Kennthyl, R. C. 13 S. Vennthyl, R. C. 14 SS. Kuliun, B. W. 15 S. Schlinge, V. 16 S. Schlinge, V. 17 S. Kennthyl, R. C. 18 S. Kuliun, B. W. 18 S. Stappon, M. 20 S. Linxanus, C. 21 S. Germanus, R. W. 22 S. Adhar, B. W. 23 S. Germanus, R. Lupus, BB. CC. 29 SS. Germanus, R. Lupus, BB. CC. 31 S. Neot, C.
SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Servanns, B. C. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 Translation of S. Martin, B. C. 5 S. Palholius, F. C., Apostle of 7 Translation of S. Thomas, B. M. 10 Sewen Brothers, MM. 11 Temslation of S. Lenedict, Ab. 12 The Nine Holy Virgins 13 The Nine Holy Virgins 14 S. Theneva, W. 15 S. Parxedes, V. M. 22 S. Margaret, V. M. 23 S. Margaret, V. M. 24 S. Christma, V. M. 25 S. Anni, Wid. 26 S. Anni, Wid. 27 S. Sampson, B. C. 28 S. Sampson, B. C. 29 S. Olave, K. M. 30 SS. Abdon and Semen, MM. 31 S. Germanns, B. C.
CALENDAR OF SARUM USE,	1 Octave of S. John Baptis (MM. 2 SS. Processus and Martinams 3 Translation and Ordination of S. Gotave of SS. Pet. & Paul IB. M. 7 Translation of S. Thos. of Cant. (First Sunday after this, Feast of Gries Seven Brothers, M.M. 11 Translation of S. Benedict, Ab. C. 12 S. Kenelin, K. M. 12 S. Kenulph, B. M. 13 S. Arnulph, B. M. 14 S. Arnulph, B. M. 25 S. Mary Magdelen, Penitent 25 S. Mary Magdelen, Penitent 25 S. Ann, Mucher of B. V. Mary 25 S. Sampson, B. C. (Hetrix, MM. 26 S. Sampson, B. C. (Hetrix, MM. 27 S. Sampson, B. C. (Hetrix, MM. 28 S. Shelon, Simplicius, Fanschuit, M. 29 S. Felux, Simplicius, Fanschuit, M. 20 S. Abbion and Scennen, M.M. 20 S. Abbion and Scennen, M.
ROMAN CALENDAR.	1 Octave of S. John Bapuist 2 Visituison of B. V. Mary 3 of the Octave of SS. Peter and 3 of the Octave 5 of the Octave 6 octave of SS. Peter and Paul 7 S. Elizabeth, Qu. 11 S. Pius, P. M. 12 S. John Caulbert, Ab. 12 S. John Caulbert, Ab. 13 S. John Caulbert, Ab. 14 S. Bonaventure, B. C. D. 15 S. Henry, Fun. C. 15 S. Henry, Fun. C. 16 Our B. Lady of Mt. Carnel 17 S. Henry, Fun. C. 18 S. Gamilus de Lellis, C. 16 Our B. Lady of Mt. Carnel 17 S. Alexius, C. 18 S. Gamilus de Lellis, C. 18 S. Gamilus de Lellis, C. 22 S. Apar, Mardeler, Penitent 23 S. Apolliumris, B. M. 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. James the Great, Ap. 25 S. James the Great, Ap. 26 S. Ann. Mother of B. V. M. 27 S. Puntlemen, M. 28 S. Marchina, C. Christina, V. M. 28 S. Marchina, C. Chusus, &c., MM. 29 S. Marchin, C. Celsus, &c., MM. 29 S. Marchin, C. Celsus, &c., MM. 29 S. Marchin, C. Celsus, &c., MM. 29 S. Marchin, C.

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GREEK CALENDAR.	r The Hely Poor Carlot of B. V. Mary S. Visitation of B. V. Mary S. Marhea, V. S. Marhea, V. S. Marhar, V. S. Marhar, V. S. Shoes, Anchoret S. Sivees, Anchoret S. Sivees, Anchoret B. S. Percopius, M. S. Euroras, B. M. T. S. Europeans, M. T. S. Europeans, M. T. S. Percopius, M. J. S. Percopius, M. J. S. Chabriel, Archangenes, M. J. S. Chapter, M. J. S. Chapter, M. J. S. Chapter, M. J. S. Chapter, M. J. S. Marins, M. J. S. Marins, M. J. S. S. Juns and Macrina, M. J. S. Mary Magdalen, P. J. Marins, S. S. Ann. S. Simeon Salus, C. S. Simeon Salus, C. S. S. S. Ann. S. S. S. Prochorus, M. J. S. S. S. S. Prochorus, Ap. 25 S. Perchorus, Ap. 26 S. Callinicus, M. 37 S. Salas, Ap. 39 S. Salas, Ap. 31 S. Eudokimus, C. 31 S. Silas, Ap. 31 S. Eudokimus, C.
GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Theobald, C. 1 Visitation of B. V. Mary 2 Vuliable B. C. 4 S. Ulfrid. B. C. 5 S. Gottlady 6 S. Gottlady 6 S. Willibald, B. C. 7 S. Willibald, B. C. 8 S. Elizabeth of Portugal, Wid. 9 S. Kilfan, C. 11 S. Angelagaret, V. M. 11 S. Margaret, V. M. 14 S. Bancaparet, V. M. 14 S. Bancaparet, V. M. 15 S. Henry, Emp. 16 S. Henry, Emp. 16 S. Henry, Emp. 17 S. Alexius, C. D. 18 S. Farenius, Andoret 22 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 23 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. Parraleon, M. 26 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 27 S. Parraleon, M. 28 S. Parraleon, M. 29 S. Parraleon, M. 20 S. Martha, V.
SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 SS. Castus & Secundinus, MM. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 SS. Tryphon, &C., MM. 4 S. Laureanus, B. C. 6 S. Lauc, 6 S. Laureanus, B. C. 7 S. Firminus, B. C. 8 S. Lishella, Qu. 9 S. Cyril, P. M. 11 S. Pins, P. M. 12 S. John Gualbert, Ab. 12 S. John Gualbert, Ab. 14 S. Henry, Emp. 15 S. Anacleurs, P. M. 14 S. Henry, Emp. 16 SS. Symphorosa and Seven Sons, 17 S. Alevus, C. 18 S. Symphorosa and Seven Sons, 18 SS. Symphorosa and Seven Sons, 19 SS. Justa and Rufina, MM. 20 S. Elias, Prophet 21 S. Hary Magdalen, P. 22 S. Mary Magdalen, P. 23 S. Lihovin, B. 24 S. Christina, V. M. 25 S. James the Great, Ap. 26 S. Antaleon, M. 27 S. Pantaleon, M. 28 S. Victor, P. 29 S. March, P. 29 S. March, P. 29 S. March, P. 29 S. March, P. 20 S. March, P. 20 S. March, P. 20 S. March, P. 21 S. Ignatius, C.
FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 S. Marulal, B. C. 2 Visitation of B. V. Mary 3 S. Anacolus, B. C. 4 Translation of S. Martin 5 S. Zoe, M. 5 S. Translation of S. Martin 6 S. Translation of S. Beredict 7 S. Auliorge, M. 9 S. Victoria, 9 S. Felicitas, M. 10 S. Felicitas, M. 10 S. Felicitas, M. 10 S. Felicitas, M. 10 S. Junia, B. C. 14 S. John Guablert, Ab. 15 S. Heirr, Emp. 16 S. John Guablert, Ab. 17 S. Alexin, C. 18 S. Clair, M. 19 S. Margaret, Y. M. 19 S. Margaret, Y. M. 10 S. Margaret, Y. M. 11 S. Alexin, C. 12 S. James the Great, Ap. 12 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. Mary 12 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. Mary 12 S. Ann, Mother of B. V. Mary 13 S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C. 13 S. Nedon, M. 13 S. Germanus of Auxerre, B. C.

AUGUST.

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OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Ethelwold, B. C. 2 S. Kined, H. 3 S. Ivon B. C. 5 S. Ivon B. C. 5 S. Ivon B. C. 5 S. Olavard, K. M. 6 S. Harby, B. C. 10 S. Hugh, B. C. 11 S. Wichert, M. 12 S. Margaret, V. 13 S. Wichert, M. 14 S. Werenfrid, C. 15 S. Margaret, C. 16 S. Margaret, C. 17 S. Margaret, C. 18 S. Margaret, C. 18 S. Margaret, C. 18 S. Margaret, C. 19 S.
SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	r S. Stephen, P.M. 2 S. Stephen, P.M. 3 Finding of S. Stephen, Proto- 4 Our B. Lady ad Nives 6 Transfiguration of our Lord 7 Holy Name of Jesus 8 St. Cyriacus and Company, M.M. 10 S. Lyaurence, M. 11 S. Tiburtius, M. 12 S. Hippolius, S. Comp., MM. 13 S. Hippolius, S. Comp., M. 14 S. Sumpuiou of B. V. Mary 17 Octave of S. Laurence, M. 18 S. Agaptius, M. 19 S. Magnus, M. 22 Octave of the Assumption 23 S. Ebba, Wid. 24 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 25 S. Malrubius, Ab. 26 S. Aucustin, B. C. D. 27 S. Walrubius, Ab. 28 S. Aucustin, B. C. D. 28 S. Aucustin, B. C. D. 29 Suberduing of S. John Baptist 30 S. Fiorce, Ab. 31 S. Fiorce, Ab. 32 S. Fairer, Ab. 33 S. Fiorce, Ab. 34 S. Aidan, B. C.
CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Stephen, P. M. 4 S. Stephen, P. M. 5 S. Oswald, K. M. [pitus, MM. 6 S. Steubus, Relicissimus, & Agarges, Company, M. F. Dometus, B. M. 5 S. Cyrators & Company, M. G. S. Cyrators & Company, M. F. S. Cyrators & Company, M. F. S. Eucheus, M. Wigil 11 S. Tiburtius, M. 12 S. Hippolytus and Comp., M.M. 13 S. Hippolytus and Comp., M.M. 14 S. Eucheius, B. C. 15 Assumption of B. V. Mary 17 Octave of S. Laurence, M. F. S. Argaptus, M. 18 S. Argaptus, M. 19 S. Magnus, M. 22 Cotave of the Assumption 23 S. Cimothy & Apolinaris, M. 24 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 25 S. Augustin, B. C. D. 28 S. Augustin, B. C. D. 29 Beheeding of S. John Baptist 30 S.S. Feix and Alauctus, M.M. 31 S. Cuthburge, V.
ROMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Alphonsus Liguori, B. C. 3 Finding, G. S. Sephen, M. 4 S. Dominic, C. 4 S. Dominic, C. 5 Our B. Lady ad Nives 6 Transfiguration of our Lord 7 S. Cajetan, C. 9 S. Romanus, M. 11 S. Clare, V. M. 12 S. Clare, V. M. 13 S. Hippolytus & Cassian, M.M. 14 S. Bueebins, B. C. 15 Assumption of B. V. Mary. 16 S. Havicink, B. C. 17 Octave of S. Laurence, M. 18 S. Againtis, M. 19 Of the Octave of the Assumption 25 S. Bernes, Wid. 25 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 25 S. Pullip Beniuts, C. 25 S. Pullip Beniuts, C. 25 S. Pullip Beniuts, C. 26 S. Sarbinghrinus, P. M. 27 S. Joseph Calasancriss, C. 28 S. Augustrius, R. C. 29 S. Joseph Calasancriss, C. 25 S. S. S. Pullip Seniuts, C. 26 S. Sephenium, P. M. 27 S. Joseph Calasancriss, C. 28 S. Augustrin, B. C. D. 29 S. Rose of Lina, V. 30 S. Rose of Lina, V. 31 S. Raymund Nomatus, C. 31 S. Raymund Nomatus, C.

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AUGUST.	GREUK CALENDAR.	1 Pronession of the Holy Cross 2 Finding of S. Stephen 3 Finding of S. Stephen 4 The Seven Youths of Ephesus 5 Euglignens, M. 6 Transfiguration of our Lord 7 S. Domitus, M. 7 S. Finding, H. C. 9 S. Matthias, Ap. 11 S. Fuplus, M. 12 S. Phetius, M. 13 S. Phetius, M. 14 S. Matthias, Ap. 15 S. Phetius, M. 16 S. Phetius, M. 17 S. Marmins, C. 18 S. Fuplus, M. 18 S. Florans and Laurus, MM. 18 S. Florans and Laurus, MM. 19 S. Andrew, M. 19 S. Andrew, M. 19 S. Andrew, M. 21 S. Euryches, M. 22 S. Luyches, M. 23 S. Luyches, M. 24 S. Euryches, M. 25 S. Adrian and Natalia, MM. 26 S. Adrian and Natalia, MM. 27 S. Return Of Relice of S. John Epapist 28 S. Moese the Ethiopian, C. 29 Beheading of S. John Epapist 31 Deposition of Girdle of B. V. M.
	GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Portiuncula 3 S. Dominic, C. 4 S. Marya ad Nives 6 Transiguacius, M. 5 S. Marya ad Nives 6 Transiguacius, M. 9 S. Caretau, C. 11 S. Susama, V. M. 12 S. Careta, M. 12 S. Careta, M. 14 S. Baschus, C. 15 S. Careta, V. 16 S. Susama, V. M. 17 S. Care of Monte Falco, V. 18 S. Helen, Empress 19 S. Hane Frances, Willow 10 S. Bernard, Ab. 11 S. Sumphorian, M. 12 S. Symphorian, M. 13 S. Louis, B. C. 14 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 15 S. Sumphorian, M. 16 S. S. Sumphorian, M. 17 S. Caretain, M. 18 S. Louis, R. C. 18 S. Sumphorian, M. 19 S. Carearius, M. 20 S. Sumphorian, M. 21 S. Carearius, M. 22 S. Carearius, M. 23 S. Louis, R. C. 26 S. Victor, M. 27 S. Carearius, M. 28 S. Augustin, B. C. 29 S. Augustin, B. C. 20 S. Renadinus, M. 20 S. Rose of Lima, V. 31 S. Rose of Lima, V. 31 S. Paulinus, B. C.
	SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Peter ad Vinasha 2 Our B. Lady of Angels 3 Finding of S. Stephen 4 S. Houmer, C. 5 Our B. Lady ad Nives 5 Our B. Lady ad Nives 6 Transignation of our Lord 7 S. Cajeten, C. 8 S. Caret, C. 9 S. Romanus, M. 11 SS. Thopolyus & Cassian, MM. 12 S. Thurtius and Susanna, MM. 13 S. Hopolyus & Cassian, MM. 14 S. Eusebus, C. 15 S. Paul and Juliana, M. 16 S. Agaptus, M. 17 SS. Paul and Juliana, M. 18 S. Agaptus, M. 19 S. Basa and Three Sons, M. 19 S. Bara and Three Sons, M. 20 S. Serning Benit, C. 21 S. Bartholomen, Ap. 22 S. Pully Benit, C. 23 S. Rufus, B. C. 24 S. Bartholomen, Ap. 25 S. Louis, S. C. 26 S. Caphyrinus, R. C. 26 S. Saphyrinus, R. C. 27 S. Rufus, B. M. 28 S. Agapturinus, P. M. 27 S. Rufus, B. M. 28 S. Agapturinus, P. M. 29 S. Rufus, B. M. 29 S. Rose of Lima, V. 31 S. Rose of Lima, V. 31 S. Rose of Lima, V.
	FRENCH CALENDAR,	1 S. Peter's Chains 2 S. Stephen, P. M. 3 S. Dominic, C. 3 S. You, M. 6 Parisfiguration of our Lord 7 Susception of the Holy Cross 9 S. Journa, M. 11 Susception of the Holy Crown of 12 S. Lautenace, M. 12 S. Huppolytus, M. 13 S. Huppolytus, M. 14 S. Eusebins, C. 15 S. Mamas, M. 16 S. Buschin, C. 17 S. Mamas, M. 18 S. Buschin, C. 19 S. Louis, B. C. 10 S. Pervatuis, B. M. 22 S. Bartholomew, Ap. 23 S. Samphorian, M. 24 S. Samphorian, M. 25 S. Jounis, S. C. 26 S. Samphorian, R. C. 27 S. Samphorian, R. C. 28 S. Januaris, S. C. 29 S. Jounis, S. C. 20 S. Samphorian, R. C. 20 S. S. S. S. S. Samphorian, R. C. 20 S.
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	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	r S. Alphege, B. C. 2 S. Adamen, Ab. 3 S. Mansuetus, B. C. 4 S. Swibert, B. C. 5 S. Altho, Ab. 6 S. Magmus, Ab. 7 S. Leofgar, B. C. 8 S. Ethelburge, Qu. Abb. 9 S. Osmanna, V. 11 S. Wulfhildis, V. 12 S. Ennswide, V. 13 S. Greddums, B. C. 14 S. Geldums, B. C. 15 S. Ninian, B. C. 15 S. Ninian, B. C. 15 S. Ninian, B. C. 16 S. Ninian, C. 17 S. Stephen and Socrates, MM. 18 S. Wenoch, C. 18 S. Wenoch, C. 18 S. Marvide, Qu. 18 S. Heriswide, Qu. 18 S. Heriswide, Qu. 22 S. Hariswide, R. M. 23 S. Theodorie, &c., MM. 24 S. Winibad, C. 25 S. Theodorie, &c., MM. 26 S.S. Theodorie, &c., MM. 27 S. Sigebert, K. M. 28 S. Theodorie, &c., MM. 28 S. Loba, W. 28 S. Honorius, B. C. 29 S. Roger, B. C. 29 S. Roger, B. C. 29 S. Roger, B. C.
	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Giles, Ab. C. 2 Translation of S. Cuthbert, B. C. 5 S. Bertin, Ab. 6 S. Gorgonius, M. 11 SS. Protus and Jacinth, MM. 12 Cocave of Nativity of B. V. M. 13 Exaltation of the Holy Cross of Cocave of Nativity of B. V. M. 16 S. Ninian, B. C. 22 S. Matthew, Ap. Ev. 23 S. Maurice and Comp., MM. 23 S. Adampent, Ab. 24 S. Fymber, B. C. 25 S. Tymber, B. C. 26 S. Nichael, Archangel 27 S. Croprian and Justina, MM. 28 S. Machan, B. C. 29 S. Machan, B. C. 29 S. Machan, B. C. 29 S. Machan, Ab. 29 S. Vichael, Archangel
	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	1 S. Giles, Ab. C. 3 Translation of S. Cuthbert, B. C. 5 S. Bertinus, Ab. C. 6 S. Bartinus, Ab. C. 7 Mary 9 S. Gorgonius, M. 11 S.S. Protus and Hyacinth, MM. 12 S. Protus and Hyacinth, MM. 13 Exaltation of the Holy Cross 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross 15 S. Editha, V. M. 16 S. Editha, V. M. 17 S. Lambert, B. M. 18 S. S. Marthew, Ap. Ev. 22 S. Marthew, Ap. Ev. 23 S. Firminus, B. M. 24 S. Firminus, B. M. 25 S. Cyprian and Justina, MM. 26 S. Cyprian and Justina, MM. 27 SS. Cosmas and Damian, MM. 28 S. Cyprian and Lamian, MM. 28 S. Jerom, C. D.
	ROMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Giles, Ab. C. 2 S. Stephen, K. C. 3 S. Stephen, K. C. 4 S. Laurence Justinian, B. C. 6 S. Gorgonus, M. 10 S. Gorgonus, M. 11 S. Protus and Hynchinu, G. 12 S. Protus and Hynchinu, M.M. 12 Of the Octave of the Nativity 13 Of the Octave of the Nativity 14 Octave of the Nativity of S. V. M. 15 Impression of Stephen, M.M. 17 Impression of Stephen, M.M. 18 S. Joseph of Cupertino, C. 19 S. Janathew, Ab. Ev. 19 S. Jenachius, &c., MM. 22 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. 23 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. 24 S. Comas and Damian, M.M. 27 S. Comas and Damian, M.M. 28 S. Wenceslas, M. 29 Dedication of S. Michael

SEPTEMBER.	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Simeon, C. 2 S. Mamantus, M. 4 S. Babylas, B. M. 5 S. Zachary, Prophet 6 S. Michael, Archangel 6 S. Michael, Archangel 7 S. Sozon, M. 8 Nachoder, M. 11 S. Theodora, M. 12 S. Joachim and Ann 12 S. Hoeodora, M. 13 S. Comelins the Centurion, M. 14 Exaltazion of the Holy Cross 15 S. Comelins the Centurion, M. 15 S. Comelins the Centurion, M. 16 S. Euphemia, M. 17 S. Sophima, M. 18 S. Euphemia, M. 18 S. Eusphemia, M. 18 S. Eusphemia, M. 19 S. Sophimas, M. 22 S. Phocas, B. M. 23 Conception of S. John Baptist 24 S. Theodox, B. M. 25 S. Euphrosyne, V. 26 S. Luh, Ap. and Ev. 27 S. Callsreatus, Ap. 28 S. Luh, Ap. and Ev. 29 S. Chariton, C. 20 S. Chariton, C. 20 S. Chariton, G. 20 S. Cyriacus, Anchoret
	GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Giles, C. 2 2 S. Stephen, K. C. 4 3 S. Remaclus, B. C. 4 4 S. Rosalia, V. 4 5 S. Victoriaus 6 S. Oresiphorus 7 S. Regina, V. 5 7 S. Regina, V. 6 8 S. Andomar, B. C. 10 10 S. Nicholass of Tolentinum, C. 11 11 S. Nicelas, M. 12 12 S. Nicelas, M. 13 13 S. Nicelas, M. 13 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross 15 S. Nicelas, M. 15 15 S. Nicelas, P. M. 15 15 S. Nicelas, P. M. 16 15 S. Nicelas, M. 16 16 S. Cornelius, P. M. 16 17 Stigmas of S. Frencis 18 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. 17 17 Stigmas of S. Frencis 19 S. Januarius, B. M. 2 23 S. Mauthew, Ap. 2 24 S. Gerard, B. C. 2 25 S. Carbarine of Geroa, V. 2 26 S. Carbarine of Geroa, V. 2 26 S. Carbarine of Geroa, V. 2 27 S. Cornelia M. 3 28 S. Carbarine of S. Michael 29 Dedication of S. Michael 29 Dedication of S. Michael
	SPANISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Giles, Ab. 2 S. Seachen, K. C. 3 S. Sandahus, M. C. 3 S. Sandahus, M. 4 S. Candida and Rosa, VV. 5 S. Laurence Justimian, B. C. 6 S. Eugenius, M. 7 S. Regina, V. 7 S. Regina, V. 8 S. Gorgonius, M. 11 S.S. Protus and Hyercind, M.M. 12 S.S. Leomius, & M. 13 S.S. Leomius, & M. 14 Exaltation of the Holy Cross 15 S.S. Prilip, & & M.M. 15 S. Vernelius and Cyptian, MM. 16 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. 17 S. Peter Arbues, M. 18 S. Thomas of Villanova, B. C. 19 S. Janaarins, B. M. 22 S. Mautrew, & M. 23 S. Mautrew, Ab. 24 Our B. Lady of Mercy 25 S. Lupus, B. C. 26 S. Cyprian, M. 27 S. Coansa and Danian, MM. 28 S. Coansa and Danian, MM. 28 S. Woncestas, M. 29 S. Michael, Archangel 30 S. Jeron, C. D.
	FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 S. Giles, Ab. 2 S. Lazarus 2 S. Gregory Great, P. C. D. 4 S. Rosalia, V. 5 S. Bertin, Ab. 5 S. Cloud, B. C. 7 S. Oner, B. C. 10 S. Publentia, V. 11 S. Publentia, V. 12 S. Rativity of E. V. Mary 9 S. Omer, B. C. 12 S. Publentia, V. 13 S. Alaurius, Archangel 14 Exalation of the Holy Cross 15 S. Niconedes, M. 16 S. Vigrian, B. M. 17 S. Laubert, B. C. 18 S. John Chrystolius, M. 17 S. Laubert, B. C. 18 S. John Chrystolius, M. 18 S. Januarius, B. M. 19 S. Januarius, B. C. 18 S. Januarius, B. C. 2 S. Maurice, M. 2 S. S. Maurice, M. 2 S. S. Clenbus, C. 2 S. Liccia, V. M. 2 S. Coranas, M. 2 S. Coranas, M. 2 S. S. Coranas, M. 2 S. S. Grenaus, M. 2 S. S. Sirichael, Archangel 30 S. Jerom, C. D.

OCTOBER.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Wasmiph, C. 2 S. Thomas of Hereford, B. C. 3 S. Fatada, Boshers, MM. 4 S. Hwim, K. H. 5 Willia it the Younger, B. C. 5 Willia it the Younger, B. C. 6 S. Willia it the Younger, B. C. 7 S. Osith, Qu. M. 8 S. Keyner, C. 19 S. Redort Grostite, B. C. 19 S. Redort Grostite, B. C. 19 S. Williams, B. C. 19 S. Williams, B. C. 19 S. Williams, B. C. 19 S. Therebrand, D. C. 19 S. Hawbard, B. C. 19 S. Therebrand, D. C. 19 S. Williams, C. 19 S. Horder, M. 10 S. Ludlus, B. C. 20 SS. Kennel and Offa, K.K. C. 21 S. Uventle and Offa, K. C. 22 S. Medmins, B. C. 23 S. Medmins, B. C. 24 S. Machorius, B. C. 25 S. Machorius, B. C. 26 S. Elleda, W. 26 S. Elleda, K. C. 27 S. Kunwald, B. C. 28 S. Horder, K. C. 29 S. Elleda, N. 30 S. Eglenoth, R. C. 31 S. Foullan, B. M. 31 S. Foullan, B. M.
SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	1 SS Remijurs, Germanus, & Aman- 2 S. Laodegarius, M. [dus, BB, CC, 3] 3 S. Farith, V. M. [duta, BB, CC, 5] 5 S. Faith, V. M. [defus, MM, 7] 5 S. Marcus, Marcellus, and Apple S. Trichentu, V. [dierius, MM, 9] 5 S. Trichentu, V. [dierius, MM, 9] 6 S. Forden, M. [dierius, MM, 9] 6 S. Greyen and Comps, MM, 11 7 S. Comgan, Ab. 12 7 S. Comgan, Ab. 13 7 S. Comgan, Ab. 14 7 S. Congan, Ab. 15 7 S. Milhard & Monte Tumba 17 7 S. R. gules, Ab. 16 7 S. Labes, Lv. 17 7 S. Labes, Lv. 17 7 S. Romanus, B. C. 18 7 S. Mornow, B. C. 18 7 S. Mornow, B. C. 19 7 S. S. Mornow, B. C. 19 7 S. S. Mornow, B. C. 19 7 S. S. Marcus, M. 19 7 S. S. Marcus, M. 2 7 S. Marcus, M. 2 7 S. Marcus, M. 3 7 S. Talarican, B. C. 19 7 S. S. Marcus, W. M. 3 7 S. Talarican, B. C. 19 7 S. Begga, V. M. 39 7 S. Begga, V. M. 39 7 S. Begga, V.
CALENDAR OF SARUM USE,	1 S. Remiglius, B. C. 2 S. Leodegarius, B. M. 4 S. Leodegarius, B. M. 6 S. Marcella, & Apaleius, MM. 7 SS. Marcella, & Apaleius, MM. 10 SS. Gereau and Comp., MM. 11 SS. Nicasius and Comp., MM. 12 SS. Gereau and Comp., MM. 13 Translation of S. Edward, K. C. 14 S. Wulfran, B. C. 15 S. Wichael of Monte Tumba 17 S. Wulfran, B. C. 16 S. Michael of Monte Tumba 17 S. Luke, Lv. 18 S. Luke, Lv. 19 S. Cassium & Crispinian, MM. 22 SS. Crispin & Grispinian, MM. 23 SS. Simon and Jude, App. 24 SS. Simon and Jude, App. 26 SS. Simon and Jude, App. 27 SS. Quintin, M.
ROMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Remigius, B. C. 2 The Holy Angels Guardiens 3 S. Francis of Assissium, C. 6 S. Francis of Assissium, C. 6 S. Francis C. 7 S. Mark, P. C. 8 S. Francis Borgia, C. 11 S. Francis Borgia, C. 12 S. Phonyanis, Rusticus, & Eleutics, Francis Borgia, C. 14 S. Calistus, P. M. 15 S. Faracta, R. C. 14 S. Calistus, P. M. 15 S. Teresa, V. 16 S. Petra of Alcantara, C. 17 S. Herlwirges, Widow 18 S. Luca of Alcantara, C. 19 S. Petra of Alcantara, C. 20 S. J. In Cantius, C. 21 S. Raphael, Archangel 22 S. Chyw-anthus, & Daria, MM. 23 Vigil 24 Vigil 25 SS. Chyw-anthus, R. M. 27 Vigil 28 SS. Simon and Jude, App. 29 30

OCTOBER.	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Anianus, Ap. 2 S.S. Cyprian and Justina, MM. 2 S.S. Cyprian and Justina, MM. 4 S. Huendheis, B. M. 18 M. 18 M. 6 S. Charitina, M. 6 S. Charitina, M. 7 SS. Sergius and Bacchus, MM. 8 S. Jedlenia, Ap. 10 S. Sergius and Bacchus, M. 11 S. Poluis, M. 12 S. Fudus, M. 12 S. Probus, M. 13 S. Carpus, M. 14 S. Nezarius, M. 14 S. Nezarius, M. 15 S. Lutte, Ev. 16 S. Longinus, Centurion, M. 17 S. Osee, Prophet 18 S. Lutte, Ev. 19 S. Jose, Prophet 2 S. Artenius, M. 17 S. Aretha, M. 18 S. Jose, Brother of our Lord 24 S. Artenius, M. 18 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Marcian, M. 27 S. Aretha, M. 27 S. James, Brother of our Lord 24 S. Nestor, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Nestor, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Arethas, M. 28 S. Stephen the Sabaite 25 S. Stephen M. 27 S. Stephen S. Marcian M. 27 S. Stephen S. Marcian M. 27 S. Stephen S. Marcian M. 28 Stephen S. Marcian M. 28 Stephen S. Marcian M. 29 S. Stephen S. Marcian M. 20 S. Stephe
	GLRMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Remigius, B. C. 2 S. Gorgava, the Illuminator, B. C. 4 S. Francis of Assissium, C. 5 S. Palcidus, M. 5 S. Palcidus, M. 6 S. Buno, C. 7 S. Pelagia, P. 7 S. Pelagia, P. 8 S. Inilaeu, Wildow 9 S. Dionysius, M. 11 S. Francis Bortzia, C. 11 S. Francis Bortzia, C. 12 S. Elzear Bertrand, C. 13 S. Burcardus, Ab. 14 S. Burcardus, Ab. 15 S. Elzear, V. 16 S. Edward, K. C. 17 S. Hedwiges, Widow 18 S. Luke, Ev. 19 S. Peter of Alcantara, C. 20 S. Wendelin, C. 21 S. Hiarion, Ab. 22 S. Hiarion, Ab. 23 S. John Capistran, C. 22 S. Hiarion, Ab. 23 S. John Capistran, M. 25 S. Chrysna and Crispinian, MM. 27 S. Iv., B. 28 S. Simon and Jude, App. 29 S. Artemus 30 S. Quintin, M. 31 S. Wulfgaug, B. C. 31 S. Wulfgaug, B. C.
	SPANISH CALENDAR,	1 S. Remigius, B. C. 1 Loy, Augels Guardian, [Ab., 3.5. Candidis, M., and Gerard, 4. S. Francis of Assissium, C. 2 S. Candidis, M., and Gerard, 5. Francis of Assissium, C. 3. Bruno, C. 5. Bruno, C. 5. Bruno, C. 6. S. Bringer, Widow 7. Bruno, C. 10. S. Francis and Sergius, MM. 10. S. Francis, B. M. 11. S. Francis, B. M. 12. S. Francis, P. M. 13. S. Enward, R. C. 14. S. Francis, P. M. 15. Francis, P. M. 16. S. Gallus, P. M. 17. S. Gallus, P. M. 18. S. Luke, E. 19. S. Gallus, M. 21. S. Hlarton, Ab. 22. S. Here, V. M. 23. S. Here, V. M. 24. S. Harton, Ab. 25. S. Harton, M. 26. S. Ewarstus, P. M. 27. S. Virecut, M. 28. S. Ewarstus, P. M. 29. S. Catulias, M. 20. S. Narchsus, M. 20. S. Narchsus, M. 20. S. Narchsus, M. 21. S. Catulias, M. 22. S. Catulias, M. 23. S. Catulias, M. 24. S. Quintin, M.
	FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 S. Remigns, B. C. 2 Holy Angels Guardians 3 S. Cypnan of Toulon, B. M. 4 S. Francis of Assissium, C. 5 S. Aura, V. 6 S. Burna, C. 7 S. Sergius, M. 7 S. Sergius, M. 11 S. Gringlet, Widow 9 S. Denis, B. M. 11 S. Gringlet, Widow 12 S. Wiffelt, B. C. 12 S. Wiffelt, B. C. 13 S. Gringlus, P. M. 14 S. Callistus, P. M. 15 S. Garlius, Ab. 17 S. Cressan, V. 18 S. Savinian, M. 18 S. Savinian, M. 19 S. Savinian, M. 22 S. Mathorius, B. C. 23 S. Highton, Ab. 24 S. Mathorius, B. C. 25 S. Raron, M. 27 S. Francaulus, M. 28 S. Raro, B. C. 29 S. Raro, B. C. 20 S. Lucanus, M. 21 S. Francanus, M. 21 S. Savinian, M. 22 S. Raro, B. C. 23 S. Raro, B. C. 24 S. Mathorius, B. C. 25 S. Raro, B. C. 26 S. Raro, B. C. 27 S. Francanus, M. 28 S. Simon, Ap. 28 S. Savinian, M. 27 S. Francanus, M. 28 S. Savinian, M.

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	OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Cissa, V. 2 S. Vulkanius, B. C. 2 S. Vulkanius, B. C. 4 S. Clarus, M. 4 S. Malachy, B. C. 6 S. Malachy, B. C. 6 S. Mullehord, B. C. 7 S. Willehord, B. C. 9 S. Kebins, B. C. 12 S. Levon, M. 12 S. Levon, M. 13 S. Dubritius, B. C. 13 S. Louvin, C. 14 S. Lawrence, B. C. 15 S. Edmud, R. C. 15 S. Edmud, R. C. 16 S. Edmud, R. M. 21 S. Edmud, A. 22 S. Edmud, M. 23 S. Edmud, M. 24 S. Chinch, M. 25 S. Alhoth, M. 26 S. Edvold, C. 27 S. Oda, V. 28 S. Edvold, C. 28 S. Edvold, C. 29 S. Rarrich, C. 29 S. Rarrich, G. 29 S. Rarrich, G. 29 S. Rarrich, G. 29 S. Rarrich, G. 20 S. Edwold, C. 29 S. Rarrich, G. 20 S. Edwold, C. 20 S. Edwold, C. 20 S. Edwold, C. 20 S. Edwold, C. 20 S. Rarrich, G.
NOVEMBER.	SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	r All Saints 2 All Souls 3 SS. Baia and Maura, VV. 4 SS. Baia and Maura, VV. 5 S. Leonard, Ab. 6 S. Leonard, Ab. 7 S. Marcin, B. C. 11 S. Macrin, B. C. 12 S. Macrin, B. C. 13 S. Macrin, B. C. 14 S. Machulus, B. C. 15 S. Margaret, Queen of Scots 16 S. Margaret, Queen of Scots 17 S. Anianus, B. C. 18 S. Fergussian, B. C. 18 S. Fergussian, B. C. 19 S. Medena, V. 20 S. Celenent, P. M. 21 S. Clement, P. M. 22 S. Cellow, V. M. 23 S. Clement, P. M. 24 S. Chaharine, V. M. 25 S. Linus, P. M. 26 S. Linus, P. M. 27 S. Saturninus, M. 28 S. Saturninus, M. 29 S. Saturninus, M. 20 S. Saturninus, M. 20 S. Saturninus, M.
	CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 S. Wenefrid, V. M. 4 5 S. Leonard, Ab. C. 7 The Four Crowned Martyrs 9 S. Theedore, M. 11 S. Martin, B. C. 12 S. Brice, B. C. 14 S. Brice, B. C. 15 S. Edmund, B. C. 16 S. Edmund, R. C. 17 S. Clemund, R. M. 22 S. Clerysogonus, M. 23 S. Clemund, P. M. 24 S. Carharne, P. M. 25 S. Chrysogonus, M. 25 S. Carharne, P. M. 26 S. Linus, P. M. 27 28 S. Carharne, P. M. 28 S. Saturniaus & Sisinnius, MM. 29 S. Saturniaus & Sisinnius, MM. 39 S. Saturniaus & Sisinnius, MM. 39 S. Saturniaus & Sisinnius, MM.
	ROMAN CALENDAR.	1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 Of the Octave of All Saints 4 S. Oftarles, B. C. 5 Of the Octave of All Saints 6 Of the Octave 7 Of the Octave 7 Of the Octave 8 Octave of All Saints 10 S. Andrew Avellin; C. 11 S. Martin, B. C. 12 S. Martin, B. C. 13 S. Didacus, C. 14 S. Gertrude, V. 15 S. Didacus, C. 16 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. 17 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. 18 S. Gertrude, V. 19 S. Elizabeth, Widow [and Paul 20 S. Felix of Valois, C. 18 Dedication of Ch. of SS. Peter 19 S. Elizabeth, Widow [and Paul 20 S. Felix of Valois, C. 22 S. Ccalharnie, V. M. 23 S. Catharnie, P. M. 24 S. Catharnie, V. M. 25 S. Saturninus, M. 26 S. Saturnius, M. 27 S. Andrew, Ap.

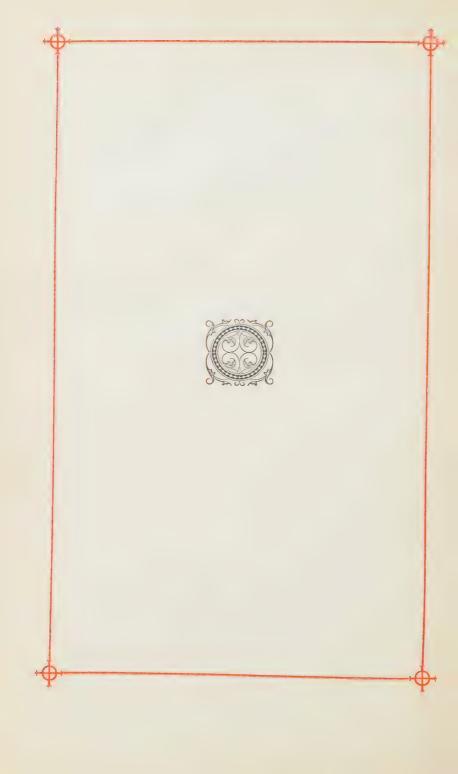
NOVEMBER.	GREEK CALENDAR.	1 The Holy Poor 2 S. Akindinus, M. 3 S. Accepsimas, M. 4 S. Joanneius the Great 5 S. Galactoron, M. 6 S. Paul, B. C. 7 S. Lazarus Thaumaturgus 8 S. Michael, Archangel 9 S. Onesiphorus, M. 12 S. John the Almoner, B. C. D. 12 S. John the Almoner, B. C. D. 13 S. John Chrysostom, B. C. D. 14 S. Philip, Ap. 15 S. Gurgory Thaumaturgus, M. 16 S. Marthew, Ap. Ev. (B. C. D. 17 S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, M. 18 S. Philip, Ap. 19 S. Gregory of Aggientum, Prophs. 22 S. Gregory of Aggientum, Prophs. 22 S. Gregory of Aggientum, B. C. 24 S. Clement, P. M. 26 S. Alppius of Chios 27 S. James of Persis, M. 28 S. Stephen the Younger, M. 29 S. Andrew, Ap.
	GERMAN CALENDAR.	a All Saints a All Souls 3. S. Hubers 4. S. Charles, B. C. 4. S. Emmerich 5. Emmerich 6. S. Engenard, C. 7. S. Willehord, B. C. 9. S. Theedore Tyro, M. 11. S. Martin, B. C. 12. S. Martin, P. M. 13. Didacuts, C. 14. S. Fances 15. S. Edmund, B. C. 15. S. Edmund, B. C. 15. S. Edmund, B. C. 17. S. Gregory Thaumaturgus, B. C. 18. S. Salomea 19. S. Elizabeth, W. 22. S. Clement, P. M. 23. S. Clement, P. M. 24. S. Colamban, Ab. 25. S. Colamban, Ab. 26. S.
	SPANISH CALENDAR.	a All Saints 2 All Souls 3 S. Valentine, M. 4 S. Zachary, Prophet 6 S. Leonard, Ab. 7 S. Anthony, M. 8 S.S. Severus, &c., MM. 9 S. Andrew Avellin, C. 12 S. Banes of Alcala 13 S. Eugenius, B. C. 14 S. Sergolor, M. 15 S. Bagenius, B. C. 15 S. Bagenius, B. C. 15 S. Bagenius, B. C. 16 S. Naximus, C. 17 S. Rugenius, B. C. 18 S. Maximus, C. 18 S. Maximus, B. C. 18 S. Maximus, B. C. 18 S. Maximus, B. C. 18 S. S. Clement, P. M. 22 S. Clement, P. M. 23 S. Clement, P. M. 24 S. John of the Cross, C. 25 S. Catharine, P. M. 26 S. Frauenda, P. M. 27 S. Frauenda, P. M. 28 S. Catharine, P. M. 28 S. Facundus, R. Printitus, MM. 28 S. Facundus, R. Printitus, M. 28 S. Saturninus, M. 29 S. Saturninus, M.
	FRENCH CALENDAR.	1 All Saints 2 All Souls 3 S. Marcellus, B. C. 5 S. Charles, B. C. 5 S. Ecrinida, Abb. 7 S. Leonard, Ab. 7 S. Willebrord, B. C. 15 S. Martin, B. C. 17 S. Martin, B. C. 18 S. Machou, B. C. 18 S. Schee, B. C. 18 S. Schee, B. C. 18 S. Anda, V. W. 2 S. Gelmier 17 S. Agranus, M. 2 S. Cecliy, V. M. 22 S. Cecliy, V. M. 23 S. Clement, P. M. 24 S. Flora, V. M. 25 S. Glement, P. M. 26 S. Genoview, V. M. 27 S. John of Leon 28 S. Amandus 29 S. Saturninus, M. 39 S. Andrew, Ap.

DECEMBER.

OLD ENGLISH CALENDAR.	1 S. Vijgilius, B. C. 2 S. Weeder Ab. 3 S. Univalius, R. C. 4 S. Birmus, R. C. 5 S. Bandhed, Qu. 6 S. Congellus, Ab. 7 S. Oswald, B. C. 8 S. Agraha, Qu. 9 S. Pigiwa, Qu. 9 S. Digiwa, Qu. 15 S. Boyall, Ab. 14 S. Effecta, V. 15 S. Edouge, Y. 15 S. Edouge, V. 15 S. Eddung, V. 16 S. Colman, W. 16 S. Colman, W. 16 S. Colman, W. 16 S. Colman, W.	19 S. Titta, V. 19 S. Macerius, M. 19 S. Macerius, M. 20 S. Mathida, Qu. 21 S. Eusta hins, C. 22 S. Hilderida, V. 23 S. Hilderida, V. 24 S. Ruthins, C. 25 S. Grerawi, C. 26 S. Taubens, C. 27 S. Grerawi, C. 28 S. Taubens, C. 29 S. Thomas of Ganterbury, B. M. 29 S. Raph, Ab. 21 S. Ethernan, C.
SCOTTISH CALENDAR.	r S. Eligius, D. C. 2 S. Ethernan, B. C. 3 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Nicholas, P. C. 7 Octave of S. Andrew, Ap. 8 Immac. Conception of B. V. M. 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 15 16 16 16 17 16 18 18 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 11 10 11 11 11 12 11 13 11 15 11 15 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	S. Manirus, B. C. 10. 21. S. Thomas, Ap. 22. S. Ethernascus, B. C. 23. S. Kapternascus, V. 24. S. Kaptern, V. 25. S. Kaptern, Protomartyr 26. S. John, Ap. Ev. 27. S. John, Ap. Ev. 28. Holve, Unmorent, MM. 29. S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 20. S. Sylvester, P. C.
CALENDAR OF SARUM USE.	1 3 4 6 5 S. Nicholas, B. C. 8 Conception of B. V. Mary 10 11 12 11 12 11 12 11 13 S. Lucy, V. M.	13. S. Thomas, Ap. 22. S. Thomas, Ap. 23. An Anivity of our Lord 25. Stephen, Protomartyr 27. S. John, Ap. Ev. 27. Holy Innocents, MM. 29. S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 31. S. Sylvester, P. M.
ROMAN CALENDAR.	2 S. Bibiana, V. M. 3 S. Francis, Xavior, C. 4 S. Peter Chrysologus, B. C. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nichola, J. C. 7 S. Ambrose, B. C. 8 Immac, Concept. of B. V. Mary 9 Of the Oct. of Immac, Concept. 11 S. Damawis, P. C. 12 Of the Octave 13 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 Of the Octave 15 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 Of the Octave 15 S. Lucy, V. M. 14 Of the Octave 15 S. Lucy, V. M. 15 Octave of Immac, Conception of G. S. Pursebus, B. M.	177 21 S. Thomas, Ap. 22 S. Thomas, Ap. 23 Nativity of our Lord 25 S. Stephen, M. 26 S. Stephen, M. 27 S. John, Ap. Ev. 28 Holy Innocents, MM. 29 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 29 Of the Sunday within Octave of 21 S. Sylvester, P. C. [Nativity

DECEMBER.

GREEK CALENDAR.	1 S. Nahum, Prophet 2 S. Habaccue, Prophet 4 S. Barbara, V. M. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 5 S. Sabbas, Ab. 6 S. Nu lodas, B. C. 7 S. Ambrose, B. C. D. 8 S. Parapius, C. 9 Conception of S. Ann 1 S. Daniel Stylte, C. 13 S. Eustratius, &c., MM. 14 S. Parapius, Prophet 1 S. Daniel Stylte, C. 13 SS. Eustratius, &c., MM. 14 S. Eustratius, &c., MM. 14 S. Eustratius, M. 15 S. Eustratius, B. M. 16 S. Aggeus, Prophet, & the Three 18 S. Schastian, M. 16 S. Schastian, M. 16 S. Supras, Prophet 18 S. Schastian, W. M. 21 S. Juliana, V. M. 22 S. Angerias, V. M. 23 S. Antarias, P. M. 24 S. Eugenia, V. M. 25 S. Stephen Protomate of God 26 Feast of the Mother of God 26 Feast of the Mother of God 27 Ten Martyrs in Cete 28 Twenty Thousard Martyrs in 28 Twenty Thousard Martyrs in 28 Twenty Thousard Martyrs in 39 S. Annsia, M. 31 S. Melania the Younger, Widow
GERMAN CALENDAR.	1 S. Edgius, B. C. 2 S. Fibratt, V. M. 3 S. Fruntar, Navier, C. 4 S. Sarbara, V. M. 5 S. Sarbara, V. M. 6 S. Sarbara, Ab. 6 S. Ambree, B. C. D. 7 S. Ambree, B. C. D. 8 England, V. M. 11 S. Dancella, V. M. 12 S. Eustratius, M. 14 S. Urastius, M. 15 S. Urastius, M. 16 S. Charlia, V. M. 17 S. Urastius, M. 18 S. Christius, M. 19 S. Christius, D. C. 10 S. Addende, Empress 17 S. Lavarus, A. 18 S. Christian 22 S. Christian, D. C. 19 S. Adjuura 23 S. Dagobert 24 S. Irmans, Ap. 25 S. Dagobert 26 S. Stepfen, M. 26 S. Stepfen, M. 27 S. John, Ap. 28 Stepfen, M. 28 S. Sylvester 31 S. Sylvester
SPANISH CALENDAR.	r S. Natalia, V. M. 2 S. Fishena, V. M. 3 S. Fishena, V. M. 5 S. Bishena, V. M. 5 S. Subbas, A. M. 6 S. Natallas, R. C. P. 7 S. Andross, B. C. P. 8 S. Coccadia, V. M. 9 S. Leccodia, V. M. 10 Our B. Lady of Loretto 11 S. Donatsus, P. C. 12 S. Loughaus, P. M. 13 S. Loughaus, P. M. 14 S. Loughaus, P. M. 15 S. Lughaus, B. M. 16 S. Valentine, &c., MM. 17 S. Lestens, B. M. 18 S. Donatsus, B. M. 18 S. Donatsus, B. M. 19 S. Lestens, B. M. 10 S. Lestens, B. M. 10 S. Lestens, B. M. 11 S. Valentine, &c., MM. 12 S. Lestens, B. M. 13 S. Stephen, M. 14 S. Stephen, M. 15 S. John, Ap. 16 S. Stephen, M. 17 S. John, Ap. 18 S. John, Ap. 18 S. John, Ap. 18 S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 19 Translation of S. James, Ap. 19 S. Sylvester, P. C.
FRENCH CALENDAR.	1. S. Eligtus, B. C. 2. S. Bridgentius, B. C. 3. S. Bridgentius, B. C. 3. S. Bridgen, W. M. 5. S. Bridgen, W. M. 5. S. Nichous, B. C. 7. S. Fart, W. 8 Immac, Concept, of B. V. Mary 1. S. Bratin, M. 1. S. Britan, M. 1. S. Lucy, V. M. 1. S. Lucy, V. M. 1. S. Merania, B. M. 1. S. Nicharia, B. M. 1. S. Merania, B. M. 1. S. Merania, B. M. 1. S. Merania, B. C. 1. S. Merania, B. C. 1. S. Merric, M. S. 1. S. Merric, M. 2. S. Hulbernians, B. C. 2. S. Philogenia, B. C. 3. S. Pelphen, M. 2. S. John, Ap. 2. S. Thomas of Canterbury, B. M. 2. S. Columba, W. 2. S. Spheester, P. C. 3. Sylvester, P. C. 3. Sylvester, P. C.







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THE SIBYL OF SAMOS,

Stained Glass Window S. Ouen, Rouen. from Langlois "Essai historique et descriptif sur la Peinture sur Verre" Rouen,

APPENDIX I.

Iconography of the Sibyls.

BY

W. MARSH.

[Representations of the Sibyls are so frequently met with in medieval Christian art, and they play such an important *rôle* in Christian iconography, especially in accompanying the Prophets, that a few words as to the manner in which they are represented, the emblems they generally carry, or the prophecy traditionally assigned them has been considered of sufficient importance and interest to form an appendix to this new edition of the *Emblems of Saints*.

The ancients are not agreed as to the meaning of the word sibyl. Some derive it from σιός (Æolic for θεός) and βωλή, and regard it as signifying a revealer of the counsel of God; others, as Hesychius and Suidas, giving to the name a Latin origin. In

our own time Max Müller has pronounced it to be "a diminutive of an Italian *sabus*, or *sabius*, wise; Sibylla therefore meant a wise old woman."*

The traditions of women bearing this title, and possessed of prophetic gifts, point to a very remote antiquity. Already in the fifth century B.C. Aristophanes speaks of the sibylline verses as matters of old superstition, and Plato, some forty years later, talks of the Sibyl with a certain measure of respect, as a prophetess generally believed in and entitled to more than ordinary credit.

Neither Aristophanes nor Plato, nor indeed do any writers for centuries after their day, know of more than one Sibyl, around whose shadowy personality an immense mass of mythus grew up as time went on. When the Capitol at Rome was burnt, B.C. 82, the old sibylline books, said to have been purchased by Tarquin, perished in the flames, and a commission was issued for making a fresh collection of sibylline oracles. It is after this that the number of the Sibyls begins to increase, and in the second century of our era Ælian (circa 140 A.D.) mentions that in his day four Sibyls were generally recognized, though, he adds, some authors increased them by six more.†

One well-known passage in the Fourth Eclogue of Vergil, in which the advent of our Lord was

^{*} Lectures on Language, Series I., Lect. iii.

[†] The most exhaustive list of references to passages in Greek and Latin literature in which the Sibyls are mentioned is to be found in Pape's Wörterbuch der Griechischen Eigennamen. Braunschweig, 1870.

supposed to be foretold, attracted much attention to the Sibylline Oracles, and became the occasion of much dishonest and perverse forgery on the part of fanatical and unscrupulous "liars for God." It is hardly to be wondered at, that in an uncritical age the credulity of the multitude was played upon by designing charlatans.

The Christian Fathers of the fourth century with some hesitation appear to claim the Sibyls as witnesses who had prophesied the coming of the Messiah, though they are cautious in quoting or referring to them.*

It would be impossible to say how early the Sibyls appear in ancient liturgies, but in medieval hymnology the Sibyl—often with the title the Cumean Sibyl—figures as the one prophetic personage in the heathen world whose utterances were deserving of universal attention.

In the well-known sequence of the twelfth century, usually called "Lætabundus, Exultet fidelis chorus;" and attributed to S. Bernard, we find an early example:—

Esatus cecinit Synagoga meminit Nunquam tamen desinit Esse cæca.

Si non suis vatibus Credat vel gentilibus Sibyllinis versibus Hæc predicta. Esay sings His fame, Synagogues proclaim, Yet 'tis still the same, They are blind.

Heathen seers amain Chanted all in vain: Never Sibyl's strain Faith could find.

In the following century appeared that magnificent hymn which is now used in the Missa pro defunctis,

^{*} See especially S. Augustin, De Civ. Dei, xviii. c. 46.

in the Roman Missal, and which is generally attributed to Thomas of Cellano; * and is perhaps the most widely-known hymn in Christendom:—

Dies iræ, dies illa, Solvet sæclum in favilla: Teste David cum Sibylla. The day of wrath, the dreadful day, Shall sweep this age in flames away: So David and the Sibyl say.

In the church of the Ara Cœli at Rome, every evening, the Franciscan Fathers after compline recite the following:—†

Stellato hic in circulo, Sibyllæ tunc oraculo, Te videt rex in cœlo. Here, in this starry circle, One time the Sibyl's oracle, The King of heaven doth see thee.

O Mater Christi dirige Nos et in bonum erige. Pulso maligni telo.

Mother of Christ, direct us, And to all good erect us. Ye darts of sin, far be ye!

In the religious processions of the middle ages the Sibyls often played an important part, and were generally accompanied by their special emblem. To this day, in the religious processions during Holy Week at Seville, the Sibyls form prominent figures, and in the old mystery plays they were frequently

^{* [}M de Coussemaker however inclines to regard it as "une heureuse compilation de pièces sur la mêne sujet, composées depuis le ixe siècle." Histoire de l'Harmonie au Moyen Age, page 115. Paris, 1852.]

[†] The reference is to a legend that on the spot where the church of the Ara Cœli now stands, the Emperor Augustus inquired of the Sibyl whether or no he should accept the divine honours recently decreed to him by the Senate of Rome. She replied "that a King greater than he would one day appear," and pointed to the sky, where, lo! there appeared a vision of the Divine Child in His Blessed Mother's arms, and a voice was heard saying—"Hæc ara filii Dei!" The emperor knelt down in adoration, and erected on the spot an altar where now the church of the Ara Cœli stands.

introduced. In the liturgical drama of Les Prophêtes du Christ, at the end of the play the Sibyl is appealed to, and chants the following:—

PRECENTOR AD SIBYLLUM.*

Ve-ra pan - de jam, Si - bil - - la, que de

Chris-to pre-cis si - gna

Responsum.

Ju - di - ci - i sig - num: tell - us su - do - re ma - des-cet;

e ce - lo rex ad - ve - ni - et per sec - la fu - tu-rus,

sci - li - cet in car - ne pre-sens ut ju - di - cet or - bem

Ju-de-a in-cre-du-la, cur manes ad huc in-ve-re-cun-da?

In Christian art the Sibyls are generally twelve in number. There is a series of paintings of the Sibyls at Cheyney Court, Herefordshire, and another series at Augsburg, which appears to be derived from the same source as those at Cheyney Court. (*Notes and Queries*, Fourth Series, v. 317.) There is also a series

^{*} From M. E. de Coussemaker's Drames Liturges du Moyen Age. Rennes, 1830.

in miniature at Munich. Dr. Husenbeth has given their Emblems "from an old French Prayer Book, Heures a l'usage de Chalons. Paris, Simon Vostre, 1514."

The following is offered as a preliminary sketch of the usual emblems whereby the Sibyls are distinguished.

The Sibylla Persica. (From Persia.)

Generally represented as an old woman: holds a lantern and open book, and sometimes a serpent at her feet, she having foretold the birth of our Lord and that Satan should be overthrown. Called also *Sambette*.

The Sibylla Libica. (From Libya.)

Holds a lighted torch, or a taper, or a branch of myrtle. Prophesied the manifestation of Christ to the Gentiles.

The Sibylla Erythrea. (From Erythræ in Asia Minor.)

The Sibylla Delphica. (From Delphi.)

Emblem, a crown of thorns, or a horn. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a pure Virgin, and that He should be crowned with thorns. Called also Artemis.

The Sibylla Samia. (From Samos.)

Holds a reed or cradle. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a Virgin. Called also Sania, Feto, Sanne.

The Sibylla Cimmeria. (From the Black Sea.)

Holds a cross, sometimes a "feeding bottle," called in French a "biberon," or a horn. Prophesied that our blessed Lord should be nursed by His Mother.

The Sibylla Cumana. (From Cumæ or Babylon.)

Holds a cradle, a sponge, or loaf of bread. Prophesied that our Lord should be born of a Virgin in a stable at Bethlehem. Called Amalthea.

The Sibylla Hellespontina. (From the Hellespont.)

Holds a bunch of flowers, a rod, or a cross. Prophesied the Crucifixion, Passion, and Incarnation of our Lord. Called Marpeus or Marpessos.

The Sibylla Phrygia. (From Phrygia.)

Holds a cross with a banner of the Resurrection. Predicted that our Lord should rise again. Called also Ancyra or Antico.

The Sibylla Tiburtina. (From Tivoli.)

Emblem a hand, glove, rod, or scourge. Foretold the mocking and scourging of Jesus Christ. Called also Alburne or Albune.

The Sibylla Agrippa.

Emblem a scourge. Foretold the scourging of our Blessed Lord.

The Sibylla Europa.

Emblem a sword. Prophesied the murder of the Innocents.

We will now proceed to give a more detailed account of the manner in which the Sibyls are represented in Christian art, the legends or emblems that accompany them, and examples which are to be found of their occurrence.

Sibylla Persica.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Richly embroidered and jewelled dress, long flowing veil; holds a label on which is written:—

Ecce bestiã conculcaberis et gignetur dominus in orbem terrarum, et gremium virginis erit salus gentium. She stands on a pedestal, on which is written:

Du Messyas la Sabille Persique Vaticine disant qu'il froisseroit La....du serpent veneficque Quant....vierge...enfanteroit

.

Car son enfant en la croix pendroit Pour aux humains bailler béatitude.

"Heurs a l'usaige de Rouan," published in Paris by Simon Vostre, 1508.

Sibile Persica racompte
En son trentiesme an que le diable
Seroit surmounte, mis a honte
Par ung prophete veritable.

Bruges. Hospital of S. John. A portrait of [...?] with this inscription:—

Sibylla Sambetha quæ et Persica an, ante Christ: Nat. 2040.

Also-

Ecce bestiã conculcaberis, gignetur Dominus in orbem terrarum, et gremium Virginis erit salus gentium, invisibile Verbum palpabitur.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco. A set of twelve Sibyls accompanying the Prophets. The Sibyl Persica has this inscription:—

In gremium virginis erit salus gentium. and accompanies the Prophet Zacharia.

British Museum. Enamel plaque of twelve Sibyls, Henderson Collection, enamelled by Leonard Limousin, enameller to Francis I., about 1550.

"Sybila Persica" holds a lantern.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury," printed by Simon Vostre.

She holds a lantern, and a serpent at her feet.

Sib Persica etate xxx anno ut dicit chanor [sic] predixit dyabolum supatum esse.

British Museum. Illuminated MS., No. Add. 18851, f. 8 b., "Queen Isabel's Breviary." The twelve Sibyls sit under a tent with richly embroidered and jewelled canopy, each dressed in cloth of gold, white veiled, and holding a scroll. The Sibyl Persica has on her scroll:—

Erit salus gentium.

Comminges. Cathedral of S. Bertrand, carved on the choir stalls are the twelve Sibyls: the Sibyl Persica has a lantern in her hand, under her feet a dragon.

Sibylla Libica.

Amiens Cathedral. On a label :-

Ecce veniet dies et tenebit illum in gremio Virgo domina gentium et regnabit in Misericordiâ et uterus matris ejus erit Statura cunctorum.

The pedestal is inscribed:-

Vingt et quatre ans eut sibille Libicque Lors qu'elle dit de Dieu l'advenement Du sainct esprit aussi semblabement Viendroit du ciel par vouel mistique Et entreroit la maison basse et orde. Plus desliroit la signagogue juique Et requerroit saincte miséricorde.

" Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile libica en l'aage De vint quatre ans a predit Que Jesus pour l'umain lignaige Viendroit remply du sainct esperit.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Videbunt reges illum.

accompanies the Prophet Abdias.

British Museum. Henderson Collection, enamel plaque. "Sibyla Libica" holds a lighted torch.

Ulm Cathedral. Carved on the choir stalls.

Jugum nostrum intollerabile, super colla positum, tollet.

" Hours of Salisbury."

Sibila libica etatis xxiiii annorum (ut dicit Euripides) pdixit adventum Christi

She holds a torch.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Dressed in cobalt blue dress, ermine tippet and cuffs, wreath in her hand.

Erit statura cunctorum.

Sibylla Erythræa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Stands on a sphere, sword in her right hand, scroll in left, on which is:—

In ultimâ etate humiliabitur deus, humanabitur proles divina, jacebit in feno agnus et puelari officio educabitur.

On the pedestal is written:—

Erithrée de science munie
. . . au dernier age que déytè
Se humilroit et que seroit unie
Divinité avecq humanité
Ypostaticque extant ceste unité
Dont missyas agnel que tout pucelle (?)
Gisant sus t. . . puis sa mannite
Seroit nourry . sa mère pucelle maieste.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Erichea nunça En l'aage de quinze ans comment L'ange Gabriel prononca De la vierge l'enfantement. Florence. Fresco of the Crucifixion in the Convent of S. Mark, by Fra Angelico. She is placed against Dionysius the Areopagite, and holds a sword. On a scroll is written:—

Morte morietur tribus diebus somno suscepto et tunc ab infernis regressus ad lucem veniet primus.

[Published by Arundel Society.]

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sibila Richea" holds a red rose.

u. s. "Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

"Sibī ERITHEA etate xv annorū ex
BABILONE pdixit annunciationē bte Marie."

She holds a rose.

Berlin. Triptych, "Adoration of the Lamb," formerly at Ghent, by Van Eyck.

Sibilla Eritrea Nil mortale conab afflata . . . es numine celso.

accompanies the Prophet Zacharias.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary." Dressed in black as a nun. Sibl Erithrea.

Jacebit in feno agnus.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

JHESUS CHRISTOS THEU YOS SOTER.
JHESUS CHRISTUS DEI FILIUS SALVATOR.
E CELO REX ADVENIET PER SECLA FUTURA.

A plaster cast of this figure can be seen in the South Kensington Museum.

Spello. Collegiate Church. Fresco by Bernard Pinturicchio.

Sibilia Eritrea.
de excelso celorum habitaculo prospexit
Deus humiles
suos et
nascet-

ssimis de
virgine Hebrea
filius in cvnabulis

ur.

Tivoli. Church of S. John Evangelist.

Ecce deo genitus celso demissus olimpo Hebrææ pastus virginis uberibus.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Nascetur in diebus novissimis de Virgine Hebrae fil..bus. accompanies the Prophet Daniel.

Sibylla Welphica.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Delphica en l'aage de vint ans a determine que crist par gens remplis de rage Sera d'espines couronne.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sybila Delphica" holds a crown of thorns.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Dabit ad verbera dorsum suum, et colaphos accipiens tacebit.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib Delphica etate xx añ ante destructionem Troje predixit Jesu SPINIS coronari.

and holds a crown of thorns.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Absque maris coitu ex virgine eius. [sic.]

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Nasci debere prophetam absque maris cohitu. and accompanies the Prophet Osee,

Sihylla Samia.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Sanne proferoit En l'aage de vint quatre ans Que la vierge christ poseroit En la creche aux beufz, et gerroit Sans apeter lieux triumphans.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. Sybila Sanne holds a cradle.

Spello, u. s.

Sibilla Samia. Adorabunt eecce veniet um et dicent
dives et nascetur de paupercula et bestie terrarum

Adorabunt eum et dicent
laudate deum
in astris celorum.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

Ecce veniet dives et nascetur de paupercula et bestie terrarum adorabunt eum.

accompanies the Prophet Baruch.

Tivoli. S. John Evangelist.

Sic ait ecce veniet dies et nascetur de paupercula et bestie terrarum. Adorabunt eum. Et clamabunt. Et dicent laudate eum in atriis celorum.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

In rose-coloured dress, with peaked head-dress and veil.

Laudate eum in excelsis colorum.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sibilla sane etate xxiiij añ predixit virginis filium descere in psepio bovm.

holds a cradle.

Auch Cathedral. Stained glass window, representing the B. Virgin adoring her Divine Son. On a label is written:—

Vint et quatre ans EVT SIBILLE SAMIE quant DIST.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Agnus cœlestis humiliabitur Deus.

A plaster cast of this Sibyl is in the South Kensington Museum.

Comminges Cathedral. Choir stalls.

"Sibile Sanne . . . de Samos."

holds in her right hand a cradle.

British Museum. In a MS. "Hora Secundum usum Ecclē Paris,' No. 11,866, f. 19, is an illumination of the Nativity: our Lady and S. Joseph are adoring the Divine Child. The Sibyl stands near with this inscription:—

Sibile Sane profetisa la Nativite IHS XI PRI.

Sibylla Cimmeria.

Rome. Vatican. This Sibyl accompanies the Prophet Ezekiel, and bears this legend:—

Quedam pulcra facie prolixa capillis sedens super sede nutrit puerum dans ei lac proprium.*

In the "Heures a l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Cyemeria aagée de dis huict ans a dit Que la Vierge alectera Son enfant sans nul contredit.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary." Dressed in pale blue.

Et lac de cœlo missum.

Sede sedens pulchra facie, prolixa capillis [Ecce] nutrit puerum dans ei lac proprium.—A. J.

^{*} There is clearly some mistake in the reading or the painting of this legend. I can make nothing of Quedam. The rest seems to be made up somehow of an elegiac couplet, the words of which have got out of place. Perhaps it was:—

"Heurs a l'usage de Rome," imprime a Troyes par Jehan du Ruan, 1583. The Sibyl is represented as an old woman, and holds a horn.

Sibylle Cyemeria aagee de xxviii ans a dit que la Vierge allaictera son enfant sans nul contredit.

Je voy la face Dune fillette Belle et doucette Pleine de grace Son filz embrasse La pucelette Et sans espace Elle lallaicte
La mammelette
En sa bouchette
Tient l'enfant qui est
Dieu et homme
Aucune gens Jesus
Le nomme.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibilla Cimeria

Octaviano Devm de virgine nasciturum indicans. Iam nova progenies celo demittitur alto.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sybilla Cymeria" holds a horn or cornucopia.

Comminges Cathedral. "Sibile Cimeria" has for head ornament two cornucopias, and holds a horn, or trumpet.

British Museum. In MS. 1,1866.

Sibila Ciemeria.

PROFETISA : LES : TROIES : ROY :

Zibylla Cumana.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Holds a book on which is written:—

Magnus ab integro seclorum nascitur ordo; Jam redit et virgo, redeunt saturnia regna, Jam nova progenies celo dimittitur alto.

On the pedestal is written:—

La Sabille Cumane de Ytalye A dix-huit ans du rengne Tarquini prisque Prophétisa et dit tout en publique Que Ihs-Crist seroit nay de Marie, Et que partout y auroit paix (unie?) Sans nuls discords et inconveniens Et verroit on lors leage dor flourie Plus que jamais es jours saturniens.

In green dress, large fur sleeves and trimmings, hair covered with pearls, MEIA PAROS embroidered on her dress.

Berlin Museum. Van Eyck. Tryptich of the Adoration of the Lamb.

Rex ai advēiet p secla futur' sciz I carm [sic.] and accompanies the prophet Micheas.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

In orange-coloured dress.

Surget gens aurea mudo.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. Holds a loaf of bread.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco.

"Sibyl de Cumes."

Iam redit et Virgo redeunt Saturnia regna Iam nova progenies caelo demittitur alto. and accompanies the Prophet Aggæus.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Named "Amalthea."

Templi vero velum scindetur et medio die Nox erit tenebrosa nimis.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Cumana n'avoit Que dis huict ans d'aage parfaicte La Nativite predisoit De Jesus souverain prophete.

Sibylla Hellespontia.

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Elepontia
Aagee de cinquante ans racompte
De Jesus, et prophetisa
Oue en la croix seroit mis a honte.

Rome. Vatican. Fresco. The Sibyl Hellespontia bears this inscription:—

Jesus Christus nascetur de Virgine sancta.

and accompanies the Prophet Isaiah.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sybila Asponcia" holds a cross.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibilla Ellespontica in agro Trojano. Felix ille fructus ligno qui pendet ab alto.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib Helpotia etate L anno orta in

capo Troie pdexit IESVM XPI i arbore cruc' repoi.

she holds a cross.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."
In a grey dress with scarlet hood.
Prospexit Deus hmles suos.

Comminges Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Sibile Eleponsia... "d'Hellespont."

holds with both hands a cross firmly fixed on a rock.

British Museum. MS. No. 11,866. "Sibile Aseponcia" is placed near an illumination representing the Crucifixion.

Sibylla Phrygia.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco.

Ex olympo excelsus veniet et confirmabit consilium celo et annunciabitur virgo in vallibus desertorum.

On the pedestal is written:-

La Sibille Frigée en son viel âge Prophétisa la resurrection Du fils de Dieu et son ascension Et de son tamps l'éternal héritage Vaticina aussi Que des juifs

"Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

Frigea Sibile ancienne Predit la resurrection De jesus; a tous vous souvienne De la premeditation.

British Museum. "Hours of Salisbury." Sibila frigea.

valde antiqua predixit resurrectionem Christi. She holds a banner of the Resurrection.

Rome. The Vatican.

De olimpo excelsus veniet et annunciabitur virgo in vallibus desertorum.

and accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

"SIBILLA FRIGIA ANCIRE."
In manus infidelium veniet, dabunt autum alapas
Domino manibus incestis, et impurato ore expuent
venenatos sputos.

and accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary." "Ex olimpo excelsus veniet," in crimson dress, and very long hair.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. Holds a banner of the resurrection.

This Sibyl has on the label, "Sybila Lubica."

Sibylla Tiburtina.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. The emperor is kneeling on the ground, by his side is his crown and sceptre: the Sibyl is pointing to the vision of the Blessed Virgin and Child in the sky, from whence proceeds these words, "Hæc ara filii Dei est." The Sibyl holds a scroll, on which is:—

Nascetur XVS in Bethleem, annunciabitur in Nazareth, regnante tauro pacifico fundatore quietis.

On the pedestal is written:-

La Sibille Tiburtine en josne age Profetisa Crist de buon estre né En Bethelem et ce tressainct presage En Nazareth anûchié et fulminé. Rengnant le tor pacifique ordonné. Fondateur de repos, o mere hereuse Mamelle tant pudicque et precieuse.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sybila Tiburcia," holds a hand.

Ulm Cathedral. Choir stalls.

Albumana dicta:—
Suspendent eum in ligno et nihil valebit
eis, quia tertia die resurget, et ostendet
Se discipulis, et, videntibus illis, ascendet in
celum, et regni ejus non erit finis.

Rome. The Vatican. "Nascetur Christus in Bethleem et anuntiabitur in Nazareth rex." and accompanies the Prophet Michæas.

Sens Cathedral. Stained glass windows, painted by Jean Cousin.

The Sibyl Tiburtina is pointing to the terror-stricken emperor the vision of the Virgin and Child.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary." Nascetur xps in Bethleem. "Heures à l'usage de Rouan."

La Sibile tiburtina Aagee de vint ans a dite Que jesus le sauveur sera De plusieurs buffes buffete.

Spello. Collegiate Church.

Sibilla Tiburtina nascitur XRS. in Bethlem et annuntiabitur in Nazareth regnante tauro

pax. . . .

Fundato Quietis . . . O . . . felix . . . illa mater cuius ubera illum . . lactabunt

Zibylla Agrippa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. Holds a label:—
Invisibile verbum palpabitur, germinabit ut radix, nascetur ex matre ut Deus.

On the pedestal is written:—
Sibille Agripe en son dict
vaticine le fils de Dieu debuon . . . el . . . ventre . . .

Comminges Cathedral.

"Sibile Agripe" holds a scourge.

"Heurs a l'usaige de Rouan."

Sibile Agripa en l'aage de trente ans nous a revele Que jesus seroit par oultraige A ung atache flagelle.

British Museum. Enamel plaque, Henderson Collection. "Sybila Agripa" holds a scourge.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury."

Sib. Agripa etate xxx annorũ predixit flagellationem Christi.

and holds a scourge.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."
Rose-coloured dress.

Invisibile verbum palpabitur.

Rome. The Vatican.

Invisibile verbum germinabit et non ultra apparebit venustas circumdabit alvus materna.

She accompanies the Prophet Jeremiah.

British Museum. MS. "Book of Hours," No. 11,866.
"Sibile Tiburtina" accompanies a representation of the
"Crowning with Thorns."

Sibylla Europa.

Amiens Cathedral. Fresco. (Figure partly destroyed).

Veniet ille et transibit colles et latices olympi et regnabit in paupertate et egredietur de utero Virginis.

Paris. MS. "Hours of Queen Anne of France," No. 920, Bib. Roy.

Veniet ille et transiliet colles et montes et latices olympi; regnabit in paupertate et dominabitur in silentio, egredietur de utero virginis.

Sibilla Europa annorum quiendecim et inter cœteras pulcherrima.

"Heures a l'usage de Rouan."

Sibile Europa la tres belle Aagee de quinze ans nous recite comme l'humble vierge pucelle et son filz fuiron en Egypte.

Rome. The Vatican. Fresco.

Veniet ille et transibit montes et colles et regnabit in paupertate et dominabitur in silentio. and accompanies the Prophet Amos.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary.
"Sybila Europa" holds a sword.

British Museum. "Queen Isabel's Breviary."

Dressed in cloth of gold.

"Regnabit in paupertate."

Spello. Collegiate Church.

Sibylla Europea veniet ille et transibit montes et colles Terræ Veniet Regnabit in paupertate et dominabitur in silencio.

Auch Cathedral, stained glass. Stands by the side of S. Andrew and holds a sword.

"Hours of the Diocese of Salisbury." Holds a sword.

"Sibila Europa" etate xv annor. Predixit fugā xpi matris eius in Egyptű. She holds a sword.

British Museum. MS. No. 11,866. The Sibyl Europa accompanies a representation of the flight into Egypt.

"Heurs de Poitiers," printed by Simon Vostre 1506.

Sibile Europa la tres belle Aagee de xv ans nous recite Comme l'humble vierge pucelle Et son fils fuiront en Egypt.

It will be observed that in the foregoing pages I have made no mention of the treatment of the Sibyls by the great masters, in the larger and better known works of art which are familiar to many of us. The truth is, that in my brief paper I have rather been dealing with the methods of treating the Sibyls in art which have been handed down by old tradition.

To a very great extent Michael Angelo broke away from the traditionary treatment, and allowed himself that liberty, in the Sistine Chapel, which the artists of an earlier age would not have ventured to use. The same may be said of Perugino's five Sibyls in the Collegio del Cambio at Perugia, of Raphael's Sibyls in the Church of S. Maria della Pace at Rome, and of Peruzzi's Sibyl in the Church of S. Maria in Fonte Giusta at Siena. These examples are well known, and they all indicate to some extent that the treatment of the subject has "entered upon a fresh departure." It was not my ambition to write a complete chapter on the history of art, but simply to set down some unpretending notes which may perhaps assist the Archæologist.

It remains for me to acknowledge my obligations where I have derived important help from others. The references in the text will show my authorities for the instances mentioned. I am however largely indebted to:—

- I. Revue de l'Art Chretien.
- 2. Piper, Christliche Mythologie und Symbolik.
- 3. Du Meril, Theatri Liturgici quæ Latina supersunt monumenta.
- 4. M. Stuart, On the Apocalypse. New York, 1845.
- 5. Dr. Neale, Essays on Liturgiology.
- 6. Oracula Sibyllina, by C. Alexander.
- 7. Migne, Encyclopédie Theologique. Tom. 25, p. 427.
 Art. "Oracles."
- 8. Baldwine's Engravings of the Sibyls are fully described in Nagler's Allegemeines Künstler Lexicon.

As to the various MSS. and early printed *Books of Hours* which I have consulted, it would be idle to refer to them. One MS. however demands more than a passing notice. *Add. MSS. No.* 10,037 in the British Museum is described as—

"The Divine Prophecies of the ten Sibills upon the birthe of our Saviour Christ, in English Verse, written in an Italian hand and also in the shorthand invented by D. Bright, on vellum by Jane Leager, and presented by her to Queen Elizabeth in 1578."

It is a small 4to. in a richly enamelled binding bordered with velvet.

I may be permitted in closing this paper to draw especial attention to an article in the *Times* newspaper of 13th March, 1876, describing that wonderful set of Sibyls by Sandro Botticelli, which passed into the possession of Mr. Malcolm.



APPENDIX II.

Sacred: Beraldry.

and

Arms: appropriated: to: Saints.





HARRISON AND SONS, PRINTERS AND LIHOGRAPHERS IN ORDINARY TO HER MAJESTY, ST. MARTIN'S LANE.

Shield : of : the : Holy : Trinity.

OR

"Scutum Sancte Trinitatis." *



The Trinity in Unity, expressed or blazoned as follows, viz:—

Gules, an orle and pall, Argent, conjoined and surmounted of four plates, occupying the dexter and sinister chief and the base and fess points respectively; the first inscribed "Pater," the the second "Jilius," and the third "Spiritus Sanctus," the centre "Deus;" the connecting portions of the orle

between them having the words "non est," and those of the pall "est."

Ex: North Transept or Martyrdom, Cantuar. See Willement, Heral. Notices, p. 33.

Nave Ceiling, St. Alban's Abbey.

Centre Window, North Aisle of Fressingfield Church, Suffolk.

* Note.—On the Font in Crostwaithe Church, Cumberland, this Shield and that of the Passion are respectively inscribed as here given.



ANOTHER.

Azure, an orle and pall, Argent, inscribed with the Trinity in Unity.

Ex: Ipswich Priory. See Index Monasticus, quoting Gipp's Suffolk Collections. MS. Also Christ Church Priory, London. Vincent's MSS. in College of Arms, No. 187, fol. 60.



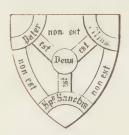
ANOTHER.

Azure, a Trinity in Unity, Or.

Ex: Blythborough Church, Suffolk 6th window, South Aisle.







ANOTHER.

A Trinity in Unity.

Ex: Interior of Central Tower, Norwich Cathedral.

Mackerell's History of Norwich, MS. 1737, as quoted in Norfolk Archæology, Vol. III., p. 242. (No colours given.)

Shield : of : the : Blegged : Sacrament.



Gules, three cups or chalices, Or, ensigned with as many wafers, Argent, inscribed with the Holy Name, Sable.

Ex: Blythborough Church Roof, Suffolk.

Southwold Church, Suffolk, Rood Screen (Chapel of the Holy Trinity).

Norwich Cathedral, Central Tower. Blomefield.



ANOTHER.

Gules, a chalice, Or, ensigned with the Holy Wafer, Argent.

Davy's Suffolk Collections, Vol. XVI.

Ex: Laxfield Church, Suffolk; carved on the seating.

Wellingborough Church, North Hants; painted on ceiling of North Chapel.



ANOTHER.

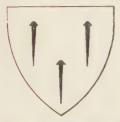
Gules, three cups, Or, ensigned with the Holy Wafer, within a wreath or crown of thorns, proper.

Mackerell's History of Norwich, MS., 1737.

Shield: of: the: Passion.

OR

"Scutum Bomini rpi." (See Note, p. 1.)









Argent, three nails, two and one, Sable.

Symonds' Diary, Harl. MS., 17062.

ANOTHER.

Argent, three nails, Sable, points conjoined; within a wreath or crown of thorns, proper.

Ex: Ceiling of North Chapel or Transept, Wellingbro', North Hants.

ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross, Or, charged with guttée de sang, and in the centre the Greek letters X P Σ Sable, within a crown of thorns, proper.

Reports and Papers of the Assoc. Architectural Societies, 1850, p. 50.

Note, quoting Gerard Leigh's enumeration of the shields on the ancient font at York Minster.

ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross within a bordure, Argent, entwined with a wreath or crown of thorns, proper; in dexter and sinister base the spear, reed and sponge, and three nails, &c., proper.

Ex: Mural Painting, Stow-Bardolph Church, Suffolk.

Of the Shield of the Passion there are numerous other varieties embodying the cross and the several implements of the Passion arranged in different ways.





Shield : of : the : Five : Mounds.



Argent, the five wounds in saltier, represented as follows: in dexter and sinister chief two hands, in fess point a heart, and in dexter and sinister base two feet, all pierced and bleeding, proper, crowned Or, and inscribed respectively—

"Mel of wisdom," "Mel of mrey,"
"Mel of eberlastg lif,"
"Wel of Grace," "Wel of gostly cotort."

: Ancient stained glass from one of the windows of the Old Church of St. Nicholas, Sidmouth, Devon, preserved in the Vestry of the New Church. See Ecclesiologist, N.S. No. cxlvi., October, 1867.



ANOTHER

Argent, the five wounds in saltire, shown as follows: in the dexter and sinister chief and in base four gashes distilling drops of blood, and in fess a heart pierced and also bleeding, all proper.

Ex: From a brass in the Chancel of Cobham Church, Kent.

A somewhat similar example occurs in a mural painting at Gawsworth Church, Cheshire.

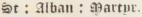


ANOTHER.

Argent, the five wounds in saltire, Gules.

Willement Heral. Notices, p. 61.

Ex: Chapel of the Blessed Virgin in the under Croft, Canterbury.





Azure, a saltire, Or. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex: Choir Screen, and Window South

Aisle of the Nave, St. Alban's Abbev.

St: Albert: king: and: Confessor.



Gules, a bezant between three crowns, Or. Husenbeth.

Note.—This coat is given to St. Ethelbert of Hereford in Harl. MS. 5852.

St: Albine: Bishop.



Azure, a cross potence, Argent, between four letters **A**, Or.

Harl. MS., 5852.

St: Aldhelm : Bishop.









St: Albright.



Or, five chevronels, Azure. Harl. MS. 5852.

Note. - Founder of the Monastery of Hereford, says Harl. MS.

St: Amphibalus: Partyr.



Quarterly, 1st and 4th Gules, a lion rampant, Or, 2nd and 3rd Or, a lion rampant, Gules; or otherwise-

Quarterly, Gules and Or, four lions rampant, counter-changed.

St: Andrew: Apostle.



Gules, a cross saltire, Argent. Harl. MS. 5852.

Note. - Porney gives the field as Azure.

St: Angelm: Archbishop of Canterburp.



Argent, guttée de sang, a cross patée, (or formèe) Gules. Archbishop Parker's Antiq. Brit. Eccl., and Willement, p. 169.



ANOTHER.

Argent, a cross, Sable, between twelve guttés de sang. Lambeth MS. 555.

St: Anthony: Bishop.



Or, a tau cross, Azure.

Borne by the Friars of St. Anthony,
London.

Millington's Heraldry.

St: Andry: or: Andrurp.

. Etheldreda.

St: Augustin: Archbishop; and: Doctor,



Sable, a cross Argent; in the dexter canton a pastoral staff, erect, Or, ensigned with a cross patée of the second, surmounted by a pall of the last; in the sinister canton a lily slipped, Argent.

Harl. MS., 5852, and Willement, quoting Archbishop Parker's Antiq. Brit. Eccl.







ANOTHER.

Argent, on a base, Gules, a font. Azure, from which a naked man issuant, proper, crowned Or, inscribed

" Ethelbert."

Willement Heraldic Notices of Cantuar, quoting Harl. MS., 1366.

Ex: Archbishop's Hall Cantuar.

Note.—Archbishop Parker, in his De Antiq. Brit. Eccl., agrees pretty nearly with Harl. MS., 5852, as above, the pall being edged and fringed of the third and charged with four crosses patée fitchée of the first, in addition.



ANOTHER.

Sable, a cross, Argent.
See Willement, page 139.

St: Bartholomew: Apostle.



Gules, three flaying knives, erect in fess, Argent, handled Or.

Edmondson.

See also the Seal of Croyland Abbey, as given by Reyner and Fuller, also engraving in Tanner's Notitia, and Lincoln Vol. of Archæol. Institute, p. 35, where the knives are called "St. Bartholomew's Knives."

St: Barbara : Virgin : and : Hartpr.



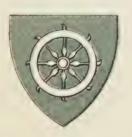
St : Caradoc : Hermit.



Azure, in bend a ladder, Argent, between six lioncels rampant, Or.

Husenbeth.

St : Catherine : Virgin : and : Martyr.



Azure, a spiked wheel or rack, Argent.

Note.—With the difference of a cross issuant from the wheel in chief, this was the coat of the nunrery of Flixton.

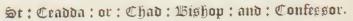
See Index Monasticus, quoting examples, at Flixton and Fundenhall Churches, Suffolk. Blomefield gives the field Gules.

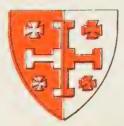
The Knights of St. Catherine of Mount Sinai, created 1063, bore for their badge a St. Catherine Wheel, traversed of a sword. Hist. of Signboards.











Per pale, Gules and Argent, a cross potent and quadrate in the centre, between four crosses patée, all counterchanged.

Hardy's Le Neve, Heylyn, and Husenbeth give the crosses patée on the dexter side as Or, while Harl. MS. 5852. gives all the crosses patée as Or.

St: Conpn: Confessor.



Or, nine Torteaux three, three, and three.

Husenbeth.

St: Cuthbert: Bishop.



Azure, a cross fleury, Or, between four lions rampant, Argent.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St: Clement : Pope : and : Hartpr.



Azure, an anchor in pale, Or.

St : Denis : of : France : king.



Gules, a cross florée, Argent. Husenbeth,



ANOTHER.

Gules, a cross, Argent, charged in the midst with a lion couchant gardant Azure, mitred Or. Harl. MS. 5852.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a cross, Argent.

MS. E.D.N. Alphab. Coll. of Arms, from Morgan's Sphere of Gentry.

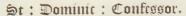
St : Dionygius : Bishop : and : Hartur.



Gules, a cross, Argent, between four lions









Per chevron, Sable and Argent; over all a crucifix, proper.

ANOTHER.

Per chevron, Sable and Argent, between a lily and palm in saltire, issuing from a crown, Or, a mullet of six points, Gules; in base, on a mound, Vert, a dog sejant, holding an orb, and in his mouth a torch, flamed, proper.

Note.—Behind the shield is often introduced a cross flory, per cross and saltire, Argent and Sable. Husenbeth.

St: Dubritius: Bishop: and: Confrssor.



Azure, a mitre transfixed by an archiepiscopal cross in pale, and two pastoral staves in saltire, Or. Husenbeth.

St: Dunstan: Archbishop.



Gules, a covered cup, Or. Husenbeth. Harl. MS. 5852 gives the field Azure.

St : Comund : King : and : Hartpr.



Azure, three crowns, two and one, Or, between the two upper an arrow palewise, point in base, of the last.

Ex.: Fressingfield Church, Suffolk, groining of the porch (sculptured).



ANOTHER.

Azure, three crowns, two and one, the lower pierced with an arrow palewise, point in base, all Or.

Ex.: Laxfield Church, Suffolk, sinister spandril of the porch doorway (sculptured).

Halesworth Church, Suffolk, on the font (sculptured).



ANOTHER.

Azure, a crown pierced with two arrows in saltire, all Or.

Ex.: Worlingworth Church, Suffolk, on the font (sculptured).



ANOTHER.

Azure, two arrows saltirewise, in chief a crown, all Or.

Ex.: The font in Downham Church.







Azure, three crowns, each transfixed with two arrows saltirewise, all Or.
Heylyn and Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a crown pierced with an arrow palewise, point in base, all Or.



ANOTHER.

Azure, three crowns, Or, two and one. Willement, p. 71.

St: Comund: de: Abbendon: Archbishop: of Canterbury.



Or, a cross patonce, Gules, between of four Cornish choughs, proper.

Husenbeth and Willement, p. 170.



Gules, a cross patonce, Or, between four sea-pies proper (i.e. Sable, winged Argent). Lambeth, MS. 555.

St: Edward: King: and: Confessor.



Azure, a cross patonce, inter five martlets, Or. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex.: Westminster Abbey.

St: Edward: King: and: Partyr.



Azure, a cross patée between four crowns, Or. Husenbeth.

St: Edwun.



Azure, a chain in chevron, with a ring on the dexter and a horse lock on the sinister, between three mitres, all Or. Willement, also Neale's Chs., and Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex.: Above arch of central tower of

York Minster.

All Hallows Church, Evesham, had these Arms with the chevron in chief and the three mitres below, two and one, labelled. See Symonds' Diary, as given in Hait.

MS. 17062.







St: Erkinwold.

Azure, a saltier, Argent, between two mitres in pale and two crowns in fess, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Cthelbert : King.



Gules, three bezants, two and one, the first charged with a lion rampant, Argent; the second with a dragon salient of the last; and the one in base, with a demi-king, regally vested and crowned, proper.

Willement, pp. 58 and 82, quoting Harl. MS. 3917.

St: Ethelbert: the: 2nd: King: and: Partpr.



Gules, three crowns, Or, two and one. Willement, pp. 61 and 67.

pt : Etheldreda : Virgin : and : Abbess.



Gules, three crowns, Or, two and one. Harl. MS. 5852. Willement, p. 67.

St : Ethelred : king : and : Confessor.



Gules, three crowns in pale, Or. Willement, p. 31.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a cross potent, fitchée, Or. Heylyn, p. 29.

St: Ethelwolf.



Azure, a cross patonce, counterchanged, Or and Argent. Heylyn, p. 21.

St : Faith : Virgin : and : Partur.



Gules, a Trinity, Or. Harl. MS. 5852.







St : Frideswide : Virgin : and : Abbess.

Sable, a fess enhanced Argent; in chief three ladies' heads, couped below the shoulders, proper, vested of the second, crowned Or; in base an ox, Argent, passing a ford, proper.

These were the Arms of St. Frideswide Priory, Oxford.

St : Bereon : Bartpr.



on a cross . . . between four eaglets displayed, nine roundels,

Husenbeth.

No colors given.



ANOTHER,

Gules, a cross humetée between four cross-crosslets, Or, within a border Azure, semée of arrow heads, Argent.

Collections at Northwick, county of Worcester, quoted by Husenbeth.

St : Beorge : Martur.



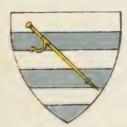
Gules, seven mascles, Or, three, three, and one.

Husenbeth.



Argent, a cross, Gules. Harl. MS. 5852.

St: Gilbert: of Sempringham: Abbot.



Barry of six, Argent and Azure, over all in bend a pilgrim's staff or crutch, Or.

Index Monasticus gives the Arms of Sempringham Priory as follows, viz.:—Barry of six Argent and Gules, over all a pilgrim's crutch Or, in bend sinister. Tanner differs from this only in giving Argent two bars Gules, instead of barry.

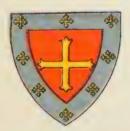
St: Gilbert de Sancto: Leofardo: Bishop: Chichester.



Argent, three bars, Gules, over all a chevron, Azure.

Jekyll's MS.

St : Godelat : Bermit.



Gules, a cross florée, Or, within a border, Azure, crucily of the second.

Harl. MS. 5852.







St : Gregory : Pope : and : Doctor.



Or, three bendlets, Gules, on a chief of the field, two lions counter-rampant of the second, supporting a torteaux inscribed with the Holy Name.

Willement.

Husenbeth gives the chief as purpure, which would be false heraldry.

St: Buthlac: Hermit.



Azure, three scourges, erect in fess, Or, each with three lashes.

Tanner's Not. Monast.

St: Henry: Of: Blois: or: Blesenses: Bishop:



Gules, two lions passant gardant, crowned Or, within a bordure, Argent, semée of sable roundells

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Gents' Mag., N.S., vol. viii., p. 238.

Ex.: Gate House, Esher Palace. Winchester Cathedral.



ANOTHER.

Azure, a bend Argent, double cotised, each cotise potente on the inner side, Or. Add. MS. Brit. Mus. 12,443.



Gules, three pales, Vair, a chief, Or. Vincent MS. 155, p. 96. Coll. of Arms.

St: Hilda: Abbres: of: Whitby.



Azure, three snakes coiled, Or, two and one.

Tanner's Not. Monas.

Note .-

"A thousand snakes, each one Was changed into a coil of stone When holy Hilda prayed."

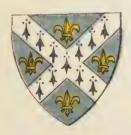
St: Hugh: Balsham: Bishop: Elp.



Or, three pallets, Gules.

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Wharton, Ang. Sacra.

St: Hugh: Bishop: Lincoln.



Azure, a saltier, Ermine, between four fleurs-de-lis, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852. Browne Willis.

Ex.: Lydington Hospital.







Vert, a swan, Argent, drinking from a well, Or.

Brit. Mus. Add. MS. 12,443, quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

Browne Willis gives a heron instead of a swan.

St : James : Apostle.



Azure, three escallop shells, two and one, Or.

Ex.:—Old Buckenham Church, Norfolk, carving on a screen. Font, Downham Church, Norfolk (sculptured).

St : Jerome : Cardinal : and : Doctor.



Azure, a cross potent, Or, fitché at base. Harl. MS. 5852.

St : John : Cbangelist : and : Apostle.



Azure, a Presbyter John sitting on an altar tomb, his right hand extended, and in his left an orb, Or; a linen mitre on his head, and in his mouth a sword, all proper.

See Harl. MS. 5852, and Willement, p. 140.

Vincent MS., No. 186-7, in Herald's Coll., gives the right hand as raised in

benediction the left holding an open book, the sword in the mouth, Gules.

St : John : of : Beverley : Archbishop.



Argent, a crown transfixed with a pastoral staff, Sable, within a border of the last semée of Bezants.

M. Walcott's Abbies and Minsters, p. 13.

St : John : of : Bridlington.



Party per pale, Sable and Argent, three letters B, two and one, counter-changed. Tanner's Not. Monast.

St: John: of Fontibus: Bishop: Elp.



Azure, the sun, moon, and seven stars, Or, the two first in chief, the last in base.

Blazor of Episcopacy, quoting Wharton's Anglia Sacra.

Sometimes the sun in chief, the moon in base, and the stars in orle.

Blazon of Episcopacy, quoting Parker's Glossary of Heraldry.

St: Julian: Partyr.



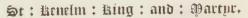
Argent, a cross croslet in saltier, Sable. Harl. MS. 5852.

Ex.: The Arms of the Company of Innholders have in the chief two St. Julian crosses.

See Hist. of Signboards.









Barry of six, Argent and Azure, on a chief of the first, a pale between two based esquires, or gussets, of the second.

Harl. MS. 4632. Brit. Mus. Husenbeth calls the pale a pall.



ANOTHER.

Azure, three bars, Argent, on a chief of the second, a pale between two upper gussets, dexter and sinister, of the first; on an escutcheon of the second, a cross croslet, fitchee Gules.

Harl. MS. 5852, and Roll of Parl. 6 Henry VIII.

St: Lawrence: Partur.



Argent, a gridiron, Sable.

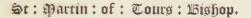
Ex.: Balliol Coll. Lib, Oxon. (glass).

Harpley Church, Norfolk, on the parapet (carved).

St: Louis: king.



Azure, semée of fleurs-de-lis, Or. Ancient France.





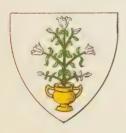
Gules, a St. Catherine wheel, Or. Husenbeth.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the wheel Argent.

St: Parp: the: Airgin,

OR

"Scutum Matris Dei."



Argent, a lily and pot, proper.

Ex.: Font Crossthwaite Church, Cumberland.

Proceedings Antiq. Soc., vol. vi., 1st series, p. 193.





Vert, a flower-pot, Argent, with gilly-flowers, Gules, leaved proper.

Edmondson, vol. i.

These are the Arms of New Inn, in the Strand, formerly called "Our Lady's Inn."

See Stow's "Survey of London."







Azure, in fess point a heart, proper, winged Or, transfixed, or pierced, with a sword, Argent, hilted of the third.

Vincent MS., No. 186-7, in Herald's Coll.

Note.—In the window of the chancel at Worlingworth, in Suffolk, occurs the following coat:—Gules, the Virgin Mary, Or.

Davy's Suffolk Collections.

St : Paurice : Partpr.



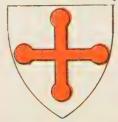
Gules, a cross and border, Or, Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Or, a lion rampant, Gules. Ibid.

St: Michael: Archangel.



Argent, a cross pommé, Gules. Harl. MS. 5852. Sometimes bottonée or treflée.

St: Mildred: Abbess.



Gules, in fess point a bell, Argent, within an orle of garbs, Or.

Harl. MS. 5852.

St : Picholas : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Ermine, a chief, quarterly, Or and Gules.

MS. E.D.N. Alph. Coll. of Arms.

St: Dsmund: Bishop: Salisburp.



Or, a saltier, Sable. Addl. MS. 12,443, Brit. Mus.

St: Oswald: King: and: Partur.



Azure, a cross patée, Or, between four lions rampant, Argent.

Husenbeth.

Note.—In a MS. in Herald's Coll. this is given as—

Azure, a cross between four lions rampant, Or.







Gules, a cross flory, Or.

Symond's Diary, p. 16, from a shield in west window, Minster Lovell Church, Oxon.



ANOTHER.

Per pale Or and Gules.

MS., Herald's Coll., S.T.V.W.X.Y. Alph.

St: Oswald: Archbishop: Pork.



Gules, a cross, between four lions rampant, all Or.

Harl MS. 5852.

Vincent's MS., Herald's Coll., gives the lions Argent.

St: Dswyn: King: and: Wartpc.



Azure, three crowns, Ot, two and one.

St: Ospth: or: Sitha: Aucen: and: Abbess.



Or, three crowns, two and one, Gules. Index Monasticus, quoting Edmondson.

St : Patrick : Bishop : and : Confessor.



Argent, a saltire, Gules.

St : Paul : Apostle.



Gules, two swords in saitire, hilted Or. Harl. 5852.

Ex.: Swaffham Church Tower and many other churches.

St : Peter : Apostle.



Gules, two keys in saltire, Argent. Harl. 5852.

Ex.: Deanery Gateway, Peterborough, and many churches.





St: Rapmund: Ponnatus: Confessor.



Paly of nine, Or and Gules; on a chief of the second, a cross patée, Argent.

Husenbeth.

St: Repnold.



Party per fess, Or and Azure, a lion rampant, upper part Gules, lower part Argent, Harl. MS. 5852 gives upper part lion Azure, lower part Gules.

St: Richard: Bishop: Chichester.



Gules, a cross between four covered cups, Argent.

Harl. MS. 4632.

See also Blazon of Episcopacy.





Ermine, a pile, Gules.

Dallaway's West Sussex, as quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

St: Roger: (le: Poir; or: Piger): Bishop: London.



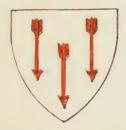
Sable, a sword in bend sinister, Argent, hilted Or; surmounted of a pastoral staff in bend dexter of the last, between two lozenges of the second, one in chief, the other in base; each charged with a pall ensigned of a cross patee, Gules.

Rawlinson MS. 128, Bodleian Lib., as quoted in Blazon of Episcopacy.

st : Sebastian : Partpr.



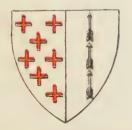
Argent, three arrows, palewise, points in base, Gules. Willement.



ANOTHER.

Argent, three arrows, Gules, two and

Harl. MS. 5852, and Husenbeth.



ANOTHER.

Argent, party per pale; in dexter, seven crosses, Gules, two, one, two, one, and one; in sinister, three arrows, Azure, points upwards, palewise.

Husenbeth.





St: Swithin: Bishop: of: Winchester.



St: Thomas: of: Canterbury: Archbishop.



Argent, three Cornish choughs, proper, two and one.

Lambeth MS. 555.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the beaks also, Gules.

St: Thomas: de: Cantilupe: Bishop: Bereford.



Gules, three leopards' faces reversed, jesant-de-lys, two and one, Or.

Planché's Pursuivant of Arms.

Harl. MS. 4632.

In a window of Snittersfield Church the leopards' heads are erect.

See Dugdale's Warwickshire.

St: Arsula: Virgin: and: Wartpr.



Azure, Semée of arrows, points in base, Or, feathered Argent.

Willement.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives three arrows, two and one, and also another coat, eleven arrows, Or, four, four, and three.

St : Victor : Martyc.



Checky, Gules and Vert, a cross and bordure, Or.

Husenbeth.

St: Wilfrid: Acchbishop: Pork.



Azure, three Estoiles, two and one, Or,

Miss S. Warren's Life of St. Wilfrid.

St: William: of: york.



Gules, nine mascles, Or, three, three, and three.

MS, in Coll, of Arms.

Harl. MS. 5852.

Husenbeth gives the mascles as three, three, two, and one. Drake's York gives ten mascles.





Azure, fretty, Or; on a chief of the second, a lion, issuant, Gules.

Rawlinson's MS. No. 128, in the Bodleian, and Harl. MS. 1359, Brit. Mus.

Harl. MS. 5852 gives the field Gules, and the lion Azure.





St: William : of : Paleval : Permit.



Quarterly, Argent and . . . a fleur-de-lis in each quarter,

Husenbeth. No colors given.

St: Molstan: Bishop: Morcester.

